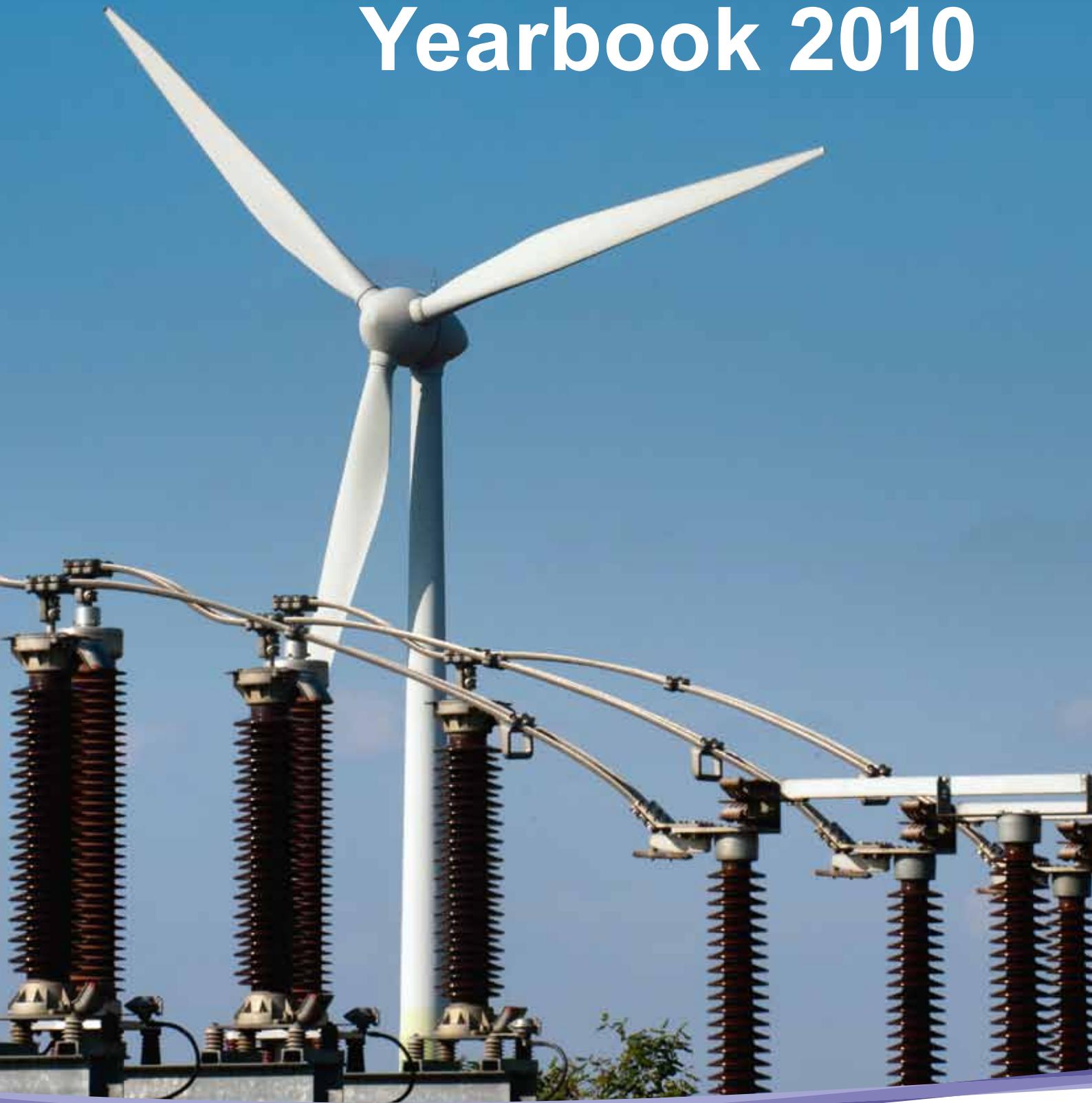


# Statistical Yearbook 2010



European Network of  
Transmission System Operators  
for Electricity

entsoe



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## **1. Introduction and common information**

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### **Background on the ENTSO-E Statistical Yearbook 2010**

Although the Statistical Yearbook is a report with a long history, originally issued by former UCTE, the 2010 edition is the first issue, covering all 41 ENTSO-E members, across 34 countries.

Baltic and Nordic regions used to publish their own detailed annual statistical reports in the past. Those were "Annual Report" for BALTSO and "Annual Statistics" for NORDEL. These activities have been stopped and the last reports, which are available on the ENTSO-E website are "Annual Statistics 2008" for NORDEL and "Annual Report 2009" for BALTSO.

The ENTSO-E Statistical Yearbook brings a wide spectrum of retrospect figures on power systems of member transmission system operators (TSOs), among which generation, consumption, cross-border exchanges and network components.

Throughout the years 2009, 2010 and 2011, the ENTSO-E Data Expert Group has been working intensively on consolidating the collection of statistical data from all member TSOs' countries.

This edition has been reorganized in order to help the readers to find data more easily. Links to the ENTSO-E statistical database have been also added and are available on [www.entsoe.eu/resources/data](http://www.entsoe.eu/resources/data) portal.

Activities related to harmonization of data processes, data definitions and IT tools are ongoing within ENTSO-E working groups.

### **What is ENTSO-E?**

ENTSO-E is the European Network of Transmission System Operators for Electricity, representing 41 Transmission System Operators (TSOs) from 34 countries. Founded in December 2008, it became fully operational on 1 July 2009 and replaced all predecessor associations: ATSOI, BALTSO, NORDEL, UCTE, ETSO and UKTSOA. With important tasks given to it by Regulation (EC) 714/2009 – most notably the development of ten-year network development plans and of legally binding network codes, ENTSO-E's mission is to promote important aspects of energy policy in the face of significant challenges: Security - it pursues coordinated, reliable and secure operations of the electricity transmission network. Adequacy - it promotes the development of the interconnected European grid and investments for a sustainable power system. Market - it offers a platform for the market by proposing and implementing standardized market integration and transparency frameworks that facilitate competitive and truly integrated continental-scale wholesale and retail markets. Sustainability - it facilitates secure integration of new generation sources, particularly growing amounts of renewable energy and thus the achievement of the EU's greenhouse gases reduction goals.

### **Principles of data handling, Statistical Data Correspondents and Data Expert Group**

Data Expert Group, Statistical Data Correspondents and the ENTSO-E Secretariat are in charge of statistical data in terms of methodological development, data processing and the production of various reports including this Statistical Yearbook.

Statistical data is regularly collected by Statistical Data Correspondents of member TSOs' countries. The data is stored in the ENTSO-E statistical database, which can be accessed directly through web-based queries or via reports published on the website [www.entsoe.eu](http://www.entsoe.eu).

The figures indicated for various countries may differ from some other national statistics published because ENTSO-E statistics only describe that part of the electricity supply system, which concerns interconnected system operation.

Consequently, this data may not represent the entire interconnected system in some countries. A corresponding representativeness factor is provided wherever necessary.

## ENTSO-E member companies

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Country	Company	Abbreviation
AT	Austrian Power Grid AG VKW-Netz AG	APG VKW-Netz
BA	Nezavisni operator sustava u Bosni i Hercegovini	NOS BiH
BE	Elia system Operator SA	Elia
BG	Electroenergien Sistemen Operator EAD	ESO
CH	swissgrid	swissgrid ag
CY	Cyprus Transmission System Operator	Cyprus TSO
CZ	CEPS a.s.	CEPS
DE	EnBW Transportnetze AG TenneT TSO GmbH Ampriion GmbH 50 Hertz Transmission GmbH	EnBW TNG TTG Ampriion 50 Hertz
DK	Energinet.dk	Energinet.dk
EE	Elering OÜ	Elering OÜ ( since April 2011 Elering AS )
ES	Red Eléctrica de España S.A.	REE
FI	Fingrid Oyj	Fingrid
FR	Réseau de Transport d'Electricité	RTE
GB	National Grid Electricity Transmission plc System Operation Northern Ireland Ltd Scottish and Southern Energy plc Scottish Power Transmission plc	National Grid SONI (NI) SSE SP Transmissionplc
GR	Hellenic Transmission System Operator S.A.	HTSO
HR	HEP-Operator prijenosnog sustava d.o.o.	HEP-OPS
HU	MAVIR Magyar Villamosenergia-ipari Átviteli Rendszerirányító Zártkörűen Működő Részvénnytársaság	MAVIR ZRt.
IE	EirGrid plc	EirGrid
IS	Landsnet hf	Landsnet
IT	Terna - Rete Elettrica Nazionale SpA	Terna
LT	LITGRID AB	LITGRID AB
LU	Creos Luxembourg S.A.	Creos Luxembourg
LV	AS Augstsprieguma tīklis	Augstsprieguma tīklis
ME	Crnogorski elektroprenosni sistem AD	CGES AD
MK	Macedonian Transmission System Operator AD	MEPSO
NL	TenneT TSO B.V.	TenneT TSO
NO	Statnett SF	Statnett
PL	PSE Operator S.A.	PSE Operator
PT	Rede Eléctrica Nacional, S.A.	REN
RO	CN Transelectrica S.A.	Transelectrica
RS	JP Elektromreža Srbije	EMS
SE	Affärsverket Svenska Kraftnät	Svenska Kraftnät
SI	Elektro Slovenija d.o.o.	ELES
SK	Slovenska elektrizacna prenosova sustava, a.s.	SEPS

## Statistical Data Correspondents

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The following Statistical Data Correspondents provided the data and can give additional information on the contents and interpretation of the statistics:

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UA_W	I.Saluk	NPC Ukrenergy	saluk@wps.com.ua

- 1 ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**
- 2 Yearly values/operation and physical exchanges**
- 3 Load values – diagrams**
- 4 System information**
- 5 Glossary of statistical terms**



# **ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**

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## **Generation**

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## Overview ENTSO-E in figures 2010 - Electricity system data of member TSOs' countries

Countries		AT <sup>1</sup>	BA	BE <sup>2</sup>	BG	CH <sup>3,4</sup>	CY	CZ	DE <sup>5</sup>	DK	EE
<b>Net generation "All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values"</b>											
Nuclear power	GWh	0	0	45729	14181	25205	0	26441	133373	0	0
Fossil fuels	GWh	24638	7684	35845	21084	2208	5202	48713	344278	26294	10465
Hydro power	GWh	36496	7870	1659	5431	37450	0	3380	21698	23	27
Other renewable net generation	GWh	n.a.	0	6631	331	1389	33	948	73801	10445	836
- of which wind	GWh	n.a.	0	1260	331	24	33	334	36665	7813	276
- of which solar	GWh	n.a.	0	237	0	0	0	604	10874	0	0
Non-identifiable	GWh	9551	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total net generation</b>	<b>GWh</b>	<b>70685</b>	<b>15554</b>	<b>89864</b>	<b>41027</b>	<b>66252</b>	<b>5235</b>	<b>79482</b>	<b>573150<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>36762</b>	<b>11328</b>

### Consumption "All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values"

Consumption	GWh	68324	11725	88619	31537	65709	5235	63736	547422	35640	8011
Variation (compared with 2009)	%	4,1	6,6	5,7	-3,2	4,3	4,4	3,5	4,1	2,4	12,6
Transmision network losses percentage consumption	%										

### Net generation capacity as of 31 December 2010

#### "All values are identical with the national values and their representativity"

NGC Nuclear	MW	0	0	5945	2000	3220	0	3666	20300	0	0
NGC Fossil fuels	MW	7389	1506	8668	6451	355	1385	10892	69300	8867	2324
NGC Hydro power	MW	12665	1971	1421	3108	13464	0	2203	10700	9	4
NGC Renewable ernergy sources	MW	1031	0	2659	513	328	82	2177	47400	3802	156
- of which wind	MW	1002	0	888	488	12	82	218	26600	3802	156
- of which solar	MW	0	0	766	25	34	0	1959	16600	0	0
NGC Other sources	MW	0	0	0	0	212	0	0	4500	697	0
<b>NGC Total</b>	<b>MW</b>	<b>21085</b>	<b>3477</b>	<b>18693</b>	<b>12072</b>	<b>17579</b>	<b>1467</b>	<b>18938</b>	<b>152200</b>	<b>13375</b>	<b>2484</b>
Representativity of the values	%	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

Countries	PL <sup>9,10</sup>	PT	RO	RS	SE	SI	SK	ENTSO-E	UA	W <sup>11</sup>
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### Net generation "All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values"

Nuclear power	GWh	0	0	10686	0	55626	5377	13577	<b>896054</b>	0
Fossil fuels	GWh	140270	22315	25284	28508	7803	4794	5620	<b>1660307</b>	5358
Hydro power	GWh	3405	16247	20174	12453	66215	4249	5525	<b>585015</b>	152
Other renewable net generation	GWh	2108	11530	402	0	15386	0	476	<b>255236</b>	0
- of which wind	GWh	1843	9023	290	0	3479	0	7	<b>141496</b>	0
- of which solar	GWh	0	207	0	0	0	0	9	<b>21220</b>	0
Non-identifiable	GWh	0	0	0	0	0	0	930	<b>11818</b>	0
<b>Total net generation</b>	<b>GWh</b>	<b>145783</b>	<b>50092</b>	<b>56546</b>	<b>40961</b>	<b>145030</b>	<b>14420</b>	<b>26128</b>	<b>3408428</b>	<b>5510</b>

### Consumption "All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values"

Consumption	GWh	143591	52206	53362	39525	147090	12248	26641	<b>3380485</b>	4352
Variation (compared with 2009)	%	4,9	1,6	5,4	-3,3	6,3	8,0	4,7	<b>4,4</b>	9,8
Transmision network losses percentage consumption	%								<b>1,5</b>	

### Net generation capacity as of 31 December 2010

#### "All values are identical with the national values and their representativity"

NGC Nuclear	MW	0	0	1300	0	9151	696	1820	<b>134379</b>	0
NGC Fossil fuels	MW	29612	8547	9166	5475	5035	1282	2614	<b>451988</b>	2225
NGC Hydro power	MW	2331	4988	6087	2884	16200	1063	2478	<b>197270</b>	27
NGC Renewable ernergy sources	MW	1366	4370	501	0	5315	0	143	<b>125417</b>	0
- of which wind	MW	1274	3705	479	0	2163	0	3	<b>81143</b>	0
- of which solar	MW	0	122	0	0	0	0	82	<b>28172</b>	0
NGC Other sources	MW	0	0	0	0	0	0	725	<b>6576</b>	0
<b>NGC Total</b>	<b>MW</b>	<b>33309</b>	<b>17905</b>	<b>17054</b>	<b>8359</b>	<b>35701</b>	<b>3041</b>	<b>7780</b>	<b>915630</b>	<b>2252</b>
Representativity of the values	%	100	97	100	100	100	100	100		100

ES	FI	FR	GB	GR	HR	HU	IE	IS <sup>7</sup>	IT	LT	LU	LV	ME	MK	NI <sup>8</sup>	NL	NO
59310	21884	407877	58203	0	0	14830	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3755	0
117579	30961	59453	261758	37920	4801	16503	23025	12	220938	3690	2879	2847	1267	4282	6581	99539	5267
44617	12765	67995	5794	7457	8313	181	726	12484	53798	1281	1458	3496	2738	2316	8	0	117286
57955	10646	14984	6814	2503	135	2267	2820	4183	15970	357	178	101	0	0	724	10391	892
43357	293	9603	6523	2062	117	503	2820	0	9047	223	55	47	0	0	666	3995	808
6718	0	562	0	133	1	0	0	0	1875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
364	711	0	0	0	2	0	248	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
<b>279825</b>	<b>76967</b>	<b>550309</b>	<b>332569</b>	<b>47880</b>	<b>13251</b>	<b>33781</b>	<b>26819</b>	<b>16679</b>	<b>290706</b>	<b>5328</b>	<b>4515</b>	<b>6444</b>	<b>4005</b>	<b>6598</b>	<b>7325</b>	<b>113685</b>	<b>123445</b>
<b>267034</b>	<b>87467</b>	<b>513292</b>	<b>335709</b>	<b>53551</b>	<b>17594</b>	<b>38976</b>	<b>27001</b>	<b>16679</b>	<b>330455</b>	<b>10276</b>	<b>6690</b>	<b>7316</b>	<b>4044</b>	<b>8328</b>	<b>9180</b>	<b>116460</b>	<b>129792</b>
3.1	7.6	5.5	6.7	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.2	7.6	8.0	4.1	11.0	6.8	4.1	3.1	6.7
7525	2646	63130	10608	0	0	1892	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	480	0
44753	9004	27403	62535	9396	1781	6181	6219	121	74976	2539	509	848	210	1157	2317	22005	1166
19040	3133	25418	3887	3215	2113	50	508	1883	21521	875	1128	1555	660	503	4	37	30164
24860	2254	7559	2630	1322	116	630	1538	575	9992	193	95	59	0	0	358	2943	450
19821	197	5603	2630	1039	79	240	1538	0	5814	161	43	37	0	0	346	2273	450
4104	0	762	0	153	0	0	0	0	3470	0	27	0	0	0	0	68	0
131	44	0	45	0	0	0	208	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
<b>96309</b>	<b>17081</b>	<b>123510</b>	<b>79705</b>	<b>13933</b>	<b>4010</b>	<b>8753</b>	<b>8473</b>	<b>2579</b>	<b>106489</b>	<b>3607</b>	<b>1732</b>	<b>2462</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1660</b>	<b>2693</b>	<b>25465</b>	<b>31780</b>
100	100	100	89	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Other renewable net generation is included in non-identifiable net generation.

<sup>2</sup> The reported figures are best estimates based on actual measurements and extrapolations.

<sup>3</sup> Calculations of net generation and consumption based on the ENTSO-E database differ from the official values from the Swiss Federal Office of Energy.

<sup>4</sup> NGC values as of 31 December 2009

<sup>5</sup> Common, public supply

<sup>6</sup> Electricity generation and consumption also comprise shares of generation from industry's own power stations and feed-in from private generators (total of 12 monthly values). The part of net electricity generation relevant to primary control power amounts to 545,077 TWh.

<sup>7</sup> Other renewable net production = geothermal

<sup>8</sup> 9 Generating Units (1805MW) are capable of running on mixed fuels - The data has identified which fuel type these have been run on and been added into the appropriate fuel typ.

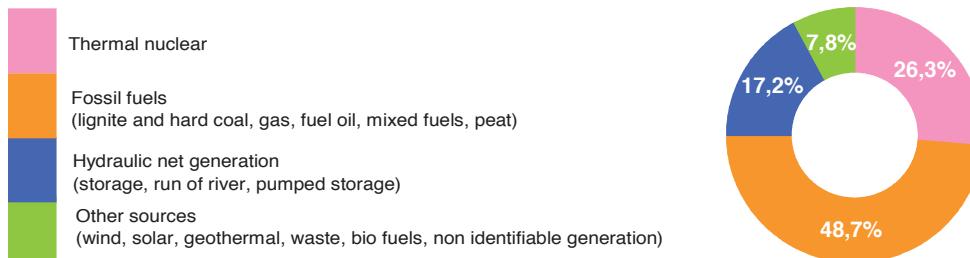
<sup>9</sup> Operational data

<sup>10</sup> NGC fossil fuel and renewable: Energy from co-firing (biomass combustion in lignite/hard coal power stations) is classified as energy from fossil fuels installations.

<sup>11</sup> UA\_W represents the so-called Burshtyn Island synchronously interconnected with ENTSO-E area.

## Net electricity generation<sup>1</sup> and its structure

Overview generation mix in ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries



Country	Nuclear thermal		Fossil fuels		Hydro power		Other renewable		of which wind	of which solar	Non-identifiable	Total	
	TWh	%	TWh	%	TWh	%	TWh	%					
AT <sup>3</sup>	0	0	24,6	34,9	36,5	51,6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9,6	13,5	69,0
BA	0	0	7,7	49,4	7,9	50,6	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,6
BE <sup>4</sup>	45,7	50,9	35,8	39,9	1,7	1,8	6,6	7,3	1,3	0,2	0	0	89,7 <sup>2</sup>
BG	14,2	34,6	21,1	51,4	5,4	13,2	0,3	0,8	0,3	0	0	0	41,0
CH	25,2	38,0	2,2	3,3	37,4	56,5	1,3	2,1	0,02	0	0	0	66,2 <sup>2</sup>
CY	0	0	5,2	99,4	0	0	0,1	0,3	0	0	0	0	5,2
CZ	26,4	33,3	48,7	61,3	3,4	4,2	1,0	1,2	0,3	0,6	0	0	79,5 <sup>2</sup>
DE <sup>5</sup>	133,4	23,3	344,3	60,1	21,7	3,8	73,8	12,9	36,7	10,9	0	0	573,2 <sup>2,6</sup>
DK	0	0	26,3	71,5	0,02	0,1	10,4	28,4	7,8	0	0	0	36,8 <sup>2</sup>
EE	0	0	10,5	92,4	0,03	0,2	0,8	7,4	0,3	0	0	0	11,3
ES	59,3	21,2	117,6	42,1	44,4	15,9	58,0	20,7	43,4	6,7	0,4	0,1	279,8
FI	21,9	28,4	31,0	40,2	12,8	16,6	10,6	13,8	0,3	0	0,7	1,0	77,0
FR	407,9	74,1	59,4	10,8	68,0	12,4	15,0	2,7	9,6	0,6	0	0	550,3
GB	58,2	17,5	261,8	78,7	5,8	1,7	6,8	2,1	6,5	0	0	0	332,6
GR	0	0	37,9	79,2	7,4	15,6	2,5	5,2	2,0	0,1	0	0	47,9 <sup>2</sup>
HR	0	0	4,8	36,2	8,3	62,7	0,1	1,0	0,01	1,0	2	0,02	13,2
HU	14,8	43,9	16,5	48,9	0,2	0,5	2,3	6,7	0,5	0	0	0	33,8
IE	0	0	23,0	85,8	0,7	2,7	2,8	10,5	2,8	0	0,3	1,0	26,8 <sup>2</sup>
IS	0	0	0,01	0,1	12,5	74,8	4,2	25,1	0	0	0	0	16,7
IT	0	0	220,9	76,0	53,9	18,5	16,0	5,5	9,1	1,9	0	0	209,7
LT	0	0	3,7	69,2	1,3	24,0	0,4	6,7	0,2	0	0	0	5,3 <sup>2</sup>
LU	0	0	2,9	63,8	1,5	32,3	0,2	3,9	0,1	0	0	0	4,5
LV	0	0	2,8	44,2	3,5	54,2	0,1	1,6	0,05	0	0	0	6,4
ME	0	0	1,3	31,6	2,7	68,4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,0
MK	0	0	4,2	64,9	2,3	35,1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,6
NI	0	0	6,6	89,8	0,01	1,0	0,7	9,9	0,7	0	0,01	0,2	7,3
NL	3,8	3,3	99,5	87,6	0	0	10,4	9,1	4,0	0	0	0	113,7
NO	0	0	5,3	4,3	117,3	95,0	0,9	0,7	0,8	0	0	0	123,4 <sup>2</sup>
PL <sup>7</sup>	0	0	140,3	96,2	3,4	2,3	2,1	1,4	1,8	0	0	0	145,8 <sup>2</sup>
PT	0	0	22,3	44,6	16,2	32,4	11,5	23,0	9,0	0,2	0	0	51,7 <sup>2</sup>
RO	10,6	18,9	25,3	44,7	20,2	35,7	0,4	0,7	0,3	0	0	0	56,6
RS	0	0	28,5	69,6	12,4	30,4	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,0
SE	55,6	38,4	7,8	5,4	66,2	45,7	15,4	10,6	3,5	0	0	0	145,3 <sup>2</sup>
SI	5,4	37,3	4,8	33,2	4,2	29,5	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,4
SK	13,6	52,0	5,6	21,5	5,5	21,1	0,5	1,8	0,01	0,01	0,9	3,6	26,1 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Sum<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>896,0</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>1660,3</b>	<b>48,7</b>	<b>585,0</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>255,2</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>141,5</b>	<b>21,2</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>3408,4<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>UA_W</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>97,2</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,5</b>

<sup>1</sup> All net generation values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values.

<sup>2</sup> Including deliveries from industry.

<sup>3</sup> Other renewable net generation is included in non-identifiable net generation.

<sup>4</sup> The reported figures are best estimates based on actual measurements and extrapolations.

<sup>5</sup> 100% available as of 12 monthly values.

<sup>6</sup> Electricity generation and consumption also comprise shares of generation from industry's own power stations and feed-in from private generators (total of 12 monthly values).

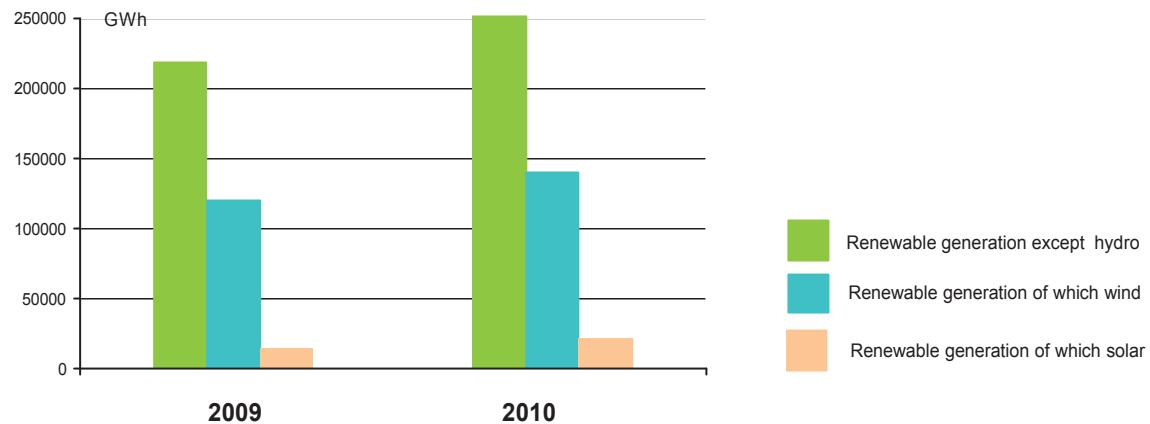
The part of net electricity generation relevant to primary control power amounts to 545,077 TWh.

<sup>7</sup> Operational data

<sup>8</sup> ENTSO-E calculated sum of the member TSOs' countries

## Other renewable generation<sup>1</sup> including wind and solar power 2009 and 2010

Renewable generation except hydro of which wind and of which solar in ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries<sup>1</sup>



month	other renew <sup>2</sup> 2009 GWh	of which wind <sup>2</sup> 2009 GWh	of which solar <sup>2</sup> 2009 GWh	other renew 2010 GWh	of which wind 2010 GWh	of which solar 2010 GWh
January				21286	12406	583
February				21616	13067	842
March				24143	14365	1491
April				19362	9655	2051
May				20500	10596	2261
June				17241	7911	2431
July				18548	8557	3005
August				19402	9327	2640
September				19425	10282	2193
October				24338	14563	1900
November				24715	15483	1040
December				24660	15284	783
<b>Sum 2009</b>	<b>219566</b>	<b>121763</b>	<b>14921</b>	<b>Sum 2010</b>	<b>255236</b>	<b>141496</b>
						<b>21200</b>

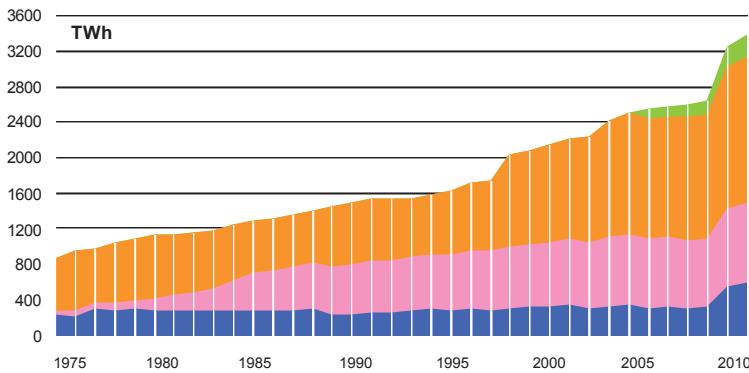
<sup>1</sup> All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values.

Calculation based on the ENTSO-E statistical database.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly data of the year 2009 of all member TSOs' countries are not available.

The monthly statistical data collection is entered from January 2010 on.

## Development of net electricity generation <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Values of detailed generation are national values; total net generation data are calculated to represent 100% of the national values.

<sup>2</sup> Before 2005, the information on other renewable energy sources was collected in a different manner. Some countries added them to fossil fuels, some considered them as the part of not represented in the figures (through the factor "representativity").

<sup>3</sup> As of September 1995 total German values

<sup>4</sup> Including values of CZ, HU, PL, SK as of 1998

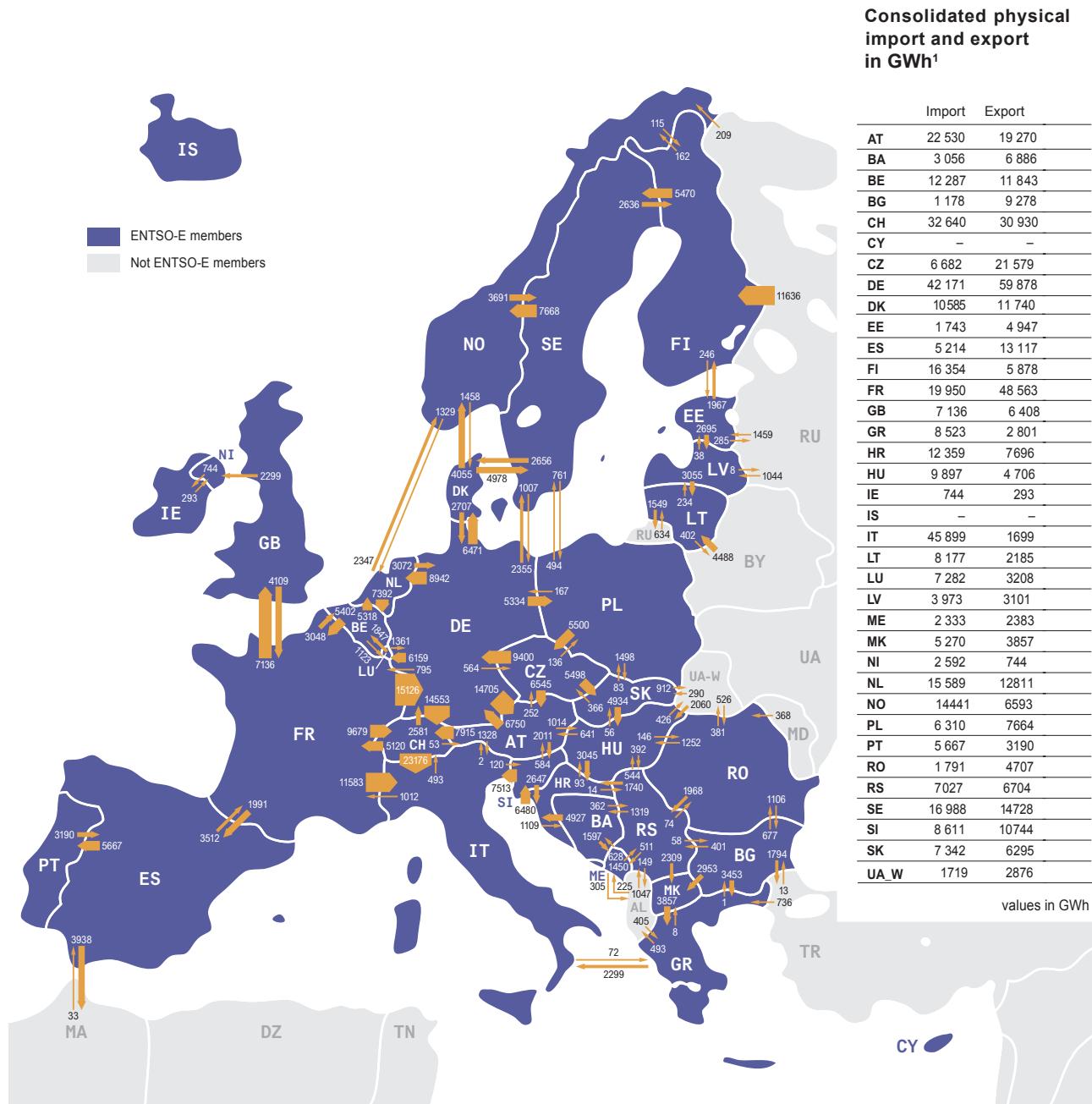
<sup>5</sup> Including values of RO, BG as of 2003

<sup>6</sup> Including values of DK\_W as of June 2007

<sup>7</sup> All yearly data from 1975 to 2008 are statistical data from the Regional Group Continental Europe (former UCTE).

From year 2009 on calculated statistical data of ENTSO-E.

## Physical energy flows 2010 - Graphical overview in GWh



Sum of physical energy flows between ENTSO-E countries = 347172 GWh<sup>2</sup>

Total physical energy flows = 381594 GWh<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Consolidated yearly values might differ from detailed flow data from the ENTSO-E database due to ex-post consolidation taking into account national statistical resources.

<sup>2</sup> Calculation based on the detailed physical energy flows in the table on page 16

## Physical energy flows 2010 - Detailed imports and exports between the countries in GWh<sup>1</sup>

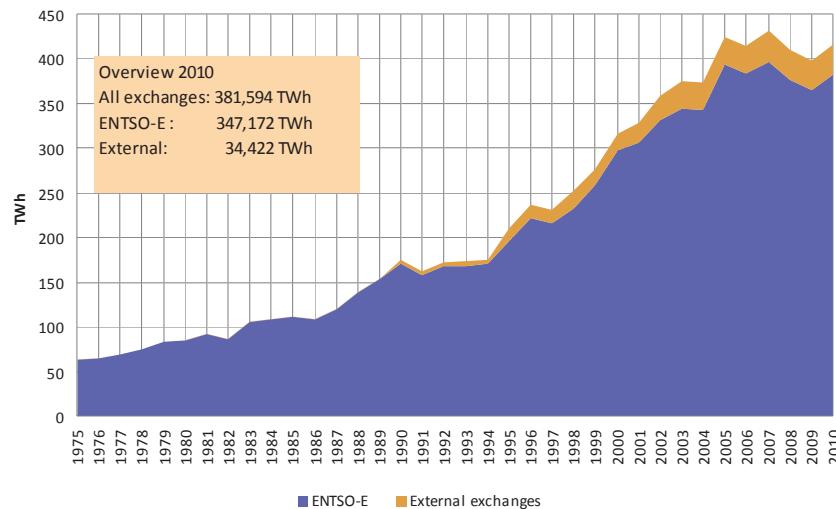
Exporting countries	Importing countries																																
	AT	BA	BE	BG	CH	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	GB	GR	HR	HU	IE	IT	LT	LU	ME	MK	N	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	SE	SI	SK	UN <sup>2</sup>	W
AT	-	-	-	7915	252	6750	-	-	-	-	-	1014	1328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
BA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
BE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5402	-	3483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
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SI	584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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UA <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
AL <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BY <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MA <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MD <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
RU <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TR <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
UA <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1</sup> Detailed harmonized values from the ENTSO-E statistical database.

<sup>2</sup> In synchronous operation with ENTSO-E countries (not ENTSO-E members):  
Albania (AL), Belarus (BY), Morocco (MA), Republic of Moldavia (MD), Russia (RU), Republic of Turkey (TR), Ukraine (UA)

## Development of physical exchanges on tie lines

Development of overall cross-border border exchanges of ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries since 1975



Year	Sum of total electricity exchanges TWh	External exchanges TWh	Year	Sum of total electricity exchanges TWh	External exchanges TWh
1975	62,8	0,0	1993	168,3	4,7
1976	65,4	0,0	1994	170,2	5,0
1977	68,8	0,0	1995 <sup>2,3</sup>	195,4	14,9
1978	74,3	0,0	1996	221,7	15,8
1979	82,7	0,0	1997	215,6	15,7
1980	84,1	0,0	1998	232,7	20,2
1981	91,6	0,0	1999	257,6	19,4
1982	85,7	0,0	2000	297,3	18,4
1983	105,9	0,0	2001	306,0	22,6
1984	108,9	0,0	2002	332,0	26,3
1985	111,2	0,0	2003	344,1	31,1
1986	108,8	0,0	2004	342,5	31,6
1987	119,3	0,0	2005	393,1	31,5
1988	138,6	0,0	2006	383,2	31,0
1989	154,2	0,0	2007	395,9	35,5
1990 <sup>1</sup>	170,9	4,6	2008	376,4	33,6
1991	157,8	5,1	2009 <sup>4</sup>	364,7	33,8
1992	168,2	4,4	2010	381,6	34,4

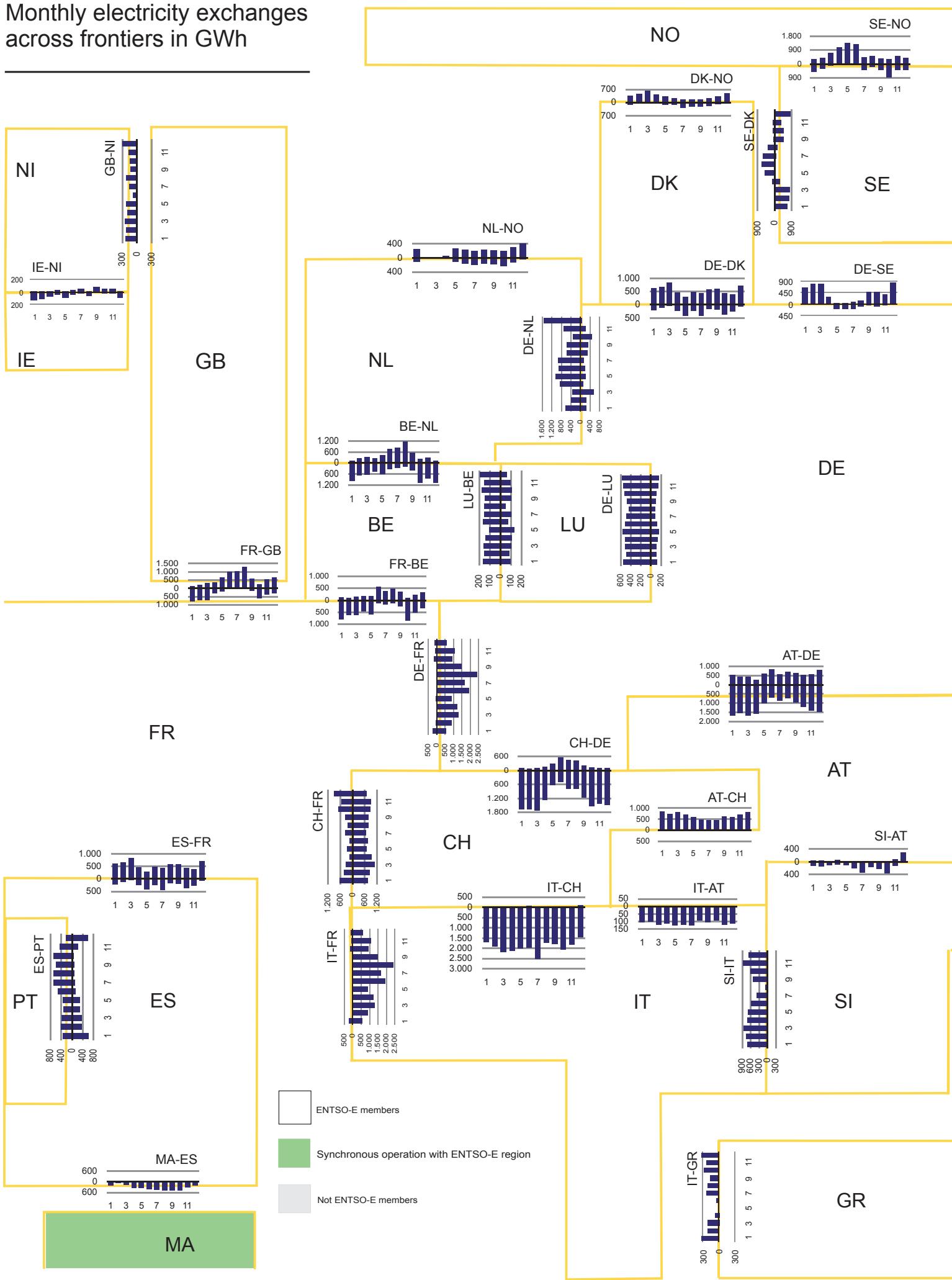
<sup>1</sup> External exchanges of the Nordic countries are reliable since 1990

<sup>2</sup> Reliable Baltic data is available since 1995

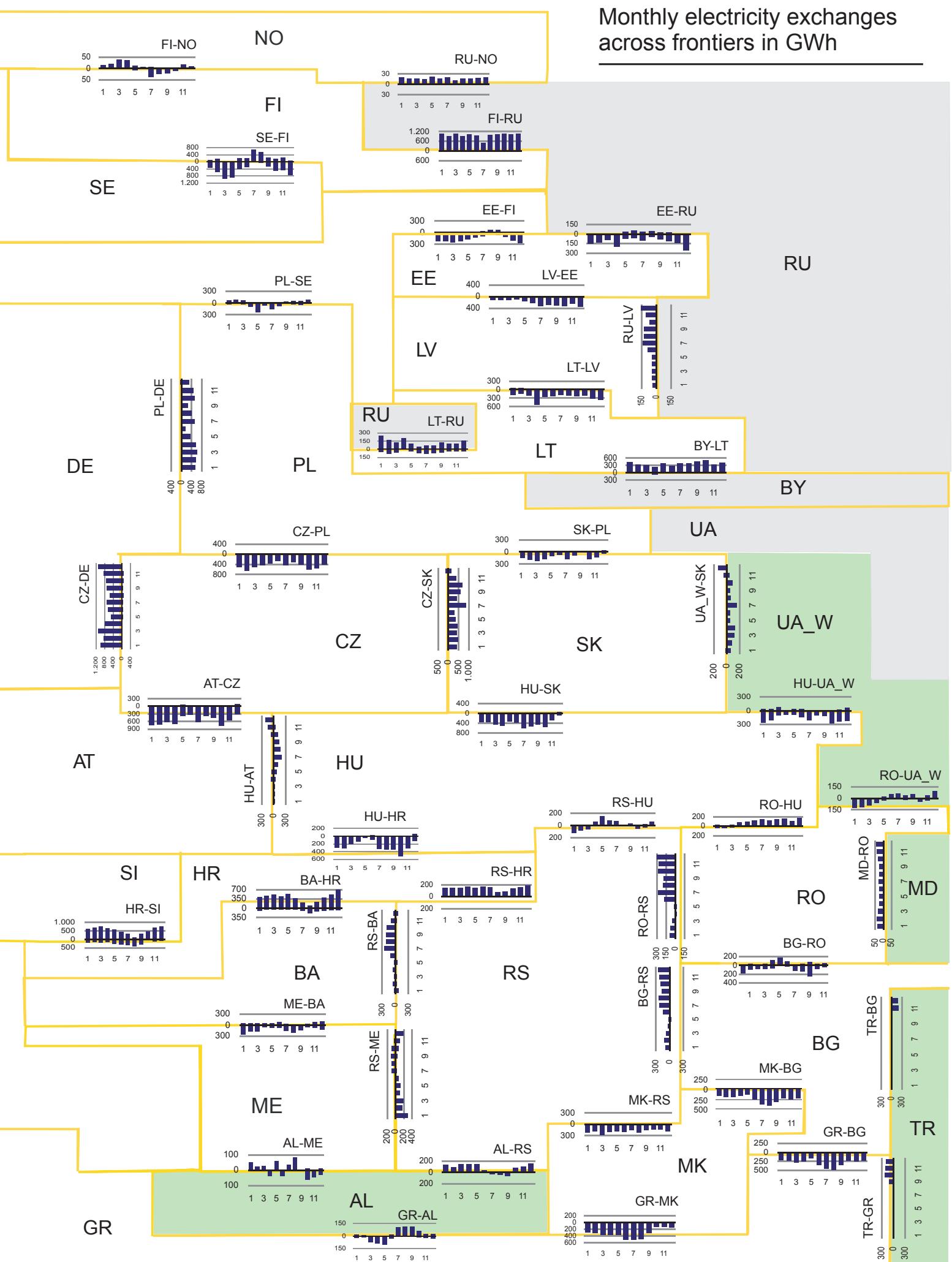
<sup>3</sup> There were no exchanges between Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland before 1995

<sup>4</sup> External exchanges include Albania, Belarus, Moldavia, Morocco, Russia, Turkey and Ukraine-West since 2009

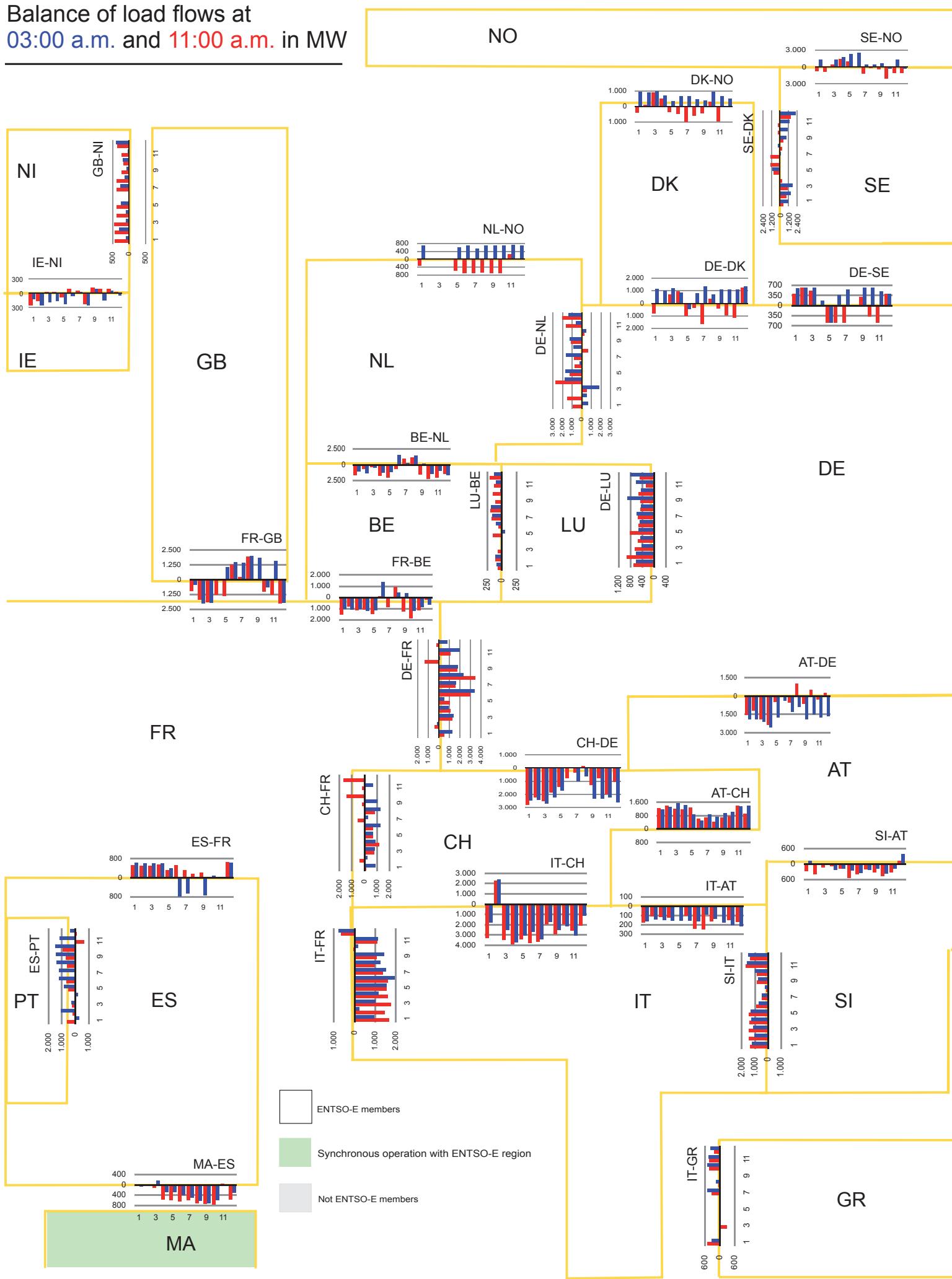
# Monthly electricity exchanges across frontiers in GWh



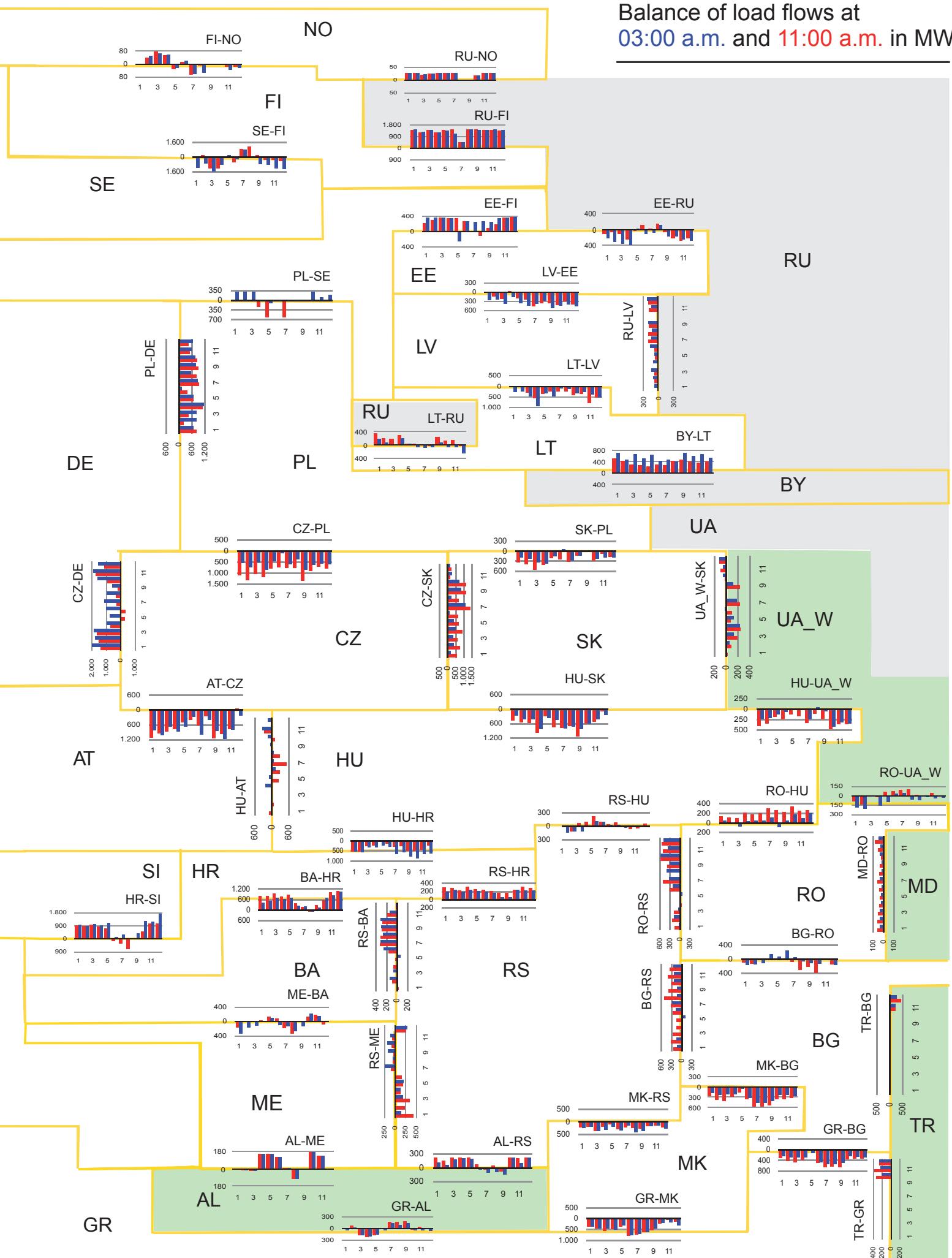
# Monthly electricity exchanges across frontiers in GWh



**Balance of load flows at  
03:00 a.m. and 11:00 a.m. in MW**



**Balance of load flows at  
03:00 a.m. and 11:00 a.m. in MW**



## Annual maximum load in each country 2010

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### National annual maximum load in each country <sup>1</sup>

Country	Date	Day	Time	MW	Δ % <sup>2</sup>
AT <sup>3</sup>	15 December	Wednesday	05:00 p.m.	10755	n.a.
BA	31 December	Friday	05:30 p.m.	2173	7,0
BE	01 December	Wednesday	05:45 p.m.	14166	2,4
BG	26 January	Tuesday	06:30 p.m.	7270	1,1
CH	15 December	Wednesday	07:15 p.m.	10749	4,8
CY	03 August	Tuesday	01:15 p.m.	1148	3,9
CZ	27 January	Wednesday	05:00 p.m.	10384	1,2
DE	01 December	Wednesday	06:00 p.m.	79900	9,5
DK	01 December	Wednesday	06:00 p.m.	6348	1,0
EE	28 January	Thursday	04:45 p.m.	1587	4,6
ES	12 January	Tuesday	07:00 p.m.	44486	0,0
FI <sup>4</sup>	28 January	Thursday	07:00 a.m.	14588	3,2
FR	15 December	Wednesday	07:00 p.m.	96710	4,7
GB	07 December	Tuesday	06:30 p.m.	60100	1,6
GR <sup>5</sup>	15 July	Thursday	12:00 a.m.	9793	0,3
HR	16 December	Thursday	06:00 p.m.	3121	0,0
HU	01 December	Wednesday	04:45 p.m.	6064	1,1
IE	21 December	Tuesday	07:00 p.m.	5090	4,7
IS	21 December	Tuesday	09:00 p.m.	2010	- 4,3
IT	16 July	Friday	12:00 a.m.	56425	8,8
LT	22 December	Wednesday	04:00 p.m.	1707	0,4
LU	02 December	Thursday	07:00 p.m.	1107	6,7
LV	27 January	Wednesday	05:00 p.m.	1323	- 1,3
ME	17 December	Friday	06:00 p.m.	712	n.a.
MK	18 December	Saturday	03:00 p.m.	1627	1,1
NI <sup>6</sup>	22 December	Wednesday	07:00 p.m.	1777	7,1
NL	13 December	Monday	05:30 p.m.	17728	1,0
NO	06 January	Wednesday	08:00 a.m.	23994	9,0
PL <sup>7</sup>	26 January	Tuesday	05:30 p.m.	23583	3,2
PT	11 January	Monday	07:45 p.m.	9403	2,0
RO	13 December	Monday	05:00 p.m.	8464	2,6
RS	31 December	Friday	06:00 p.m.	7656	2,8
SE	22 December	Wednesday	05:30 p.m.	26690	6,8
SI	16 December	Thursday	06:00 p.m.	1970	1,8
SK	17 December	Friday	05:00 p.m.	4342	5,1
UA_W	16 December	Thursday	06:00 p.m.	1118	10,9

<sup>1</sup> The maximum load values of each country are specified in the System Adequacy Retrospect 2010 published on 30 June 2011 under [www.entsoe.eu/resources/publications/system development](http://www.entsoe.eu/resources/publications/system development).

<sup>2</sup> As compared to the last year.

<sup>3</sup> Peak load is not available. Therefore peak load at 3rd Wednesdays was taken.

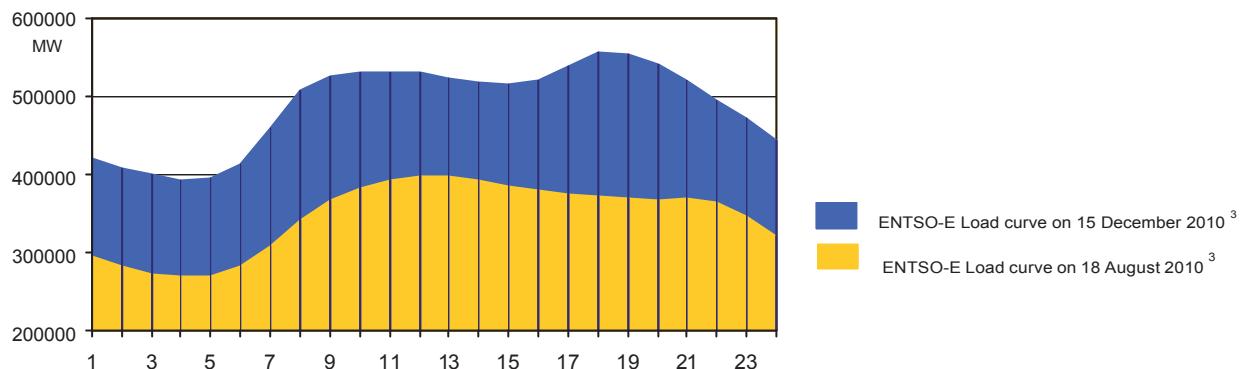
<sup>4</sup> One hour average values

<sup>5</sup> There is a reduction up to 200 MW to the annual peak load.

<sup>6</sup> Extreme cold weather conditions experienced during November & December 2010.

<sup>7</sup> Measuring step: 15minutes

## Highest and lowest load in each country on 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in 2010



### Highest load 3rd Wednesday of each country <sup>1</sup>

Country	MW	Date	Time
AT	10755	15 December	05:00 p.m.
BA	2051	15 December	06:00 p.m.
BE <sup>2</sup>	13810	15 December	07:00 p.m.
BG	6640	15 December	07:00 p.m.
CH	10835	15 December	06:00 p.m.
CY	983	18 August	02:00 p.m.
CZ	10307	15 December	05:00 p.m.
DE	83090	15 December	06:00 p.m.
DK	6312	15 December	06:00 p.m.
EE	1495	20 January	05:00 p.m.
ES	42301	15 December	08:00 p.m.
FI	13923	15 December	04:00 p.m.
FR	96710	15 December	07:00 p.m.
GB	59008	15 December	07:00 p.m.
GR	9698	21 July	01:00 p.m.
HR	3116	15 December	07:00 p.m.
HU	5937	15 December	05:00 p.m.
IE	4664	15 December	07:00 p.m.
IS	2113	15 December	07:00 p.m.
IT	54927	15 December	06:00 p.m.
LT	1787	15 December	05:00 p.m.
LU	1047	20 January	07:00 p.m.
LV	1257	20 January	05:00 p.m.
ME	589	20 January	07:00 p.m.
MK	1535	15 December	06:00 p.m.
NI	1684	15 December	07:00 p.m.
NL	18187	15 December	06:00 p.m.
NO	21852	15 December	10:00 a.m.
PL	23081	15 December	05:00 p.m.
PT	8800	17 February	09:00 p.m.
RO	8313	15 December	06:00 p.m.
RS	7034	15 December	06:00 p.m.
SE	25807	15 December	06:00 p.m.
SI	1919	15 December	07:00 p.m.
SK	4326	15 December	05:00 p.m.
ENTSO-E <sup>3</sup>	557280	15 December	06:00 p.m.
UA_W	1087	15 December	06:00 p.m.

### Lowest load 3rd Wednesday of each country <sup>1</sup>

Country	MW	Date	Time
	5520	18 August	03:00 a.m.
	941	16 June	04:00 a.m.
	6924	21 July	07:00 a.m.
	2868	19 May	05:00 a.m.
	5016	18 August	04:00 a.m.
	337	21 April	04:00 a.m.
	5361	21 July	04:00 a.m.
	47117	16 June	03:00 a.m.
	2556	21 July	05:00 a.m.
	490	21 July	04:00 a.m.
	18991	21 April	03:00 a.m.
	6970	21 July	04:00 a.m.
	36206	18 August	04:00 a.m.
	23081	15 September	05:00 a.m.
	3941	20 October	04:00 a.m.
	1289	19 May	04:00 a.m.
	3284	18 August	04:00 a.m.
	1850	18 August	05:00 a.m.
	1668	21 April	03:00 a.m.
	23288	18 August	05:00 a.m.
	751	16 June	04:00 a.m.
	545	18 August	04:00 a.m.
	455	16 June	04:00 a.m.
	322	15 September	04:00 a.m.
	587	16 June	06:00 a.m.
	603	21 July	07:00 a.m.
	9125	16 June	05:00 a.m.
	8816	21 July	06:00 a.m.
	12043	16 June	05:00 a.m.
	4340	18 August	05:00 a.m.
	4768	15 September	03:00 a.m.
	2691	15 September	04:00 a.m.
	9172	21 July	04:00 a.m.
	1014	15 September	04:00 a.m.
	2491	18 August	03:00 a.m.
ENTSO-E <sup>3</sup>	268918	18 August	04.00 a.m.
UA_W	348	21 July	04:00 a.m.

<sup>1</sup> All values are calculated to represent 100% of the national values.

<sup>2</sup> The reported figures are best estimated based on actual measurements.

<sup>3</sup> Calculated load values as sum of the ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries

**Net generating capacity on 31 December 2009 and 2010 in MW**

Country	NGC Nuclear		NGC Fossil fuels		NGC Hydro power		NGC Renewable		of which solar		NGC Other resources		NGC Sum		Representativeness <sup>1</sup> %	
	2010	2009	MW	MW	2010	2009	MW	MW	2010	2009	MW	MW	2010	2009		
AT	0	0	7389	7250	12665	12469	1031	1014	1002	993	0	0	0	21085	20733	
BA	0	0	1506	1957	1971	2064	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3477	4021	
BE	5945	5902	8668	8590	1421	1413	2659	1758	888	500	766	339	0	18693	17663	
BG	2000	2000	6451	6523	3108	2993	513	361	488	360	25	1	0	12072	11877	
CH <sup>2</sup>	3220	3220	355	355	13464	13464	328	328	12	12	34	34	212	212	17579	
CY	0	0	1385	1335	0	0	82	0	82	0	0	0	0	1467	1335	
CZ	3666	3597	10892	10647	2203	2180	2177	658	218	193	1959	465	0	18938	17082	
DE	20300	20300	69300	71300	10700	10400	47400	37500	26600	24900	16600	7900	4500	0	152200	
DK	0	0	8867	9159	9	9	3802	4151	3802	3482	0	0	697	44	13375	
EE	0	0	2324	2252	4	4	156	167	156	167	0	0	0	0	2423	
ES	7525	7465	44753	42603	19040	19032	24860	23329	19821	18879	4104	3550	131	131	96309	
FI	2646	2646	9004	8815	3133	3074	2254	2054	197	147	0	0	44	85	17081	
FR	63130	63130	27403	26158	25418	25341	7559	5606	5603	4396	762	185	0	0	12350	
GB	10608	10612	62535	59918	3887	4044	2630	1553	2630	1553	0	0	45	45	79705	
GR	0	0	9396	8284	3215	3200	1322	1144	1039	917	153	46	0	0	13933	
HR	0	0	1781	1810	2113	2086	116	107	79	70	0	0	0	0	4010	
HU	1892	1822	6181	6154	50	50	630	549	240	169	0	0	0	0	8753	
IE	0	0	6219	5461	508	512	1538	1260	1538	1260	0	0	208	186	8473	
IS	0	0	121	121	1883	1883	575	575	0	0	0	0	0	0	2579	
IT	0	0	74976	73360	21521	21371	9992	6716	5814	4879	3370	1142	0	0	106489	
LT	0	1183	2539	2539	875	850	193	89	161	89	0	0	62	62	3607	
LJ	0	0	509	498	1128	1128	95	80	43	43	27	25	0	0	1732	
LV	0	0	848	867	1555	1543	59	41	37	0	0	0	0	0	2462	
ME	0	0	210	660	660	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	870	
MK	0	0	1157	907	503	503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1660	
NL	480	480	23117	2286	4	4	358	320	346	310	0	0	14	12	2693	
NO	0	0	1166	900	30164	29617	450	442	450	442	68	55	0	0	25465	
PL	0	0	29612	29728	2331	2327	1366	719	1274	649	0	0	0	0	31780	
PT	0	0	8547	7743	4988	4973	4370	3945	3705	3357	122	95	0	0	33309	
RO	1300	1300	9166	8773	6087	5904	501	22	479	14	0	0	0	0	17905	
RS	0	0	5475	5240	2884	2880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17054	
SE	9151	9342	5035	5502	16203	16203	5315	4666	2163	1560	0	0	0	0	8359	
SI	696	700	1282	1315	1063	879	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35701	
SK	1820	1820	2614	2742	2478	2478	143	61	3	3	82	0	725	0	7780	
ENTSOE <sup>3</sup>	134379	135519	451988	444204	197270	195575	125417	102246	81143	71397	28172	13837	6576	565	915630	878321
UA_W	0	0	2225	2225	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2252	2252

<sup>1</sup> Percentage as referred to the total values of a country

(The total values of a country are defined as the synchronously interconnected system plus the areas directly connected via AC or DC to the mainland system.).

<sup>2</sup> Year 2010 NGC capacity as of 31 December 2009

<sup>3</sup> Calculated sum of ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries

**Inventory of thermal units > 10MW as of 31 December 2010**

Country	Reported year	Fossil fuels power units						Nuclear power units			
		10 MW ≤ x < 200 MW		200 MW ≤ x < 400 MW		≥ 400 MW		Total		Total	
Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW
AT	2008	62	3146	8	2735	0	0	70	5881	0	0
BA	2010	6	810	3	696	0	9	1506	0	0	5945
BE	2010	69	3159	12	3586	3	84	8125	7	n.a.	n.a.
BG	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5	3220	0
CH	2008	20	332	0	0	0	20	332	0	0	3666 <sup>2</sup>
CY	2010	28	1385	0	0	0	28	1385	0	0	20300 <sup>2</sup>
CZ <sup>1</sup>	2010	n.a.	10661	0	0	1	460	n.a.	11121	6	n.a.
DE <sup>2</sup>	2000	403	23572	66	20178	47	27749	516	71499	17 <sup>2</sup>	n.a.
DK	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	n.a.
EE	2010	19	2303	0	0	0	0	19	2303	0	0
ES	2010	191	5243	49	16816	37	20413	277	42472	8	7525
FI	2010	110	5500	10	2355	1	565	121	8420	4	2671
FR	2010	185	6454	20	4698	26	13090	231	24242	58	63130
GB	2010	51	2184	26	8405	89	51946	166	62535	22	10608
GR	2010	23	2585	19	5566	3	1244	45	9395	0	0
HR	2004	24	1137	2	508	0	0	26	1645	0	0
HU	2010	58	2966	13	2715	0	0	71	5681	4	1892
IE	2010	24	1771	8	2313	4	2135	36	6219	0	0
IS	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IT	2010	1488	18832	106	31630	38	22706	1632	73168	0	0
LT	2010	15	1387	4	1200	0	0	19	2587	0	0
LU	2010	0	0	1	385	0	0	1	385	0	0
LV	2010	8	540	1	291	0	0	9	831	0	0
ME	2007	1	190	0	0	0	0	1	190	0	0
MK	2010	2	301	4	856	0	0	6	1157	0	0
NI	2010	12	940	4	966	1	402	17	2308	0	0
NL	2010	123	4539	19	5623	19	10154	161	20316	1	480
NO <sup>3</sup>	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29612	0	n.a.
PL <sup>3</sup>	2010	n.a.	13014	60	14715	4	1883	n.a.	8586	0	0
PT	2010	49	1991	16	4888	4	1707	69	8925	2	1300
RO	2010	82	5559	12	3366	0	0	94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
RS	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SE	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SI	2007	2	276	1	312	1	672	4	1260	1	696
SK	2010	39	2296	1	288	0	0	40	2584	4	1820
<b>ENTSO-E<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>3094</b>	<b>123073</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>135091</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>156506</b>	<b>3772</b>	<b>414670</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>123253</b>
<b>UA_W</b>	2010	16	2347	0	0	0	0	16	2347	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Fossil fuels >= 5MW

<sup>2</sup> Reported year of thermal nuclear units 2010

<sup>3</sup> Units with the capacity <10MW are included in the range 10 MW-200 MW. No precise information about number of units with the capacity <5MW.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated sum except BG, DK, IS, NO, RS and SE

## Inventory of hydro power units > 1MW as of 31 December 2010

Country	Reported year	Inventory of hydro power units						Total		
		Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW	Number	MW	Number
AT	2008	582	910	100	2496	19	1473	27	6918	728
BA	2010	n.a.	n.a.	13	343	12	765	6	863	31
BE	2010	28	97	4	144	0	n.a.	6	1164	38
BG	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2475	40	2705	36	n.a.	n.a.
CH	2008	185	650	101	n.a.	0	n.a.	7508	362	13338
CY	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	2010	n.a.	280	10	239	6	484	6	1100	n.a.
DE	2000	234	898	78	1648	14	1026	15	4841	341
DK	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EE	2010	n.a.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
ES	2010	518	1740	137	3122	43	2942	38	11038	736
FI	2010	94	351	65	2328	7	434	0	0	166
FR	2010	542	1712	175	4321	39	2876	59	16048	815
GB	2010	4	33	25	577	10	835	11	2442	50
GR	2010	95	165	5	84	2	120	11	2845	113
HR	2004	22	69	21	576	6	453	8	978	57
HU	2010	10	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
IE	2010	5	20	11	196	4	292	0	0	20
IS	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IT	2010	700	2210	238	5575	29	1964	42	11620	1009
LT	2010	4	8	4	101	0	0	4	900	12
LU	2010	3	20	1	11	1	1	1	1096	6
LV	2010	1	1	4	72	21	1455	0	0	26
ME	2007	3	8	0	0	0	0	2	649	5
MK	2010	12	15	3	73	3	265	1	150	19
NL	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
NO	2010	3	12	2	25	0	0	0	0	5
PL <sup>1</sup>	2010	74	151	21	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
PT	2010	114	396	4	504	5	292	8	1256	108
RO	2010	191	985	97	903	33	2199	8	1395	159
RS	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2118	17	1175	9	1670	314
SE	2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SI	2007	1	8	11	314	5	319	2	230	19
SK	2010	29	190	36	734	10	820	6	734	81
ENTSO-E <sup>2</sup>	2010	3454	10977	1166	28979	326	22895	306	75445	5230
UA_W	2010	5	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

<sup>1</sup> Additionally 129 MW in 840 Hydro power units with the capacity <1MW.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated sum except BG, DK, IS, NI, NO, RS and SE

- 1 ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**
- 2 Yearly values/operation and physical exchanges**
- 3 Load values – diagrams**
- 4 System information**
- 5 Glossary of statistical terms**



# Yearly values operation and physical exchanges

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Yearly values operation and physical exchanges per country for the years 2005, 2009 and 2010

Statistical database as of 31 August 2011

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<sup>1</sup> Yearly values operation are available from the year 2009 on. Exchanges with "Other" are imports and exports between the ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries and Albania ( AL ), Belarus ( BY ), Morocco ( MA ), Republic of Moldavia ( MD ), Russia ( RU ), Republic of Turkey ( TR ) and Ukraine ( UA ).

Detailed monthly information are available on the ENTSO-E website [www.entsoe.eu/Resources](http://www.entsoe.eu/Resources).

<sup>2</sup> Yearly values before the year 2007 are data of the whole country Serbia&Montenegro ( CS ) and available on the ENTSO-E website.

<sup>3</sup> FYROM = Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

<sup>4</sup> Generation and load values are operational data.

<sup>5</sup> Ukraine West represents the so-called Burshtyn Island synchronously interconnected with ENTSO-E area.



# Sum of ENTSO-E

## Yearly values / Operation

					2005	n.a.
Thermal nuclear net generation		GWh	Σ		2009	877029
					2010	896054
Fossil fuels net generation		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	1595133
					2010	1649195
Hydraulic net generation		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	540164
					2010	584343
Other renewable net generation		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	210815
					2010	248789
- of which wind		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	121763
					2010	138271
- of which solar		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	14921
					2010	21220
Non-identifiable net generation		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	12996
					2010	11818
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009 <sup>1</sup>	3236238
					2010 <sup>1</sup>	3408428
Sum of physical imports		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	352035
					2010	367285
Sum of physical exports		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	341252
					2010	351727
Total exchange balance		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					2010	16989
Consumption of pumps		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					2010	44953
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
					2009	3236796
					2010	3380485
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.		2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					15.12.10	399606
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.		2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					15.12.10	530075
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.		2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					15.12.10	557280
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday		CET			2005	n.a.
					2009	n.a.
					15.12.10	18:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

IMPORTING COUNTRIES																		
Year	AT	BA	BE	BG	CH	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	GB	GR	HR	HU	IE	
AT	2005 2009 2010				9119 8653 7915	12 262 252	6995 7061 6750									809 1393 1014		
BA	2005 2009 2010															2735 3280 4927		
BE	2005 2009 2010											2222 6630 5402						
BG	2005 2009 2010													4553 3418 3453				
CH	2005 2009 2010	211 24 53					1573 2636 2581					2637 4164 5120						
CZ	2005 2009 2010	6114 6859 6545					13022 8687 9400											
DE	2005 2009 2010	15371 14856 14705			18074 13142 14553	405 965 564	583 3615 6471					494 1436 795						
DK	2005 2009 2010						10383 6232 2707											
EE	2005 2009 2010										n.a. 1786 1967							
ES	2005 2009 2010										749 2351 3512							
FI	2005 2009 2010							n.a. 87 246										
FR	2005 2009 2010		6755 1709 3048		9974 8311 9679		16233 10607 15126		7284 3957 1991			11509 6889 7136						
GB	2005 2009 2010										791 3358 4109							
GR	2005 2009 2010				0 0 1													
HR	2005 2009 2010		1340 974 1109												0 8 93			
HU	2005 2009 2010	857 240 641												6689 3310 3045				
IE	2005 2009 2010																	
IT	2005 2009 2010	2 0 2			131 510 493						702 1215 1012		268 314 72					
LT	2005 2009 2010																	
LU	2005 2009 2010		2368 1868 1847			785 728 1361												
LV	2005 2009 2010							n.a. 497 38										
ME	2005 2009 2010		294 628											796 3811 3857				
MK	2005 2009 2010				0 0 0								n.a. 14 0		n.a. 997 744			
NL	2005 2009 2010		5075 5789 7392			325 3510 3072												
NO	2005 2009 2010						4711 3828 1458			164 113 115								
PL	2005 2009 2010				11165 6866 5500	1046 135 167												
PT	2005 2009 2010							2806 2819 3190										
RO	2005 2009 2010			797 2618 1106										1190 587 1252				
RS	2005 2009 2010		911 1571 1319		4 46 58									4138 1707 1740	16 75 544			
SE	2005 2009 2010					3100 968 1007	2317 667 2656		7183 1855 2636									
SI	2005 2009 2010		533 470 584			762 141 366								1076 3574 2647				
SK	2005 2009 2010														8806 6000 4934			
UA_W	2005 2009 2010				0 0 13										4814 2908 2060			
Other	2005 2009 2010							n.a. 2642 1459	111 8 33	n.a. 11708 11636					15 61 1141			
Sum of import	2005 2009 2010	23088 22549 22530	2251 2839 3056	14188 9366 12287	801 2664 1178	37288 30616 32640	12344 8234 6682	53462 40564 42171	7611 8110 10585	n.a. 3226 1743	10201 6784 5214	n.a. 15462 16354	7585 19154 19950	n.a. 6903 7136	5632 7894 8523	14638 11871 12359	15835 10971 9897	n.a. 997 744

# Annual physical electricity exchange in interconnected operation (GWh)

**ENTSO-E**

IT	LT	LU	LV	ME	MK	NI	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	RS	SE	SI	SK	UA_W	Other	Sum of export
1497 1198 1328				2195 1597								1341 2527 2011						19773 21094 19270
												893 361 362						3628 5836 6886
		1374 911 1123				4433 3773 5318												8029 11314 11843
				334 2802 2953						730 230 677	2780 1184 1794						0 0 401	8377 7634 9278
25407 24958 23176																		29262 31782 30930
								63 129 136					5772 6557 5498					24971 22232 21579
		5033 5115 6159				19260 8870 8942		2266 5618 5334			437 1189 2355							61923 54906 59878
						466 1449 4055					399 1985 4978							11248 9666 11740
		n.a. 1138 2695						9477 7439 5667								n.a. 205 285	n.a. 3129 4947	
						131 128 162				1394 3162 5470								n.a. 3377 5878
14493 11808 11583						n.a. 1992 2299												66248 43281 48563
				71 6 8							2 0 14	7944 5196 6480						n.a. 5350 6408
711 2184 2299										146 307 146	1693 1365 392		0 0 56	26 241 426				1056 3224 493
						n.a. 216 293						0 60 120						n.a. 216 293
		n.a. 3066 234																1103 2099 1699
																n.a. 4649 1951	n.a. 7715 2185	
																		3153 2596 3208
n.a. 1495 3055												893 1450					n.a. 611 8	n.a. 2603 3101
											1 3 0							614 305
								1257 2347										n.a. 1011 744
						2814 1329					10816 7898 3691							5400 10556 12811
											1182 254 494	2792 2358 1498		0 0 0				15691 14653 6593
																		16185 9593 7659
																		2806 2819 3190
											2503 1648 1968			30 3 381	0 0 0			4520 4856 4707
		852 511		1990 2330 2309					33 55 74								193 103 149	7285 6739 6704
						2836 2648 7668	817 1394 761											16283 7532 14728
7931 6799 7513																		9540 10843 10744
								0 64 83										11290 7682 6295
											683 1380 526			4 101 290				5501 4389 2876
n.a. 3287 5122	n.a. 54 1044	n.a. 47 225				215 227 209	1859 199 0			14 411 368	711 425 1047							
50039 46947 45899	n.a. 4782 8177	8407 6026 7282	n.a. 4258 3973	3094 2333	2395 5138 5270	n.a. 2208 2592	23693 15457 15589	3648 5709 14441	5005 7404 6314	9477 7439 5667	1606 2383 1791	8563 5879 7027	14228 14488 16988	9285 7783 8611	8568 8996 7342	1778 1721 1719		

# Austria

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	24068
				2009	20686
				2010	24638
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	35511
				2009	38627
				2010	36496
Other renewable net generation <sup>1</sup>	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	n.a.
- of which wind <sup>1</sup>	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	n.a.
- of which solar <sup>1</sup>	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	n.a.
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	3796
				2009	9495
				2010	9551
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	63800
				2009	68808
				2010	70685
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	23088
				2009	22549
				2010	22530
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	19773
				2009	21094
				2010	19270
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	2651
				2009	789
				2010	2203
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	3277
				2009	3962
				2010	4564
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	63174
				2009	65635
				2010	68324
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		16.02.05	7762
				16.12.09	7144
				15.12.10	7935
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		19.01.05	10323
				16.12.09	10490
				15.12.10	10351
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		19.01.05	10521
				16.12.09	10821
				15.12.10	10755
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			19.01.05	18:00
				16.12.09	17:00
				15.12.10	17:00

<sup>1</sup> Other renewable net generation is included in non-identifiable net generation.

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

Austria GWh

MM_YY		AT→SI		AT→IT		AT→HU		AT→DE		AT→CZ		AT→CH		Total_EXP		Total_IMP		SI→AT		IT→AT		HU→AT		DE→AT		CZ→AT		CH→AT		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	
Total_IMP																															
1.05	725	0	448	23	142	116	126	1464	12	755	1639	59	0	75	2540	1076	40	0	2	42	0	40	2093	526	2141	431	Total_IMP - Total_EXP				
II.05	821	0	455	52	123	68	116	1567	0	554	1475	24	0	0	2093	526	0	0	19	14	0	0	2141	431	1868	-70					
III.05	905	1	545	67	124	122	116	1710	0	501	1577	19	0	0	2141	431	22	0	14	0	14	0	1868	-70	1568	-152					
IV.05	899	0	637	165	122	116	1939	0	510	1323	20	0	0	0	1868	-70	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	1568	-152	1422	-412				
V.05	752	1	680	74	137	76	1720	147	376	1019	12	0	0	0	1422	-412	0	0	12	0	68	0	0	1422	-412	1528	-275				
VI.05	764	3	734	76	129	128	1834	0	313	1029	12	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
VII.05	730	0	753	57	109	154	1803	0	260	1065	183	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
VIII.05	516	3	704	49	122	110	1504	34	494	858	153	0	0	0	1528	-275	50	0	0	0	50	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
IX.05	606	2	533	106	122	134	1503	4	481	985	50	0	0	0	1528	-275	46	0	0	0	46	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
X.05	856	1	497	71	129	128	1740	0	621	1277	103	0	0	0	1528	-275	28	0	0	0	28	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
XI.05	637	0	514	45	119	93	1408	14	583	1343	126	0	0	0	1528	-275	58	0	0	0	58	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
XII.05	908	1	498	24	119	34	1581	0	666	1781	86	0	0	0	1528	-275	86	0	0	0	86	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
2005	9119	12	6995	809	1497	1341	19773	211	6114	15371	857	0	0	0	1528	-275	2	0	0	0	533	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
2009	8653	262	7061	1393	2527	21094	21094	24	6859	14956	240	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	470	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
I.10	861	12	510	31	106	127	1647	0	735	1663	15	0	0	0	1528	-275	35	0	0	0	35	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
II.10	747	4	419	35	102	146	1453	0	718	1513	7	0	0	0	1528	-275	36	0	0	0	36	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
III.10	814	5	415	36	119	104	1493	0	620	1675	5	0	0	0	1528	-275	33	0	0	0	33	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
IV.10	703	4	42	112	80	1190	1	690	1577	69	0	0	0	1528	-275	55	0	0	0	55	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275					
V.10	614	54	596	83	125	111	1583	1	367	1000	60	0	0	0	1528	-275	30	0	0	0	30	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
VI.10	486	40	804	115	204	1768	4	323	701	16	0	0	0	1528	-275	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275					
VII.10	461	5	544	201	127	337	1675	17	624	853	9	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
VIII.10	450	27	702	168	93	170	1610	14	382	733	14	2	0	0	1528	-275	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
IX.10	623	23	617	140	104	233	1740	6	449	969	27	0	0	0	1528	-275	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
X.10	615	1	539	113	91	364	1723	6	767	1178	65	0	0	0	1528	-275	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
XI.10	724	10	562	37	118	130	1581	1	555	1376	149	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	72	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
XII.10	817	67	793	13	112	130	1807	3	315	1467	205	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	303	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275				
2010	7915	252	6750	1014	1328	1914	19270	53	53	6545	14705	2	0	0	0	1528	-275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1528	-275	1528	-275			

These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Bosnia-Herzegovina

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
Thermal nuclear net generation		GWh	Σ	2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	6604
				2009	8037
				2010	7684
Hydraulic net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	5998
				2009	5954
				2010	7870
Other renewable net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
- of which wind		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
- of which solar		GWh	Σ	2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	12602
				2009	13991
				2010	15554
Sum of physical imports		GWh	Σ	2005	2251
				2009	2839
				2010	3056
Sum of physical exports		GWh	Σ	2005	3628
				2009	5836
				2010	6886
Total exchange balance		GWh	Σ	2005	-1411
				2009	-2990
				2010	-3827
Consumption of pumps		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	2
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	11191
				2009	11001
				2010	11725
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	16.02.05	1161
				16.12.09	1133
				15.12.10	1220
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	21.12.05	1688
				16.12.09	1753
				15.12.10	1812
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	21.12.05	1891
				16.12.09	1890
				15.12.10	2051
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday		CET		21.12.05	18:00
				16.12.09	18:00
				15.12.10	18:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

### Bosnia-Herzegovina | GWh

MM_YY	BA→CS	BA→HR	BA→ME	BA→RS	Total_EXP	Export (-)		Import (+)		Total_IMP	RS→BA	ME→BA	HR→BA	HR→CS	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
						Export (-)	Total_IMP	Import (+)	Total_IMP							
I.05	93	275			368	82	107			189	-179					
II.05	45	225			270	100	131			231	-39					
III.05	67	352			419	80	90			170	-249					
IV.05	54	257			311	51	85			136	-175					
V.05	42	194			236	59	79			138	-98					
VI.05	20	245			265	133	102			235	-30					
VII.05	77	183			260	44	143			187	-73					
VIII.05	142	161			303	34	139			173	-130					
IX.05	59	238			297	72	74			146	-151					
X.05	100	222			322	70	103			173	-149					
XI.05	86	184			270	123	163			286	16					
XII.05	108	199			307	63	124			187	-120					
<b>2005</b>	<b>2735</b>				<b>3628</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1340</b>			<b>2251</b>	<b>-1377</b>					
I.09	322	202			551	27	73			43	142					
II.09	450	177			650	23	43			55	92					
III.09	345	246			627	36	68			16	120					
IV.09	345	104			477	28	75			33	78					
V.09	245	131			415	39	78			20	86					
VI.09	266	239			548	43	82			10	134					
VII.09	196	235			32	463	91			7	127					
VIII.09	130	216			27	373	123			5	130					
IX.09	199	159			16	374	102			5	219					
X.09	255	161			26	442	77			19	159					
XI.09	348	73			15	436	60			61	180					
XII.09	179	252			49	480	102			20	104					
<b>2009</b>	<b>3280</b>	<b>2195</b>			<b>361</b>	<b>5836</b>	<b>974</b>			<b>294</b>	<b>1571</b>					
I.10	426	258			71	755	97			46	29					
II.10	465	181			30	676	53			44	54					
III.10	520	178			38	736	61			50	32					
IV.10	448	61			20	529	67			57	64					
V.10	528	74			54	656	69			55	22					
VI.10	373	77			7	457	57			89	114					
VII.10	207	155			7	369	115			33	247					
VIII.10	111	210			8	329	206			10	209					
IX.10	229	139			12	380	121			26	211					
X.10	400	62			14	476	99			42	197					
XI.10	522	70			32	624	86			78	95					
XII.10	698	132			69	899	78			98	45					
<b>2010</b>	<b>4927</b>	<b>1597</b>			<b>362</b>	<b>6886</b>	<b>1109</b>			<b>628</b>	<b>1319</b>				<b>3056</b>	<b>-3830</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Belgium

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	45336 44960 45729	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	34085 34772 35845	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1596 1744 1659	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2381 6048 6631	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	225 988 1260	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 162 237	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	83398 87524 89864	<sup>1</sup>
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	14198 9366 12287	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	8029 11314 11843	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6304 -1836 541	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1775 1883 1786	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	87927 83805 88619	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	10492 10103 10906	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	12500 12599 13154	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	13235 13352 13810	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		19.01.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	19:00 18:00 19:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Belgium | GWh**

MM_YY	BE→FR		BE→LU		BE→NL		Total_EXP		FR→BE		EU→BE		NL→BE		Total_IMP		Total_IMP - Total_EXP		Balance
	Export (-)	Import (+)	Export (-)	Import (+)	Export (-)	Import (+)	FR→BE	EU→BE	NL→BE	Total_IMP	Import (+)	EU→BE	NL→BE	Total_IMP	Import (+)	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Import (+)		
I.05	299	92	120	511	264	232	688	1184	673										
II.05	442	101	80	623	163	48	789	1000	377										
III.05	392	109	173	674	416	229	761	1406	732										
IV.05	253	100	95	448	180	218	592	990	542										
V.05	66	108	464	638	593	198	235	1026	388										
VI.05	54	94	690	838	916	183	102	1201	363										
VII.05	194	129	683	1006	377	205	123	705	-301										
VIII.05	73	88	807	968	1060	189	92	1341	373										
IX.05	27	137	673	837	1135	217	120	1472	635										
X.05	61	145	338	544	716	216	234	1166	622										
XI.05	97	146	201	444	627	204	564	1395	951										
XII.05	264	125	109	498	308	229	775	1312	814										
<b>2005</b>	<b>2222</b>	<b>1374</b>	<b>4433</b>	<b>8029</b>	<b>6755</b>	<b>2368</b>	<b>5075</b>	<b>14198</b>	<b>6169</b>										
I.09	492	79	87	658	238	188	632	1058	400										
II.09	318	74	128	520	274	150	455	879	359										
III.09	400	49	199	648	249	162	334	745	97										
IV.09	457	77	148	682	130	153	420	703	21										
V.09	288	76	531	895	276	140	228	644	-251										
VI.09	509	75	363	947	162	101	427	690	-257										
VII.09	891	86	366	1343	36	158	419	613	-730										
VIII.09	538	56	857	1451	55	181	291	527	-924										
IX.09	645	90	474	1209	83	166	266	515	-694										
X.09	772	91	238	1101	55	181	707	943	-158										
XI.09	619	90	150	859	64	155	801	1020	161										
XII.09	701	68	232	1001	87	133	809	1029	28										
<b>2009</b>	<b>6630</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>3773</b>	<b>11314</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>5789</b>	<b>9366</b>	<b>-1948</b>										
I.10	805	96	111	1012	111	160	947	1218	206										
II.10	601	88	258	947	84	153	670	907	-40										
III.10	610	104	326	1040	140	157	623	920	-120										
IV.10	449	108	264	821	153	142	456	751	-70										
V.10	596	133	428	1157	155	102	586	843	-314										
VI.10	117	73	745	935	566	160	326	1052	117										
VII.10	178	100	841	1119	380	154	246	780	-339										
VIII.10	126	52	1168	1346	478	152	183	813	-533										
IX.10	248	103	571	922	359	145	392	896	-26										
X.10	849	108	200	1157	80	173	1067	1320	163										
XI.10	499	99	282	880	222	154	828	1204	324										
XII.10	324	59	124	507	320	195	1068	1583	1076										
<b>2010</b>	<b>5402</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>5318</b>	<b>11843</b>	<b>3048</b>	<b>1847</b>	<b>7392</b>	<b>12287</b>	<b>444</b>										

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	18656 14256 14181	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	20943 20407 21084	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4664 3880 5431	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 331	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 331	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	44263 38543 41027	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	801 2664 1135	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	8377 7634 9278	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-7642 -5121 -8517	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	538 846 973	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	36083 32576 31537	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	4854 4543 4399	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 20.01.10	5814 5801 6076	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	6222 6426 6640	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	19:00 20:00 19:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Bulgaria** | GWh

MM_YY	BG→CS	BG→GR	BG→MK	BG→RO	BG→RS	BG→TR	Total_EXP	GR→BG	MK→BG	RO→BG	RS→BG	TR→BG	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Import (+)		Balance		
															Export (-)	Import (+)			
I.05	262	408	0	23	0	693	0	81	-612	-612	-612	-612	-612	-612	-612	0	81	0	81
II.05	327	411	0	29	0	767	0	60	-707	-707	-707	-707	-707	-707	-707	0	60	0	60
III.05	283	375	0	109	0	767	0	12	-755	-755	-755	-755	-755	-755	-755	0	12	0	12
IV.05	218	319	3	100	0	640	0	22	-618	-618	-618	-618	-618	-618	-618	0	22	0	22
V.05	229	211	0	90	0	530	0	3	-527	-527	-527	-527	-527	-527	-527	0	3	0	3
VI.05	210	377	2	84	0	673	0	15	-658	-658	-658	-658	-658	-658	-658	0	15	0	15
VII.05	205	436	30	54	0	725	0	68	-657	-657	-657	-657	-657	-657	-657	0	68	0	68
VIII.05	89	395	29	29	0	542	0	87	-455	-455	-455	-455	-455	-455	-455	0	87	0	87
IX.05	116	367	24	69	0	576	0	57	-519	-519	-519	-519	-519	-519	-519	0	57	0	57
X.05	154	373	82	86	0	695	4	99	-592	-592	-592	-592	-592	-592	-592	0	99	0	99
XI.05	312	431	79	55	0	877	0	141	-736	-736	-736	-736	-736	-736	-736	0	141	0	141
XII.05	355	450	85	2	0	892	0	152	-740	-740	-740	-740	-740	-740	-740	0	152	0	152
<b>2005</b>	<b>2760</b>	<b>4553</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8377</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>-7576</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>801</b>
I.09	271	292	0	139	0	702	0	333	-369	-369	-369	-369	-369	-369	-369	0	333	0	333
II.09	285	252	0	135	0	672	0	285	-387	-387	-387	-387	-387	-387	-387	0	285	0	285
III.09	328	271	0	90	0	689	0	356	-333	-333	-333	-333	-333	-333	-333	0	356	0	356
IV.09	213	65	0	51	0	329	0	217	-111	-111	-111	-111	-111	-111	-111	0	217	1	218
V.09	212	186	34	17	0	449	0	180	-254	-254	-254	-254	-254	-254	-254	0	180	15	195
VI.09	352	282	2	19	0	655	0	208	-434	-434	-434	-434	-434	-434	-434	0	208	13	221
VII.09	438	352	2	29	0	821	0	217	-590	-590	-590	-590	-590	-590	-590	0	217	14	231
VIII.09	300	245	1	95	0	641	0	197	-441	-441	-441	-441	-441	-441	-441	0	197	3	200
IX.09	242	217	62	124	0	645	0	121	-524	-524	-524	-524	-524	-524	-524	0	121	0	121
X.09	244	139	100	161	0	644	0	175	-469	-469	-469	-469	-469	-469	-469	0	175	0	175
XI.09	272	264	28	235	0	799	0	64	-735	-735	-735	-735	-735	-735	-735	0	64	0	64
XII.09	261	237	1	89	0	588	0	265	-323	-323	-323	-323	-323	-323	-323	0	265	0	265
<b>2009</b>	<b>3418</b>	<b>2802</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1184</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7634</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2618</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4970</b>
I.10	214	183	12	87	0	496	0	175	-316	-316	-316	-316	-316	-316	-316	0	175	5	180
II.10	227	202	27	124	0	580	1	85	-494	-494	-494	-494	-494	-494	-494	0	85	0	86
III.10	279	198	22	71	0	570	0	80	-487	-487	-487	-487	-487	-487	-487	0	80	3	83
IV.10	243	171	25	37	0	476	0	73	-386	-386	-386	-386	-386	-386	-386	0	73	17	90
V.10	167	139	118	24	0	448	0	62	-353	-353	-353	-353	-353	-353	-353	0	62	33	95
VI.10	345	258	167	148	0	918	0	2	-916	-916	-916	-916	-916	-916	-916	0	2	0	2
VII.10	458	387	93	226	0	1164	0	23	-1141	-1141	-1141	-1141	-1141	-1141	-1141	0	23	0	23
VIII.10	480	412	21	233	0	1146	0	115	-1031	-1031	-1031	-1031	-1031	-1031	-1031	0	115	0	115
IX.10	353	314	31	174	0	872	0	134	-134	-134	-134	-134	-134	-134	-134	0	134	0	134
X.10	220	216	72	193	0	701	0	239	-738	-738	-738	-738	-738	-738	-738	0	239	0	239
XI.10	222	228	53	251	192	946	0	76	-462	-462	-462	-462	-462	-462	-462	0	76	0	88
XII.10	222	228	53	251	192	946	1	42	-903	-903	-903	-903	-903	-903	-903	0	42	1	43
<b>2010</b>	<b>3453</b>	<b>2953</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1794</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>9278</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1106</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1178</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1178</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-8100</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Switzerland

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	22020 26119 25205
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2207 2029 2208
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	32759 37136 37450
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	932 1210 1389
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6 24 24
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	57918 66494 66252
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	37298 30616 32640
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	29828 31782 30930
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	7760 -959 1951
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2631 2523 2494
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	63047 63012 65709
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	7741 7931 8381
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 20.01.10	9724 10108 10532
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	9724 10261 10835
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	11:00 18:00 18:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

<sup>2</sup>Calculations based on the ENTSO-E database differ from the official values of the Swiss Federal Office of Energy.

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Switzerland | GWh**

MM_YY	CH→AT	CH→DE	CH→FR	CH→IT	Total_EXP		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
					Export (-)	Import (+)		
I.05	12	34	255	2243	2544	725	1864	996
II.05	0	38	327	2430	2795	821	1797	428
III.05	0	68	268	2421	2757	905	1650	585
IV.05	0	75	129	2354	2558	899	1811	972
V.05	147	150	82	2284	2663	752	1184	193
VI.05	0	104	237	2020	2361	764	1135	349
VII.05	0	186	327	2139	2652	730	1487	163
VIII.05	34	286	90	1753	2163	516	1424	591
IX.05	4	218	179	1951	2352	606	1014	27
X.05	0	155	80	2378	2613	856	1313	621
XI.05	14	145	186	1957	2302	637	1523	952
XII.05	0	114	477	1477	2068	908	1872	1593
<b>2005</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2637</b>	<b>25407</b>	<b>29828</b>	<b>9119</b>	<b>18074</b>	<b>9974</b>	<b>7470</b>
I.09	3	112	275	2112	2502	680	1738	1010
II.09	0	75	139	2071	2285	677	1631	1059
III.09	0	113	37	2301	2451	723	1247	803
IV.09	0	246	293	1993	2532	770	647	-524
V.09	1	582	252	2050	2885	569	347	-1479
VI.09	2	485	477	2119	3083	768	480	-1436
VII.09	8	408	497	2631	3544	535	417	-2209
VIII.09	3	210	493	1936	2642	611	664	-902
IX.09	6	136	389	2207	2738	770	1119	-192
X.09	1	131	568	1784	2484	783	1406	435
XI.09	0	51	248	1901	2200	846	1606	1061
XII.09	0	87	496	1853	2436	921	1840	1208
<b>2009</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2636</b>	<b>4164</b>	<b>24958</b>	<b>31782</b>	<b>8653</b>	<b>8311</b>	<b>30616</b>
I.10	0	90	652	1686	2428	861	1656	886
II.10	0	57	426	1903	2386	747	1660	888
III.10	0	90	324	2185	2599	814	1713	1057
IV.10	1	143	147	2126	2417	703	1260	514
V.10	1	270	276	2003	2550	614	639	-565
VI.10	4	548	165	1953	2670	486	486	-885
VII.10	17	428	362	2503	3310	461	781	-1400
VIII.10	14	406	246	1730	2396	450	795	-356
IX.10	6	216	377	1784	2383	623	1146	186
X.10	6	124	697	2043	2870	615	1520	139
XI.10	1	106	543	1817	2467	724	1433	619
XII.10	3	103	905	1443	2454	817	1464	627
<b>2010</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2581</b>	<b>5120</b>	<b>23176</b>	<b>30930</b>	<b>7915</b>	<b>14553</b>	<b>493</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Czech Republic

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	23255 25665 26441
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	49861 46983 48713
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3016 2969 3380
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	62 373 948
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	22 289 334
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 77 604
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	76194 75990 79482
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	12344 8234 6682
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	24971 22232 21579
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-12634 -13644 -14949
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	867 748 797
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	62693 61598 63736
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	7943 7764 7989
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	9339 9465 9944
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	9576 9836 10307
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	17:00 17:00 17:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

# Czech Republic | GWh

MM_YY	CZ→AT	CZ→PL	CZ→SK	Total_EXP	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP		Balance
						Export (-)	Import (+)	
I.05	755	935	2	547	2239	0	69	1091
II.05	554	976	2	510	2042	0	51	1024
III.05	501	1232	4	538	2275	1	28	1024
IV.05	510	1093	3	457	2063	0	4	887
V.05	376	1130	10	473	1989	1	0	768
VI.05	313	1138	8	414	1873	3	0	710
VII.05	260	1100	10	508	1878	0	20	720
VIII.05	494	1116	14	375	1999	3	0	552
IX.05	481	1007	4	360	1852	2	6	801
X.05	621	1147	4	474	2246	1	26	1097
XI.05	583	1017	1	530	2131	0	92	1253
XII.05	666	1131	1	586	2384	1	109	1216
<b>2005</b>	<b>6114</b>	<b>13022</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5772</b>	<b>24971</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>11165</b>
I.09	732	678	0	663	2073	3	177	859
II.09	584	892	0	525	2001	6	20	691
III.09	573	1032	1	575	2181	9	26	610
IV.09	346	1186	34	217	1783	51	0	298
V.09	243	652	31	347	1273	84	19	341
VI.09	467	679	24	364	1534	34	9	418
VII.09	539	573	10	686	1808	19	47	509
VIII.09	564	320	12	570	1466	19	63	476
IX.09	557	359	11	784	1711	11	127	646
X.09	593	847	2	685	2127	17	152	642
XI.09	879	766	1	507	2153	3	228	740
XII.09	782	703	3	634	2122	6	97	636
<b>2009</b>	<b>6859</b>	<b>8687</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>6557</b>	<b>22232</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>6866</b>
I.10	735	971	4	409	2119	12	41	521
II.10	718	831	2	475	2026	4	35	643
III.10	620	1100	4	421	2145	5	17	511
IV.10	690	783	3	457	1933	4	17	451
V.10	367	484	18	346	1215	54	47	360
VI.10	323	632	25	306	1286	40	42	260
VII.10	624	688	8	861	2181	5	53	442
VIII.10	382	560	14	431	1387	27	78	322
IX.10	449	682	28	591	1750	23	45	416
X.10	767	726	11	677	2181	1	92	618
XI.10	555	845	5	388	1793	10	78	550
XII.10	315	1098	14	136	1563	67	19	406
<b>2010</b>	<b>6545</b>	<b>9400</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>5498</b>	<b>21579</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>5500</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Germany

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	154531 127953 133373	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	357573 330218 344278	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	23586 21453 21698	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	38382 68747 73801	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	28881 37812 36665	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 6211 10874	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	574072 548371 573150	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	53462 40564 42171	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	61923 54906 59878	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-8461 -14342 -17707	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	9226 7172 8021	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	556385 526857 547422	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	58901 57523 65661	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	79670 74923 80694	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.11.09 15.12.10	82527 80102 83090	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 18.11.09 15.12.10	18:00 18:00 18:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Germany** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Total_IMP - Total_EXP												Balance											
	Total_IMP						Total_EXP																	
SE → DE			PL → DE			NL → DE			LU → DE			FR → DE			DK_E → DE			Import (+)						
DK_W → DE			CZ → DE			CH → DE			AT → DE			DK → DE			DK_E → DE			Import (+)						
DE → SE			DE → PL			DE → NL			DE → LU			DE → FR			DE → DK_E			Import (+)						
DE → DK_W			DE → DK			DE → CZ			DE → CH			DE → AT			DE → DK_E			Import (+)						
DE → DK_E			Export (-)			Import (+)			Import (+)			Import (+)			Import (+)			Import (+)						
I.05	1639	1864	69	3	36	8	431	2097	361	61	6569	448	34	935	698	66	0	3	288	3705	-2864			
II.05	1475	1797	51	0	10	130	405	1969	247	12	6096	455	38	976	734	320	63	2	17	306	3609	-2487		
III.05	1577	1650	28	59	35	214	436	2171	204	67	6441	545	68	1232	669	243	770	69	1	46	199	3842	-2599	
IV.05	1323	1811	4	31	17	15	400	2080	142	38	5861	637	75	1093	641	295	1137	60	0	45	286	4269	-1592	
V.05	1019	1184	0	40	0	405	1143	98	70	4038	680	150	1130	522	232	2067	67	17	95	0	4960	922	-	
VI.05	1029	1135	0	18	11	11	404	1012	41	19	3680	734	104	1138	554	314	1779	61	60	230	309	5283	1603	-
VII.05	1065	1487	20	2	5	421	1081	135	4	4225	753	186	1100	361	342	1412	69	61	118	389	4791	566	-	
VIII.05	858	1424	0	78	43	14	389	959	89	58	3912	704	286	1116	410	259	2364	64	72	167	232	5674	1762	-
IX.05	985	1014	6	12	4	1	412	942	66	9	3451	533	218	1007	537	155	1735	56	103	219	279	4842	1391	-
X.05	1277	1313	26	33	17	16	433	1615	241	40	5011	497	155	1147	481	304	1219	66	4	69	269	4211	-800	-
XI.05	1343	1523	92	8	3	33	445	1890	240	15	5592	514	145	1017	740	332	1281	72	3	27	300	4431	-1161	-
XII.05	1781	1872	109	17	23	47	452	2301	401	44	7047	495	114	1131	736	280	762	72	2	10	243	3845	-3202	-
2005	15371	18074	405	339	244	494	5033	19260	2266	437	61923	6998	1573	13022	7033	3300	16233	785	325	1046	3100	53462	-8461	-
I.09	1722	1738	177	59	65	66	471	1190	660	32	6180	364	112	678	737	261	1086	78	96	0	210	3622	-2558	-
II.09	1566	1631	20	34	49	1	419	1165	508	25	5418	404	75	892	658	244	1152	68	73	0	85	3651	-1767	-
III.09	1382	1247	26	158	125	39	438	811	402	13	4641	530	113	1032	539	189	1172	68	169	4	17	3833	-808	-
IV.09	985	647	0	235	125	98	388	1251	162	149	4040	789	246	1186	67	529	47	75	38	120	3502	-538	-	
V.09	698	347	19	254	147	31	391	822	262	120	3091	842	582	652	362	53	1372	46	130	25	112	4176	1085	-
VI.09	916	480	9	272	182	280	383	1086	305	141	4054	936	485	679	223	76	625	40	163	25	83	3335	-719	-
VII.09	766	417	47	67	132	272	412	464	477	119	3173	774	408	573	115	122	633	44	490	9	111	3279	106	-
VIII.09	969	664	63	184	208	40	406	184	411	124	3253	627	210	320	138	50	1288	62	636	8	58	3397	144	-
IX.09	1261	1119	127	62	165	52	428	194	526	72	4006	461	136	359	416	76	806	58	738	8	67	3125	-881	-
X.09	1310	1406	152	86	120	248	461	406	577	56	4822	643	131	847	519	72	464	65	448	11	51	3251	-1571	-
XI.09	1627	1606	228	189	194	156	432	691	668	113	5904	342	51	666	358	51	682	58	196	2	36	2542	-3362	-
XII.09	1754	1840	97	214	289	153	486	606	660	225	6324	349	87	703	476	25	798	94	296	5	18	2851	-3473	-
2009	14956	13142	965	1436	5115	8870	5618	1189	54906	7061	2636	8687	4946	1286	10607	728	3510	135	968	40564	41342	-		
I.10	1663	1656	41	614	239	542	643	548	329	6275	510	90	971	205	576	116	239	3	1	2711	-3564	-		
II.10	1513	1600	35	663	57	486	410	584	374	5782	419	57	831	115	910	104	247	0	0	2683	-3099	-		
III.10	1675	1713	17	836	28	511	362	622	283	607	415	90	1100	47	1308	103	555	0	1	3619	-2438	-		
IV.10	1577	1280	17	465	7	518	881	584	85	5394	249	143	783	232	1244	129	114	0	32	2926	-2468	-		
V.10	1000	639	47	296	52	562	1036	360	31	4023	596	270	484	411	920	155	209	10	230	3285	-738	-		
VI.10	701	486	42	471	3	507	920	161	61	3352	804	548	632	240	1934	111	191	42	220	4722	1370	-		
VII.10	853	781	53	439	6	482	943	525	139	4221	544	428	688	424	1690	82	138	5	199	4198	-23	-		
VIII.10	733	795	78	583	0	435	576	405	127	3732	702	406	560	168	2408	77	291	25	102	4739	1007	-		
IX.10	969	1146	45	594	6	470	584	254	254	4322	617	216	682	178	1507	89	327	16	41	3673	-649	-		
X.10	1178	1520	92	423	168	521	330	513	224	4969	539	124	726	368	924	109	481	1	97	3369	-1600	-		
XI.10	1376	1433	78	377	99	546	707	466	206	5288	562	106	845	257	1096	138	210	16	79	3309	-1979	-		
XII.10	1467	1464	19	710	130	579	1550	312	232	6463	793	103	1098	62	609	148	70	49	5	2937	-3526	-		
2010	14705	14553	564	6471	795	6159	8942	5334	2355	59878	6750	2581	9400	2707	15126	1361	3072	167	1007	42171	-17707	-		

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Denmark

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	27715
				2009	25284
				2010	26294
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	23
				2009	20
				2010	23
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	6615
				2009	9119
				2010	10445
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	6615
				2009	6728
				2010	7813
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	0
				2009	38
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	34353
				2009	34461
				2010	36762
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	7611
				2009	8110
				2010	10585
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	11248
				2009	9666
				2010	11740
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	-3637
				2009	-1556
				2010	-1122
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	35728
				2009	34793
				2010	35640
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	3653
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	5945
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	6312
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	18:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Denmark** | **GWh**

MM_YY	DK_W→DE	DK_E→DE	DK→DE	DK_W→NO	DK→NO	DK_W→SE	DK→SE	Total_EXP	DE→DK_E	DE→DK_W	NO→DK_W	SE→DK_W	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance		
I.05	698	224	115	67	1104	3	36	319	70	428	-676						
II.05	734	320	27	74	1155	0	10	436	71	517	-638						
III.05	669	243	99	127	1138	59	35	362	54	510	-628						
IV.05	641	295	24	14	974	31	17	532	201	781	-193						
V.05	522	232	47	9	810	78	40	478	228	824	-14						
VI.05	554	314	9	5	882	18	11	320	286	635	-247						
VII.05	361	342	3	0	706	2	5	333	292	632	-74						
VIII.05	410	259	24	10	703	78	43	271	255	647	-56						
IX.05	537	155	4	0	696	12	4	294	305	615	-81						
X.05	481	304	23	7	815	33	17	304	257	611	-204						
XI.05	740	332	7	12	1091	8	3	602	180	793	-298						
XII.05	736	280	84	74	1174	17	23	460	118	618	-556						
<b>2005</b>	<b>7083</b>	<b>3300</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>11248</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4711</b>	<b>2317</b>	<b>7611</b>	<b>-3637</b>						
I.09	737	261	149	181	1328	59	65	308	119	551	-777						
II.09	658	244	156	100	1158	34	49	263	99	445	-713						
III.09	539	189	166	219	1113	158	125	271	66	620	-493						
IV.09	405	67	150	131	753	235	125	312	83	755	2						
V.09	362	53	143	105	663	254	147	295	99	795	132						
VI.09	223	76	141	150	590	272	182	140	42	636	46						
VII.09	115	122	32	136	405	67	132	216	63	478	73						
VIII.09	138	50	13	297	498	184	208	495	13	900	402						
IX.09	416	76	3	219	714	62	165	570	28	825	111						
X.09	519	72	84	110	785	86	120	398	31	635	-150						
XI.09	358	51	185	163	757	189	194	268	16	667	-90						
XII.09	476	25	227	174	902	214	289	292	8	803	-99						
<b>2009</b>	<b>4946</b>	<b>1286</b>	<b>1449</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>9666</b>	<b>1814</b>	<b>1801</b>	<b>3828</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>8110</b>	<b>-1556</b>						
I.10		205	384	680	1269	614	130	3	747	-522							
II.10	115	479	790	1384	663	49	2	714	2								
III.10	47	629	796	1472	836	2		845	7								
IV.10	232	420	290	942	465	34		126	625								
V.10	411	337	44	792	296	124		535	955								
VI.10	240	243	38	521	471	117		697	1285								
VII.10	424	163	86	673	439	277		647	1363								
VIII.10	168	155	132	455	583	204		357	1144								
IX.10	178	159	467	804	594	214		62	870								
X.10	368	241	461	1070	423	184		98	705								
XI.10	257	352	359	968	377	89		117	583								
XII.10	62	493	835	1390	710	34		5	749								
<b>2010</b>	<b>2707</b>	<b>4055</b>	<b>4978</b>	<b>11740</b>	<b>6471</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>2655</b>	<b>10585</b>	<b>-1155</b>							

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	0
	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation				2005	n.a.
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	7032
				2010	10465
Hydraulic net generation				2005	n.a.
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	405
				2010	836
- of which wind				2005	n.a.
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2009	173
				2010	276
Non-identifiable net generation				2005	n.a.
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2009	7535
				2010	11328
Sum of physical imports				2005	n.a.
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2009	3226
				2010	1743
Total exchange balance				2005	n.a.
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2009	97
				2010	-3317
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2009	n.a.
				20.01.10	1038
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		20.01.10	1445
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				20.01.10	17:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

Estonia | GWh

MM_YY	EE→FI	EE→LV	EE→RU	Total_EXP	FI→EE	LV→EE	RU→EE	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance	
										Export (-)	Import (+)
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>								
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
<b>2009</b>	<b>1786</b>	<b>1138</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3129</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>2642</b>	<b>3226</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>-180</b>
I.10	213	116	8	337	0	8	149	134	135	-221	-221
II.10	223	126	7	356	0	1	102	92	105	-279	-279
III.10	246	126	12	384	0	13	196	15	212	-107	-107
IV.10	222	90	7	319	1	15	77	114	102	-257	-257
V.10	172	151	36	359	24	1	63	87	87	-326	-326
VI.10	121	232	60	413	24	0	0	0	0	-307	-307
VII.10	90	337	34	461	31	0	102	133	133	-328	-328
VIII.10	45	284	45	374	61	0	46	46	107	-267	-267
IX.10	66	314	27	407	65	0	85	150	150	-257	-257
X.10	101	323	31	455	30	0	114	144	144	-311	-311
XI.10	200	251	10	461	10	0	144	154	154	-307	-307
XII.10	268	345	8	621	0	0	257	257	257	-364	-364
<b>2010</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>2695</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>4947</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>1743</b>	<b>1743</b>	<b>-3204</b>	<b>-3204</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Spain

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	54978 50422 59310	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	152481 143006 114052	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	22494 28719 44617	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	24508 41554 55057	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	17343 35956 43357	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 5460 6718	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 421 364	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	260468 270732 279825	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	10201 6784 5214	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	11124 14388 13117	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-1343 -8101 -8333	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6360 3750 4458	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	252765 258881 267034	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 21.01.09 15.07.10	27948 25684 25922	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 17.02.10	38615 43154 40890	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	40972 44058 42301	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	19:00 18:00 20:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Spain** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Total_EXP		Total_IMP		Balance
	ES→PT	ES→MA	PT→ES	FR→ES	
I.05	8	942	65	1015	948
II.05	30	682	31	743	741
III.05	52	742	48	842	645
IV.05	35	683	37	755	646
V.05	9	716	64	789	803
VI.05	32	677	36	745	715
VII.05	77	782	40	899	677
VIII.05	30	659	160	849	578
IX.05	56	858	114	1028	402
X.05	113	931	151	1195	419
XI.05	126	894	104	1124	295
XII.05	181	911	48	1140	415
<b>2005</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>9477</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>11124</b>	<b>7284</b>
I.09	322	820	166	1308	226
II.09	276	471	206	953	175
III.09	148	545	183	876	429
IV.09	92	732	330	1154	505
V.09	79	698	467	1244	652
VI.09	188	743	444	1375	465
VII.09	250	739	535	1524	443
VIII.09	130	558	551	1239	284
IX.09	129	485	459	1073	212
X.09	163	583	528	1274	195
XI.09	224	654	386	1264	198
XII.09	350	411	343	1104	173
<b>2009</b>	<b>2351</b>	<b>7439</b>	<b>4598</b>	<b>14388</b>	<b>3957</b>
I.10	468	336	195	999	122
II.10	371	416	78	865	47
III.10	440	385	161	986	91
IV.10	363	323	346	1032	36
V.10	239	345	338	922	107
VI.10	229	534	402	1165	246
VII.10	186	671	438	1295	220
VIII.10	75	691	486	1252	458
IX.10	200	603	491	1294	279
X.10	300	689	498	1487	148
XI.10	201	456	301	958	183
XII.10	440	218	204	862	54
<b>2010</b>	<b>3512</b>	<b>5667</b>	<b>3938</b>	<b>13117</b>	<b>1991</b>
					<b>3190</b>
					<b>33</b>
					<b>5214</b>
					<b>-7903</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	22334 22601 21884	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	31764 24869 30961	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	13597 12573 12765	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	167 8529 10646	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	167 277 293	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 636 711	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	67862 69207 76967	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 15462 16354	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 3377 5878	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. n.a. 10500	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	85006 81292 87467	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 11501	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 13591	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 13923	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 16:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Finland** | **GWh**

MM_YY	FI→EE	FI→NO	FI→SE	FI→RU	Total_EXP	EE→FI	NO→FI	SE→FI	RU→FI	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Import (+)		Balance
												Export (-)	Import (+)	
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>7193</b>	<b>11312</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>12085</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3162</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3377</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1786</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1855</b>	<b>11708</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.10	0	14	329	0	343	213	3	100	1065	1381	1038	734	1312	321
II.10	0	21	557	0	578	223	0	157	932	1060	1307	321	1320	249
III.10	0	40	946	0	986	246	0	1	1	934	1167	958	1629	1525
IV.10	1	36	881	0	918	222	0	11	1019	1391	1345	1003	1345	812
V.10	24	13	396	0	433	172	9	191	976	1290	965	1467	968	655
VI.10	24	5	296	0	325	121	4	189	698	494	1248	1320	1400	10476
VII.10	31	5	36	0	72	90	38	24	570	990	1629	1525	1345	812
VIII.10	61	0	43	0	104	45	21	235	1023	1391	1345	1003	1345	812
IX.10	65	0	277	0	342	66	101	11	1059	1467	968	655	1400	10476
X.10	30	1	502	0	533	499	200	2	234	1031	1400	10476	1345	812
XI.10	10	17	472	0	745	268	3	76	1053	1467	968	655	1400	10476
<b>2010</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>5470</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5878</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2636</b>	<b>11636</b>	<b>16354</b>	<b>16354</b>	<b>16354</b>	<b>16354</b>	<b>16354</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	429978 389999 407877	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	58956 54818 59453	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	55983 61753 67995	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4321 12232 14984	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	992 7779 9603	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 139 562	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	549238 518802 550309	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	7595 19154 19950	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	66248 43281 48563	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-60248 -25702 -30520	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6590 6707 6497	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	482400 486393 513292	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	66631 72868 78377	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	80254 85207 93188	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	82319 89719 96710	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	19:00 19:00 19:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**France** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Total_EXP		Total_IMP		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance							
	FR→BE	FR→CH	FR→DE	FR→ES	FR→GB	FR→IT	IT→FR	GB→FR	DE→FR	ES→FR	CH→FR	BE→FR	Import (+)
I.05	264	951	1009	948	880	1424	5476	299	255	8	105	90	765
II.05	163	605	698	741	628	1138	3973	442	327	30	208	96	1233
III.05	416	787	770	645	866	1278	4762	392	268	52	118	57	1101
IV.05	180	820	1137	646	872	1246	4901	253	129	15	35	81	49
V.05	593	914	2067	803	1133	1268	6778	66	82	0	9	25	50
VI.05	916	804	1779	715	798	1193	6205	54	237	11	32	55	52
VII.05	377	591	1412	677	860	1238	5155	194	327	5	77	56	43
VIII.05	1060	807	2364	578	1247	873	6929	73	90	14	30	9	275
IX.05	1135	751	1735	402	713	1238	5974	27	179	1	56	91	390
X.05	716	1059	1219	419	1133	1527	6073	61	80	16	113	5	21
XI.05	627	1078	1281	295	1240	1276	5797	97	186	33	126	10	50
XII.05	308	807	762	415	1139	794	4225	264	477	47	181	28	99
<b>2005</b>	<b>6755</b>	<b>9974</b>	<b>16233</b>	<b>7284</b>	<b>11509</b>	<b>14493</b>	<b>66248</b>	<b>2222</b>	<b>2637</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>702</b>
													<b>7595</b>
	1.09	238	1044	1086	226	467	1116	4177	492	275	66	322	367
	II.09	274	1014	1152	175	432	1168	4215	318	139	1	276	203
	III.09	249	1266	1172	429	544	1525	5185	400	37	39	148	193
	IV.09	130	563	529	505	959	1050	3736	457	293	98	92	45
	V.09	276	444	1372	652	1312	1083	5139	288	252	31	79	10
	VI.09	162	322	625	465	790	1001	3365	509	477	280	188	29
	VII.09	36	335	633	443	848	979	3274	891	497	272	250	68
	VIII.09	55	442	1288	284	620	674	3363	538	493	40	167	50
	IX.09	83	624	806	212	203	836	2764	645	389	52	129	361
	X.09	55	653	464	195	50	657	2074	772	568	248	163	707
	XI.09	64	750	682	198	316	920	2930	619	248	156	224	597
	XII.09	87	854	798	173	348	799	3059	701	496	153	350	611
<b>2009</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>8311</b>	<b>10607</b>	<b>3957</b>	<b>6889</b>	<b>11808</b>	<b>43281</b>	<b>6630</b>	<b>4164</b>	<b>1436</b>	<b>2351</b>	<b>3358</b>	<b>1215</b>
	I.10	111	745	576	122	145	811	2510	805	652	239	468	797
	II.10	84	840	910	47	222	1057	3160	601	426	57	371	714
	III.10	140	1084	1308	91	336	1171	4130	610	324	28	440	701
	IV.10	153	924	1244	36	381	1020	3758	449	147	7	363	314
	V.10	155	672	920	107	671	861	3386	596	276	52	239	186
	VI.10	566	748	1934	246	992	1230	5716	117	165	3	229	14
	VII.10	380	641	1690	220	1033	1311	5275	178	362	6	186	21
	VIII.10	478	786	2408	458	1297	839	6266	126	246	0	75	4
	IX.10	359	783	1507	279	594	947	4469	248	377	6	200	122
	X.10	80	858	924	148	867	3124	849	697	168	300	599	111
	XI.10	222	902	1096	183	548	957	3908	499	543	99	201	355
	XII.10	320	696	609	54	670	512	2861	324	905	130	440	282
<b>2010</b>	<b>3048</b>	<b>9679</b>	<b>15126</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>7136</b>	<b>11533</b>	<b>48563</b>	<b>5402</b>	<b>5120</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>3512</b>	<b>4109</b>	<b>1012</b>
													<b>19950</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Great Britain

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	n.a.
		GWh	Σ	2009	65044
Thermal nuclear net generation				2010	58203
Fossil fuels net generation				2005	n.a.
				2009	244411
				2010	254647
Hydraulic net generation				2005	n.a.
				2009	6064
				2010	5207
Other renewable net generation				2005	n.a.
				2009	1092
				2010	3327
- of which wind				2005	n.a.
				2009	1089
				2010	3327
- of which solar				2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation				2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
				2009	316612
				2010	332569
Sum of physical imports				2005	n.a.
				2009	6903
				2010	7136
Sum of physical exports				2005	n.a.
				2009	5350
				2010	6408
Total exchange balance				2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	6185
Consumption of pumps				2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	3045
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
				2009	314600
				2010	335709
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	38283
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	52289
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	59008
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday			CET	2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	19:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Great Britain** | **GWh**

MM_YY	GB→FR	GB→NI	Total_EXP	NI→GB	FR→GB	Total_IMP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	
							Export (-)	Import (+)
I.05	105	n.a.	n.a.	880	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.05	208	n.a.	n.a.	628	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.05	118	n.a.	n.a.	866	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.05	81	n.a.	n.a.	872	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.05	25	n.a.	n.a.	1133	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.05	55	n.a.	n.a.	798	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.05	56	n.a.	n.a.	860	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.05	9	n.a.	n.a.	1247	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.05	91	n.a.	n.a.	713	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.05	5	n.a.	n.a.	1133	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.05	10	n.a.	n.a.	1240	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.05	28	n.a.	n.a.	1139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2005</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>11509</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.09	367	n.a.	n.a.	467	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.09	203	n.a.	n.a.	432	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.09	193	n.a.	n.a.	544	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.09	45	n.a.	n.a.	959	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.09	10	n.a.	n.a.	1312	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.09	29	n.a.	n.a.	790	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.09	68	n.a.	n.a.	848	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.09	167	n.a.	n.a.	620	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.09	361	n.a.	n.a.	203	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.09	707	n.a.	n.a.	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.09	597	n.a.	n.a.	316	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.09	611	n.a.	n.a.	348	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2009</b>	<b>3358</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>5350</b>	<b>6889</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6903</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>7136</b>
I.10	797	235	1032	145	0	145	-887	
II.10	714	218	932	222	0	222	-710	
III.10	701	248	949	336	0	336	-613	
IV.10	314	190	504	381	0	381	-123	
V.10	186	223	409	671	0	671	262	
VI.10	14	82	96	992	0	992	896	
VII.10	21	155	176	1033	0	1033	857	
VIII.10	4	220	224	1297	0	1297	1073	
IX.10	122	134	256	594	0	594	338	
X.10	599	139	738	247	0	247	-491	
XI.10	355	165	520	548	0	548	28	
XII.10	282	290	572	670	0	670	98	
<b>2010</b>	<b>4109</b>	<b>2299</b>	<b>6408</b>	<b>6408</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>728</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	43304 41617 37920	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5583 5613 7457	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1056 2280 2503	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	946 1909 2062	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 47 133	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1 <sup>1</sup> 1 <sup>1</sup> 1 <sup>1</sup>	49943 49510 47880
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5386 7604 8523	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1838 3224 2801	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3781 4368 5708	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	848 386 37	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	52876 53492 53551	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	20.07.05 15.07.09 21.07.10	5993 5549 6230	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	20.07.05 15.07.09 21.07.10	8838 8625 9279	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	20.07.05 15.07.09 16.06.10	9140 8936 9732	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		20.07.05 15.07.09 16.06.10	13:00 13:00 13:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Greece** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (+)		Balance								
	Total_EXP	GR→BG	GR→IT	GR→MK	GR→AL	GR→TR	Total_IMP	TR→GR	AL→GR	MK→GR	IT→GR	BG→GR	Total_IMP - Total_EXP
I.05	0	119	4	91	0	214	408	0	52	0	0	246	246
II.05	0	72	15	106	0	193	411	0	37	0	0	448	255
III.05	0	285	16	76	0	375	375	0	50	0	0	425	48
IV.05	0	158	0	40	0	198	319	0	90	0	0	409	211
V.05	0	20	1	18	0	39	211	2	82	12	0	307	268
VI.05	0	0	11	55	0	66	377	21	60	3	0	461	395
VII.05	0	0	2	70	0	72	436	74	75	0	0	585	513
VIII.05	0	0	6	71	0	77	395	69	63	0	0	527	450
IX.05	0	27	0	79	0	106	367	38	93	0	0	498	392
X.05	0	2	2	119	0	123	373	27	77	0	0	477	354
XI.05	0	28	2	131	0	161	431	13	81	0	0	525	364
XII.05	0	0	12	200	0	212	450	24	36	0	0	510	298
<b>2005</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>4553</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5632</b>	<b>3794</b>
I.09	0	162	0	135	0	297	271	14	295	0	0	580	283
II.09	0	239	0	43	0	282	285	5	295	7	0	592	310
III.09	0	190	0	87	0	277	328	25	401	0	0	754	477
IV.09	0	222	0	3	0	225	213	53	247	37	0	550	325
V.09	0	126	0	17	0	143	212	23	316	15	0	566	423
VI.09	0	125	0	32	0	157	352	50	456	2	0	860	703
VII.09	0	138	0	44	0	182	438	4	491	0	0	933	751
VIII.09	0	161	0	130	0	291	300	4	355	0	0	659	368
IX.09	0	169	0	143	0	312	242	58	243	0	0	543	231
X.09	0	177	6	167	0	350	244	32	178	0	0	454	104
XI.09	0	207	0	138	0	345	272	30	248	0	0	550	205
XII.09	0	268	0	95	0	363	261	16	286	0	0	563	200
<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2184</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3224</b>	<b>3418</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3811</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7604</b>	<b>4380</b>
I.10	0	312	0	19	0	331	214	2	286	22	0	524	193
II.10	1	200	0	13	0	214	227	1	312	14	0	554	340
III.10	0	206	0	1	0	207	279	15	357	77	0	728	521
IV.10	0	71	0	1	0	72	243	17	356	91	0	707	635
V.10	0	0	0	2	0	2	167	0	359	105	0	631	629
VI.10	0	41	0	17	0	58	345	11	507	26	0	889	831
VII.10	0	239	0	105	0	344	458	3	502	0	0	963	619
VIII.10	0	213	0	114	0	327	480	11	481	0	0	972	645
IX.10	0	163	0	112	0	275	353	1	308	0	0	109	496
X.10	0	282	6	59	0	347	220	5	120	14	0	589	242
XI.10	0	241	1	26	0	268	245	6	128	23	212	614	346
XII.10	0	331	1	24	0	356	222	0	141	33	185	581	225
<b>2010</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2299</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2801</b>	<b>3453</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>8523</b>	<b>5722</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5177 5190 4801	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6397 6775 8313	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	21 52 135	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	11 43 117	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 1	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 7 2	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	11595 12024 13251	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	14638 11871 12359	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	9286 6178 7696	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5113 5686 4479	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	151 203 136	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	16557 17507 17594	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	1643 1703 1919	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	2521 2794 2814	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	2810 3035 3116	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	18:00 20:00 19:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Croatia** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (-)		Balance	
	HR→CS	HR→HU	HR→RS	HR→SI		
I.05	107	0	0	768	875	275
II.05	131	0	0	688	819	225
III.05	90	0	0	849	939	352
IV.05	85	0	0	737	822	257
V.05	79	0	0	578	657	194
VI.05	102	0	0	611	713	245
VII.05	143	1	0	649	793	183
VIII.05	139	0	0	477	616	161
IX.05	74	0	0	582	656	238
X.05	103	0	0	695	798	222
XI.05	163	0	0	581	744	184
XII.05	124	1	0	729	854	199
<b>2005</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7944</b>	<b>9286</b>	<b>2735</b>
Total_EXP						<b>4138</b>
HR→BA						
HR→CS						
HR→HU						
HR→RS						
HR→SI						
Total_IMP						
SI→HR						
RS→HR						
HU→HR						
CS→HR						
BA→HR						
Total_IMP - Total_EXP						

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Hungary

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	13005 14570 14830	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	17884 15817 16503	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	200 222 181	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1400 1904 2267	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	11 300 503	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	585 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	33089 32513 33781	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	15635 10971 9897	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	9411 5463 4706	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6225 5513 5195	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	39314 38026 38976	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	4459 4494 3969	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 21.01.09 15.12.10	5747 5836 5430	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	6146 6252 5937	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		19.01.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	17:00 18:00 17:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Hungary** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Export (-)										Import (-)		Total_IMP - Total_EXP			
	HU→AT	HU→CS	HU→HR	HU→RO	HU→RS	HU→SK	HU→UA_W	Total_EXP	AT→HU	CS→HU	HR→HU	RO→HU	RS→HU	SK→HU	UA_W→HU	Total_IMP
I.05	59	175	672	28	0	0	0	934	23	0	0	81	918	438	1460	526
II.05	24	198	647	8	0	0	0	877	52	0	0	99	822	406	1379	502
III.05	19	90	601	18	0	0	15	743	67	2	0	82	785	386	1322	579
IV.05	22	100	523	19	0	0	3	667	165	6	0	45	680	403	1299	632
V.05	20	129	432	11	0	0	2	594	74	0	0	112	653	389	1228	634
VI.05	12	140	520	7	0	0	0	679	76	0	0	113	612	353	1154	475
VII.05	183	132	621	13	0	0	0	949	57	0	0	94	895	228	1274	325
VIII.05	153	181	469	6	0	0	5	814	49	0	0	102	581	373	1105	291
IX.05	50	99	418	10	0	0	1	578	106	3	0	97	500	412	1118	540
X.05	103	90	517	18	0	0	0	728	71	3	0	105	744	426	1349	621
XI.05	126	124	573	4	0	0	0	827	45	2	0	136	749	509	1441	614
XII.05	86	235	696	4	0	0	0	1021	24	0	0	124	867	491	1506	485
<b>2005</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1693</b>	<b>6689</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9411</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>8806</b>	<b>4814</b>	<b>15635</b>	<b>6224</b>	
I.09	40	451	14	160	0	2	667	68	0	0	50	0	546	351	1015	348
II.09	46	406	3	122	0	4	581	52	0	0	81	0	422	295	850	269
III.09	2	440	9	142	0	15	608	174	0	0	53	0	610	355	1192	584
IV.09	27	309	8	65	0	20	429	97	0	0	75	3	403	192	770	341
V.09	3	126	21	36	0	30	216	207	4	80	19	421	47	778	562	
VI.09	12	221	51	43	0	32	359	96	1	32	36	459	203	827	468	
VII.09	7	169	22	86	0	12	296	143	0	42	6	654	267	1112	816	
VIII.09	5	101	26	98	0	21	251	186	0	45	0	374	197	802	551	
IX.09	28	128	21	81	0	6	264	138	0	46	2	563	306	1055	791	
X.09	38	195	35	117	0	15	400	141	0	31	9	514	248	943	543	
XI.09	27	376	21	149	0	25	598	33	3	49	0	451	226	762	164	
XII.09	5	388	76	266	0	59	794	58	0	3	0	583	221	865	71	
<b>2009</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>3310</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>5463</b>	<b>1393</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6000</b>	<b>2908</b>	<b>10971</b>	<b>5508</b>	
I.10	15	299	33	123	0	44	514	31	0	37	3	353	256	680	166	
II.10	7	313	31	86	0	42	479	35	0	27	2	373	215	652	173	
III.10	5	203	30	61	0	80	379	36	0	32	16	447	107	638	259	
IV.10	69	138	12	6	0	11	236	42	1	82	63	517	83	788	552	
V.10	60	46	14	0	0	48	168	83	15	90	158	339	89	774	606	
VI.10	16	90	3	5	0	47	161	115	17	123	88	393	140	876	715	
VII.10	9	331	2	1	0	2	345	201	0	143	70	602	214	1230	885	
VIII.10	14	342	9	15	0	11	391	168	3	119	18	539	96	943	552	
IX.10	27	339	5	9	0	23	403	140	1	144	35	447	118	885	482	
X.10	65	522	0	51	0	14	652	113	0	165	6	558	284	1126	474	
XI.10	149	308	4	32	3	33	529	37	4	114	26	280	241	702	173	
XII.10	205	114	3	3	53	71	449	13	52	176	59	86	217	603	154	
<b>2010</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>3045</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>4706</b>	<b>1014</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1252</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>4934</b>	<b>2060</b>	<b>9897</b>	<b>5191</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0	n.a.
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 22118 23025	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 1244 726	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 3149 2820	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 2979 2820	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 87 248	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 <sup>1</sup> 2010 <sup>1</sup>	n.a. 26598 26819	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 997 744	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 216 293	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. n.a. 469	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. n.a. 287	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 26248 27001	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 2906	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 3960	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	0 0 4664	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 19:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

MM_YY	IE→IE	Total_IMP - Total_EXP		Balance
		Import (+)	Export (-)	
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2009</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>781</b>
I.10	5	5	135	130
II.10	9	9	106	97
III.10	14	14	72	58
IV.10	19	19	50	31
V.10	3	3	102	99
VI.10	18	18	45	27
VII.10	41	41	24	-17
VIII.10	17	17	54	37
IX.10	73	73	15	-58
X.10	37	37	23	-14
XI.10	48	48	26	-22
XII.10	9	9	92	83
<b>2010</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>451</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
Thermal nuclear net generation				2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	5014
				2010	5202
Hydraulic net generation				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Other renewable net generation				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	33
- of which wind				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	33
- of which solar				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	5014
				2010	5235
Sum of physical imports				2005	0
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Sum of physical exports				2005	0
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total exchange balance				2005	0
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
Consumption of pumps				2005	0
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	0
				2010	0
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
			GWh	Σ	
				2009	5014
				2010	5235
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
			MW	max.	
				2009	n.a.
				2010	n.a.
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
			MW	max.	
				2009	n.a.
				2010	n.a.
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	n.a.
			MW	max.	
				2009	n.a.
				2010	983
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday				2005	n.a.
			CET		
				2009	n.a.
				2010	14:00

# Iceland

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation				2005	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	8
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2010	12
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	7013
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2009	12300
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2010	12484
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	1658
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2009	4600
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2010	4183
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	0
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2009	0
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2010	0
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2009	n.a.
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		15.12.10	1906
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	19:00

# Italy

## Yearly values / Operation

			2005	0
		GWh	Σ	2009
Thermal nuclear net generation			2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation				241071
Hydraulic net generation			2005	42386
Other renewable net generation			2009	52843
- of which wind			2010	53798
- of which solar				n.a.
Non-identifiable net generation			2005	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values			2009	281218
Sum of physical imports			2010	290706
Sum of physical exports				50039
Total exchange balance			2005	46947
Consumption of pumps			2009	45899
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values			2010	1103
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005	2099
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2009	1699
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2010	48936
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		2005	44848
			2009	44200
			2010	9320
			2005	5798
			2009	4451
			2010	330441
			2005	320268
			2009	330455
			2010	31917
			2005	35755
			2009	52820
			2010	50472
			2005	21.07.10
			2009	21.07.10
			2010	53959
			2005	21.12.05
			2009	16.12.09
			2010	15.12.10
			2005	54115
			2009	50963
			2010	54927
			2005	18:00
			2009	18:00
			2010	18:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Italy** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (+)		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance					
	IT→AT	IT→CH	IT→FR	IT→GR	IT→SI	AT→IT	CH→IT	FR→IT	GR→IT	SI→IT	Total_IMP
I.05	0	0	90	0	0	90	142	2243	1424	119	789
II.05	0	0	96	0	0	96	123	2430	1138	72	725
III.05	2	0	57	0	0	59	124	2421	1278	285	789
IV.05	0	0	49	0	0	49	122	2354	1246	158	842
V.05	0	6	50	2	0	58	137	2284	1268	20	580
VI.05	0	7	52	21	0	80	129	2020	1193	0	630
VII.05	0	7	43	74	0	124	109	2139	1238	0	732
VIII.05	0	7	59	69	0	135	122	1753	873	0	372
IX.05	0	8	36	38	0	82	122	1951	1238	27	546
X.05	0	6	21	27	0	54	129	2378	1527	2	834
XI.05	0	16	50	13	0	79	119	1957	1276	28	548
XII.05	0	74	99	24	0	197	119	1477	794	0	544
<b>2005</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1103</b>	<b>1497</b>	<b>25407</b>	<b>14493</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>7931</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1215</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2099</b>	<b>1198</b>	<b>24958</b>	<b>11808</b>	<b>2184</b>	<b>6799</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1699</b>	<b>1328</b>	<b>23176</b>	<b>11583</b>	<b>2299</b>	<b>7513</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	n.a.
				2009	10025
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	10025
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	2188
				2010	3216
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	1060
				2010	1196
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	218
				2010	295
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	141
				2010	193
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009 <sup>1</sup>	13492
				2010 <sup>1</sup>	5328
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	4782
				2010	8177
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	7715
				2010	2185
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	-2933
				2010	5992
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	1006
				2010	1043
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	9554
				2010	10276
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	1090
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	1728
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	1787
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	17:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

Lithuania | GWh

MM_YY	LT→LV	LT→BY	LT→RU	Total_EXP	Export (-)		I^Import (+)	Total_IMP	RU→LT	BY→LT	LV→LT	I^Import (+)	Balance
					Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance							
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2009</b>	<b>3066</b>	<b>2608</b>	<b>2041</b>	<b>7715</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>2467</b>	<b>7715</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>2467</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>4782</b>	<b>-2933</b>	<b>820</b>
I.10	58	23	246	327	181	431	52	52	52	664	337		
II.10	62	36	175	273	139	325	81	81	81	545	272		
III.10	23	31	124	178	217	308	57	57	57	582	404		
IV.10	0	73	209	282	539	243	6	6	6	788	506		
V.10	18	33	106	157	255	391	35	35	35	681	524		
VI.10	8	16	46	70	230	295	69	69	69	594	524		
VII.10	8	22	73	103	177	384	83	83	83	644	541		
VIII.10	20	37	73	130	214	382	78	78	78	674	544		
IX.10	4	29	129	162	226	453	58	58	58	737	575		
X.10	29	35	104	168	202	509	36	36	36	747	579		
XI.10	3	36	109	148	309	342	42	42	42	693	545		
XII.10	1	31	155	187	366	425	37	37	37	828	641		
<b>2010</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>2185</b>	<b>3055</b>	<b>4488</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>2185</b>	<b>3055</b>	<b>4488</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>8177</b>	<b>5992</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Luxembourg

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3040 2809 2879	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	860 824 1458	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	107 163 178	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	53 64 55	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4070 3796 4515	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6407 6026 7282	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3153 2596 3208	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3261 3430 4074	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1103 1031 1899	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6235 6195 6690	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.11.05 18.03.09 20.01.10	770 763 779	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.09.05 18.03.09 20.01.10	919 928 1021	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.11.05 18.11.09 20.01.10	942 998 1047	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		16.11.05 18.11.09 20.01.10	19:00 18:00 19:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Luxembourg** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (+)		Balance
	LU→DE	BE→LU	DE→LU	Total_IMP	
I.05	232	66	298	92	431
II.05	48	63	111	101	405
III.05	229	69	298	109	436
IV.05	218	60	278	100	400
V.05	198	67	265	108	405
VI.05	183	61	244	94	404
VII.05	205	69	274	129	421
VIII.05	189	64	263	88	389
IX.05	217	56	273	137	412
X.05	216	66	282	145	433
XI.05	204	72	276	146	445
XII.05	229	72	301	125	452
<b>2005</b>	<b>2368</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>3153</b>	<b>1374</b>	<b>6407</b>
					<b>3254</b>
I.09	188	78	266	79	471
II.09	150	68	218	74	419
III.09	162	68	230	49	438
IV.09	153	47	200	77	388
V.09	140	46	186	76	391
VI.09	101	40	141	75	383
VII.09	158	44	202	86	412
VIII.09	181	62	243	56	406
IX.09	166	58	224	90	428
X.09	181	65	246	91	461
XI.09	155	58	213	90	432
XII.09	133	94	227	68	486
<b>2009</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>2596</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>5115</b>
I.10	160	116	276	96	542
II.10	153	104	257	88	486
III.10	157	103	260	104	511
IV.10	142	129	271	108	518
V.10	102	155	257	133	562
VI.10	160	111	271	73	507
VII.10	154	82	236	100	482
VIII.10	152	77	229	52	435
IX.10	145	89	234	103	470
X.10	173	109	282	108	521
XI.10	154	138	292	99	546
XII.10	195	148	343	59	579
<b>2010</b>	<b>1847</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>3208</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>6159</b>
					<b>7282</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	n.a.
		GWh	Σ	2009	0
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation				2005	n.a.
Fossil fuels net generation				2005	n.a.
Hydraulic net generation				2005	n.a.
Other renewable net generation				2005	n.a.
- of which wind				2005	n.a.
- of which solar				2005	n.a.
Non-identifiable net generation				2005	n.a.
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2009	5376
Sum of physical imports				2010	6444
Sum of physical exports				2005	n.a.
Total exchange balance				2009	n.a.
Consumption of pumps				2010	872
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	n.a.
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	2009	n.a.
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	20.01.10	731
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	2005	n.a.
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday			CET	2009	n.a.
				20.01.10	1257
				2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				20.01.10	17:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

Latvia | GWh

MM_YY	LV→EE	LV→LT	LV→RU	EE→LV	LT→LV	Import (+)	Total_IMP	RU→LV	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance	
										Total_EXP	Export (-)
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>								
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
<b>2009</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2603</b>	<b>1138</b>	<b>3066</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4258</b>	<b>1655</b>		
I.10	8	181	3	192	116	58	39	213	21		
II.10	1	139	0	140	126	62	48	236	96		
III.10	13	217	4	234	126	23	45	194	-40		
IV.10	15	539	1	555	90	0	48	138	-417		
V.10	1	255	0	256	151	18	42	211	-45		
VI.10	0	230	0	230	232	8	91	331	101		
VII.10	0	177	0	177	337	8	138	483	306		
VIII.10	0	214	0	214	284	20	127	431	217		
IX.10	0	226	0	226	314	4	128	446	220		
X.10	0	202	0	202	323	29	69	421	219		
XI.10	0	309	0	309	251	3	111	365	56		
XII.10	0	366	0	366	345	1	158	504	138		
<b>2010</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3055</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3101</b>	<b>2695</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>3973</b>	<b>872</b>		

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	
		GWh	Σ	2009	0
Thermal nuclear net generation				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation				2005	
Hydraulic net generation				2009	621
Other renewable net generation				2010	1267
- of which wind				2005	
- of which solar				2009	0
Non-identifiable net generation				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	
Sum of physical imports				2009	2574
Sum of physical exports				2010	4005
Total exchange balance				2005	
Consumption of pumps				2009	3094
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2010	2333
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	18.02.09	2005	455
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	20.01.10	2009	427
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	18.02.09	2005	571
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		20.01.10	2009	532
				2010	633
				2005	589
				2009	18:00
				2010	19:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Montenegro** | GWh

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (+)		Balance
	Total_IMP	Total_EXP	Total_IMP	Total_EXP	
2005					
I.05	1.09	43	290	202	-62
II.05	55	177	232	177	-51
III.05	16	122	107	246	32
IV.05	33	121	3	157	30
V.05	20	58	20	98	153
VI.05	10	29	88	127	4
VII.05	7	19	82	108	31
VIII.05	5	14	71	90	19
IX.05	5	4	58	67	17
X.05	19	43	75	137	53
XI.05	61	32	0	93	171
XII.05	20	137	0	157	103
2009	294	893	614	1801	47
2010	628	1450	305	2383	511
					2333

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4994 5009 4282	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1481 1243 2316	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6475 6252 6598	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2395 5138 5270	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	797 3814 3857	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1599 1544 1730	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	8074 7796 8328	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	1073 947 1087	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	1359 1217 1357	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	1450 1374 1535	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	18:00 19:00 18:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**FYROM** | **GWh**

MM_YY		Export (-)		Import (-)		Balance
		Total_IMP	Total_EXP	GR→RS	GR→MK	
I.05	0	0	52	52	0	238
II.05	0	0	37	37	0	186
III.05	0	0	50	50	0	142
IV.05	0	0	90	90	3	95
V.05	0	0	82	82	0	37
VI.05	0	0	60	60	2	131
VII.05	0	0	75	75	30	127
VIII.05	0	0	63	63	29	127
IX.05	0	1	93	94	24	127
X.05	0	0	77	77	82	127
XI.05	0	0	81	81	79	127
XII.05	0	0	36	36	85	127
<b>2005</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1598</b>
I.09	0	295	0	295	292	0
II.09	0	295	0	295	252	0
III.09	0	401	0	401	271	0
IV.09	0	247	0	247	65	0
V.09	0	316	0	316	186	0
VI.09	0	456	0	456	282	0
VII.09	0	491	0	491	352	0
VIII.09	0	355	0	355	245	0
IX.09	0	243	3	246	217	0
X.09	0	178	0	178	139	6
XI.09	0	248	0	248	264	0
XII.09	0	286	0	286	237	0
<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3811</b>	<b>3814</b>	<b>2802</b>	<b>6</b>
I.10	0	286	0	286	183	0
II.10	0	312	0	312	202	0
III.10	0	357	0	357	198	0
IV.10	0	356	0	356	171	0
V.10	0	359	0	359	139	0
VI.10	0	507	0	507	258	0
VII.10	0	502	0	502	387	0
VIII.10	0	481	0	481	412	0
IX.10	0	308	0	308	314	0
X.10	0	120	0	120	216	6
XI.10	0	128	0	128	245	1
XII.10	0	141	0	141	228	1
<b>2010</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>2953</b>	<b>8</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	n.a.
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	6970
				2010	6581
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	10
				2010	8
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	806
				2010	724
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	2
				2010	666
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	12
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	7786
				2010	7325
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	2208
				2010	2592
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	1011
				2010	744
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	1855
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	0
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	8820
				2010	9180
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	938
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	1488
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	1684
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	19:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

## GB Northern Ireland | GWh

MM_YY	NI→GB	NI→IE	GB→NI	Total_IMP		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
				Export (-)	Import (+)		
I.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.05	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2005</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
I.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
II.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
III.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IV.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
V.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VIII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
IX.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
X.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XI.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
XII.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2009</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>2208</b>	<b>1197</b>
I.10	0	135	135	235	5	240	105
II.10	0	106	106	218	9	227	121
III.10	0	72	72	248	14	262	190
IV.10	0	50	50	190	19	209	159
V.10	0	102	102	223	3	226	124
VI.10	0	45	45	82	18	100	55
VII.10	0	24	24	155	41	196	172
VIII.10	0	54	54	220	17	237	183
IX.10	0	15	15	134	73	207	192
X.10	0	23	23	139	37	176	153
XI.10	0	26	26	165	48	213	187
XII.10	0	92	92	290	9	299	207
<b>2010</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>2299</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2592</b>	<b>1848</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# The Netherlands

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3772 4018 3755	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	86093 95569 99539	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	85 0 0	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6416 8333 10391	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2009 4589 3995	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	96366 107920 113685	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	23693 15457 15589	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5400 10556 12811	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	18292 4987 2775	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	114658 112907 116460	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.11.05 18.11.09 15.12.10	9702 10551 10605	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.02.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	16439 16768 17219	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.11.05 18.11.09 15.12.10	16858 17840 18187	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		16.11.05 18.11.09 15.12.10	18:00 18:00 18:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

# The Netherlands | GWh

MM_YY	Export (-)		Import (+)		Balance
	NL→DE	NL→BE	DE→NL	NO→NL	
I.05	688	0	688	120	2097
II.05	789	2	791	80	1969
III.05	761	1	762	173	2171
IV.05	592	0	592	95	2080
V.05	235	17	252	464	1143
VI.05	102	60	162	690	1012
VII.05	123	61	184	683	1081
VIII.05	92	72	164	807	959
IX.05	120	103	223	673	942
X.05	234	4	238	338	1615
XI.05	564	3	567	201	1890
XII.05	775	2	777	109	2301
<b>2005</b>	<b>5075</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>5400</b>	<b>4433</b>	<b>19260</b>
I.09	632	96	789	87	1190
II.09	455	73	548	128	1165
III.09	334	169	138	641	199
IV.09	420	75	42	537	148
V.09	228	130	99	457	531
VI.09	427	163	171	761	363
VII.09	419	490	144	1053	366
VIII.09	291	636	82	1009	857
IX.09	266	738	28	1032	474
X.09	707	448	85	1240	238
XI.09	801	196	174	1171	150
XII.09	809	296	213	1318	232
<b>2009</b>	<b>5789</b>	<b>3510</b>	<b>1257</b>	<b>10556</b>	<b>3773</b>
I.10	947	239	242	1428	111
II.10	670	247	0	917	258
III.10	623	555	0	1178	326
IV.10	456	114	58	628	264
V.10	586	209	274	1069	428
VI.10	326	191	231	748	745
VII.10	246	138	193	577	841
VIII.10	183	291	240	714	1168
IX.10	392	327	207	926	571
X.10	1067	481	200	1748	200
XI.10	828	210	298	1336	282
XII.10	1068	70	404	1542	124
<b>2010</b>	<b>7392</b>	<b>3072</b>	<b>2347</b>	<b>12811</b>	<b>5318</b>
					<b>8942</b>
					<b>1329</b>
					<b>15589</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Norway

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	976
				2009	3555
				2010	5267
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	136465
				2009	128282
				2010	117286
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	507
				2009	1007
				2010	892
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	507
				2009	1007
				2010	808
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	137948
				2009	132843
				2010	123445
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	3648
				2009	5709
				2010	14441
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	15691
				2009	14653
				2010	6593
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				2010	7537
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	1190
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	125908
				2009	121604
				2010	129792
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	17165
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	21350
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	21852
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			2005	n.a.
				2009	n.a.
				15.12.10	10:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Norway** | **GWh**

MM_YY	NO→DK_W	NO→DK	NO→FI	NO→NL	NO→SE	NO→RU	Total_EXP	Export (-)		Import (+)		Total_IMP	RU→NO	SE→NO	NL→NO	FI→NO	DK→NO	DK_W→NO	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
								Export (-)	Total_IMP	Import (+)	Import (+)									
I.05	319	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	115	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
II.05	436	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
III.05	362	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
IV.05	532	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
V.05	478	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VI.05	320	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VII.05	333	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VIII.05	271	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
IX.05	294	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
X.05	304	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
XI.05	602	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
XII.05	460	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<b>2005</b>	<b>4711</b>		<b>164</b>				<b>10816</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15691</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>131</b>		<b>2836</b>	<b>215</b>		<b>3648</b>	<b>-12043</b>			
I.09	308	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	149	n.a.	n.a.	61	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
II.09	263	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	156	n.a.	n.a.	20	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
III.09	271	n.a.	281	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	166	n.a.	n.a.	138	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
IV.09	312	n.a.	61	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	150	n.a.	n.a.	42	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
V.09	295	n.a.	94	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	143	n.a.	n.a.	99	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VI.09	140	n.a.	193	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	141	n.a.	n.a.	171	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VII.09	216	n.a.	217	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32	n.a.	n.a.	144	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
VIII.09	495	n.a.	297	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13	n.a.	n.a.	82	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
IX.09	570	n.a.	412	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3	n.a.	n.a.	28	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
X.09	398	n.a.	351	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84	n.a.	n.a.	85	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
XI.09	268	n.a.	234	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	185	n.a.	n.a.	174	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
XII.09	292	n.a.	215	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	227	n.a.	n.a.	213	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<b>2009</b>	<b>3828</b>		<b>113</b>	<b>2814</b>	<b>7898</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14653</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1449</b>		<b>128</b>		<b>2648</b>	<b>227</b>		<b>5709</b>	<b>-8944</b>			
I.10	130	3	115	508	0	756	384	14	242	294	20	954	198							
II.10	49	0	0	323	0	372	479	21	0	400	17	917	545							
III.10	2	0	0	120	0	122	629	40	0	721	17	1407	1285							
IV.10	34	0	2	69	0	105	420	36	58	1075	15	1604	1499							
V.10	124	9	114	30	0	277	337	13	274	1388	21	2033	1756							
VI.10	117	4	153	51	0	325	243	5	231	1269	17	1765	1440							
VII.10	277	38	206	396	0	917	163	5	193	449	20	830	-87							
VIII.10	204	24	160	177	0	565	155	0	240	504	11	910	345							
IX.10	214	21	169	378	0	782	159	0	207	350	17	733	-49							
X.10	184	11	240	871	0	1306	241	1	200	294	16	752	-554							
XI.10	89	2	125	368	0	584	352	17	298	510	18	1195	611							
XII.10	34	3	45	400	0	482	493	10	404	414	20	1341	859							
<b>2010</b>	<b>1458</b>		<b>115</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>3691</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6593</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4055</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2347</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>7668</b>	<b>14441</b>						

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Poland

## Yearly values / Operation

				2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	0
Fossil fuels net generation		GWh	Σ	2005 <sup>2</sup>	140182
Hydraulic net generation		GWh	Σ	2009 <sup>2</sup>	135759
Other renewable net generation		GWh	Σ	2010 <sup>2</sup>	140270
- of which wind		GWh	Σ	2005	3550
- of which solar		GWh	Σ	2009	2897
Non-identifiable net generation		GWh	Σ	2010	3405
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	224
Sum of physical imports		GWh	Σ	2009	1259
Sum of physical exports		GWh	Σ	2010	2108
Total exchange balance		GWh	Σ	2005	132
Consumption of pumps		GWh	Σ	2009	1051
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2010	1843
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05	5005	143956
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	16.12.09	7404	139915
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	15.12.10	6310	145783
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05	2156	-11188
			16.12.09	9593	-2205
			15.12.10	7664	-1355
			21.12.05	2156	16185
			16.12.09	894	130612
			15.12.10	837	136816
			21.12.05	2156	143591
			16.12.09	894	14958
			15.12.10	837	14845
			21.12.05	2156	15742
			16.12.09	894	19929
			15.12.10	837	20889
			21.12.05	2156	21538
			16.12.09	894	21578
			15.12.10	837	22425
			21.12.05	2156	23081
			16.12.09	894	17:00
			15.12.10	837	17:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

<sup>2</sup>Fossil fuel and renewable: Energy from co-firing (biomass combustion in lignite/hard coal power stations) is classified as energy from fossil fuels installations. Power/energy comes from industry and based on oil and gas is classified as hard coal.

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Poland** | **GWh**

MM_YY	PL→CZ	PL→DE	PL→SE	PL→SK	PL→BY	PL→UA	Total_EXP	CZ→PL	DE→PL	SE→PL	SK→PL	BY→PL	UA→PL	Total_IMP	Import (+)	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
																Export (-)	Import (+)
I.05	1091	3	8	297	0	0	1399	2	361	324	0	80	82	849	-550	-550	-550
II.05	1024	17	8	282	0	0	1331	2	247	211	0	74	76	610	-721	-721	-721
III.05	1046	46	121	260	0	0	1473	4	204	1	0	80	82	371	-1102	-1102	-1102
IV.05	887	45	174	272	0	0	1378	3	142	4	0	72	74	295	-1083	-1083	-1083
V.05	768	95	177	213	0	0	1253	10	99	18	0	75	64	266	-987	-987	-987
VI.05	710	230	21	199	0	0	1160	8	41	163	0	76	96	384	-776	-776	-776
VII.05	720	118	118	127	0	0	1083	10	135	34	0	42	90	311	-772	-772	-772
VIII.05	552	167	59	28	0	0	806	14	89	0	0	48	98	249	-557	-557	-557
IX.05	801	219	20	156	0	0	1196	4	66	36	0	75	91	272	-924	-924	-924
X.05	1097	69	178	272	0	0	1616	4	241	4	0	85	79	413	-1203	-1203	-1203
XI.05	1253	27	49	348	0	0	1677	1	240	22	0	83	77	423	-1254	-1254	-1254
XII.05	1216	10	249	338	0	0	1813	1	401	0	0	85	75	562	-1251	-1251	-1251
<b>2005</b>	<b>11165</b>	<b>1046</b>	<b>1182</b>	<b>2792</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16185</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2266</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>5005</b>	<b>-11180</b>	<b>-11180</b>	<b>-11180</b>
I.09	859	0	24	310	0	0	1193	0	660	231	0	0	0	891	-302	-302	-302
II.09	691	0	27	224	0	0	942	0	508	146	0	0	0	654	-288	-288	-288
III.09	610	4	48	264	0	0	926	1	402	55	0	0	0	458	-468	-468	-468
IV.09	298	38	55	99	0	0	490	34	162	35	11	0	0	242	-248	-248	-248
V.09	341	25	7	71	0	0	444	31	262	161	30	0	0	484	-40	-40	-40
VI.09	418	25	8	72	0	0	523	24	305	118	19	0	10	476	-47	-47	-47
VII.09	509	9	15	155	0	0	688	10	477	203	1	0	0	691	3	3	3
VIII.09	476	8	1	96	0	0	581	12	411	154	2	0	0	579	-2	-2	-2
IX.09	646	8	0	205	0	0	859	11	526	122	1	0	0	63	-136	-136	-136
X.09	642	11	0	294	0	0	947	2	577	69	0	0	0	67	-232	-232	-232
XI.09	740	2	21	283	0	0	1046	1	668	76	0	0	0	59	-242	-242	-242
XII.09	636	5	48	265	0	0	954	3	660	24	0	0	0	687	-267	-267	-267
<b>2009</b>	<b>6866</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2338</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9593</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5618</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>7404</b>	<b>-2189</b>	<b>-2189</b>	<b>-2189</b>
I.10	521	3	74	147	0	0	745	4	548	26	4	0	0	582	-163	-163	-163
II.10	643	0	89	187	0	0	919	2	584	0	0	0	0	586	-333	-333	-333
III.10	511	0	74	220	0	0	805	4	622	21	1	0	0	648	-157	-157	-157
IV.10	451	0	12	168	0	0	631	3	584	93	2	0	0	682	51	51	51
V.10	360	10	5	99	0	0	474	18	360	232	10	0	0	620	146	146	146
VI.10	260	42	0	63	0	0	365	25	161	66	20	0	0	272	-93	-93	-93
VII.10	442	5	7	179	0	0	633	8	525	160	0	0	0	693	60	60	60
VIII.10	322	25	2	87	0	0	436	14	405	78	6	0	0	503	67	67	67
IX.10	416	16	44	1	0	0	477	28	254	5	8	0	0	295	-182	-182	-182
X.10	618	1	49	176	0	0	844	11	513	36	0	0	0	560	-284	-284	-284
XI.10	550	16	59	126	0	0	751	5	466	39	1	0	0	511	-240	-240	-240
XII.10	406	49	79	45	0	0	579	14	312	5	31	0	0	362	-217	-217	-217
<b>2010</b>	<b>5500</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7659</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>5334</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6314</b>	<b>-1345</b>	<b>-1345</b>	<b>-1345</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	0
Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ		2009	0
				2010	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	33263
				2009	27839
				2010	22315
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	4910
				2009	8720
				2010	16247
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	3515
				2009	9468
				2010	11530
- of which wind	GWh	Σ		2005	1726
				2009	7492
				2010	9023
- of which solar	GWh	Σ		2005	n.a.
				2009	140
				2010	207
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ		2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	43612
				2009	47555
				2010	50092
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ		2005	9477
				2009	7439
				2010	5667
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ		2005	2806
				2009	2819
				2010	3190
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ		2005	6819
				2009	4777
				2010	2624
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ		2005	567
				2009	928
				2010	510
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ		2005	49864
				2009	51404
				2010	52206
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		21.12.05	5559
				16.12.09	5827
				15.12.10	5350
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		21.12.05	7811
				16.12.09	8330
				17.02.10	7849
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.		21.12.05	8669
				16.12.09	9242
				17.02.10	8800
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET			21.12.05	20:00
				16.12.09	20:00
				17.02.10	21:00

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

Portugal | GWh

MM_YY	PT→ES	Total_EXP	ES→PT	Total_IMP - Total_EXP		Balance
				Export (-)	Import (+)	
I.05	409	409	942	942	533	
II.05	338	338	682	682	344	
III.05	281	281	742	742	461	
IV.05	188	188	683	683	495	
V.05	158	158	716	716	558	
VI.05	216	216	677	677	461	
VII.05	267	267	782	782	515	
VIII.05	117	117	659	659	542	
IX.05	148	148	858	858	710	
X.05	150	150	931	931	781	
XI.05	181	181	894	894	713	
XII.05	353	353	911	911	558	
<b>2005</b>	<b>2806</b>	<b>2806</b>	<b>9477</b>	<b>9477</b>	<b>6671</b>	
I.09	243	243	820	820	577	
II.09	349	349	471	471	122	
III.09	294	294	545	545	251	
IV.09	149	149	732	732	583	
V.09	173	173	698	698	525	
VI.09	157	157	743	743	586	
VII.09	155	155	739	739	584	
VIII.09	193	193	558	558	365	
IX.09	195	195	485	485	290	
X.09	164	164	583	583	419	
XI.09	214	214	654	654	440	
XII.09	533	533	411	411	-122	
<b>2009</b>	<b>2819</b>	<b>2819</b>	<b>7439</b>	<b>7439</b>	<b>4620</b>	
I.10	617	617	336	336	-281	
II.10	350	350	416	416	66	
III.10	358	358	385	385	27	
IV.10	287	287	323	323	36	
V.10	291	291	345	345	54	
VI.10	122	122	534	534	412	
VII.10	100	100	671	671	571	
VIII.10	80	80	691	691	611	
IX.10	87	87	603	603	516	
X.10	70	70	689	689	619	
XI.10	232	232	456	456	224	
XII.10	596	596	218	218	-378	
<b>2010</b>	<b>3190</b>	<b>3190</b>	<b>5667</b>	<b>5667</b>	<b>2477</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	5132
		GWh	Σ	2009	10810
				2010	10686
Thermal nuclear net generation				2005	29764
Fossil fuels net generation		GWh	Σ	2009	26901
				2010	25284
Hydraulic net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	19908
				2009	15548
				2010	20174
Other renewable net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	402
- of which wind		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	290
- of which solar		GWh	Σ	2005	n.a.
				2009	0
				2010	0
Non-identifiable net generation		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	0
				2010	0
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	54804
				2009	53259
				2010	56546
Sum of physical imports		GWh	Σ	2005	1606
				2009	2383
				2010	1791
Sum of physical exports		GWh	Σ	2005	4520
				2009	4856
				2010	4707
Total exchange balance		GWh	Σ	2005	-2919
				2009	-2471
				2010	-2919
Consumption of pumps		GWh	Σ	2005	0
				2009	150
				2010	265
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		GWh	Σ	2005	51885
				2009	50638
				2010	53362
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	19.01.05	6269
				16.12.09	5735
				15.12.10	5856
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	19.01.05	7328
				16.12.09	7413
				15.12.10	7662
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values		MW	max.	21.12.05	7974
				16.12.09	8035
				15.12.10	8313
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday		CET		21.12.05	18:00
				16.12.09	18:00
				15.12.10	18:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Romania** | **GWh**

MM_YY			Export (-)		Import (+)		Balance	
	Total_IMP	Total_EXP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Total_EXP	Total_IMP	Total_EXP	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	
I.05	81	280	81	0	442	23	0	28
II.05	60	304	99	6	469	29	0	8
III.05	12	241	82	13	348	109	0	18
IV.05	22	187	45	0	254	100	0	19
V.05	3	51	112	2	168	90	8	11
VI.05	15	98	113	1	227	84	2	7
VII.05	68	115	94	0	277	54	13	13
VIII.05	87	138	102	2	329	29	7	6
IX.05	57	164	97	0	318	69	0	10
X.05	99	213	105	0	417	86	3	18
XI.05	141	348	136	6	631	55	0	4
XII.05	152	364	124	0	640	2	0	4
<b>2005</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>2503</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4520</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>146</b>
I.09	333	50	243	0	626	0	0	14
II.09	285	81	178	0	544	0	3	0
III.09	356	53	150	0	559	0	9	0
IV.09	217	75	60	0	352	0	8	2
V.09	180	80	79	0	339	34	21	7
VI.09	208	32	71	0	311	2	51	11
VII.09	217	42	61	0	320	2	22	6
VIII.09	197	45	94	0	336	1	26	28
IX.09	121	46	135	0	302	62	21	0
X.09	175	31	189	3	398	100	35	0
XI.09	64	49	227	0	340	28	21	0
XII.09	265	3	161	0	429	1	76	1
<b>2009</b>	<b>2618</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1648</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4856</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>55</b>
I.10	175	37	89	1	302	12	33	5
II.10	85	27	85	0	197	27	31	3
III.10	80	32	51	1	164	22	30	7
IV.10	73	82	16	5	176	25	12	26
V.10	62	90	23	23	198	118	14	25
VI.10	2	123	179	53	357	167	3	0
VII.10	23	143	279	60	505	93	2	0
VIII.10	115	119	203	41	478	21	9	8
IX.10	134	144	189	55	522	31	5	0
X.10	239	165	282	7	693	72	0	0
XI.10	76	114	269	38	497	36	4	0
XII.10	42	176	303	97	618	53	3	0
<b>2010</b>	<b>1106</b>	<b>1252</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>4707</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>74</b>
							<b>526</b>	<b>368</b>
								<b>1791</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

				2005	
		GWh	Σ	2009	0
				2010	0
Thermal nuclear net generation				2005	
Fossil fuels net generation				2005	
Hydraulic net generation				2005	
Other renewable net generation				2005	
- of which wind				2005	
- of which solar				2005	
Non-identifiable net generation				2005	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	
Sum of physical imports				2005	
Sum of physical exports				2005	
Total exchange balance				2005	
Consumption of pumps				2005	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values				2005	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	18.02.09 15.12.10	2005	4887 5161
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	18.02.09 15.12.10	2005	6424 6491
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	18.02.09 15.12.10	2005	6923 7034
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		18.02.09 15.12.10	2005	19:00 18:00

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**GWh**  
**Serbia**

Total_IMP - Total_EXP				Balance	
Total_IMP			Import (+)		
AL→RS	2		280	78	888
RO→RS	2		304	112	986
MK→RS	2		241	102	783
ME→RS			0	0	191
HU→RS	2		187	63	622
HR→RS	2		51	77	528
BG→RS	2		0	0	-18
BA→RS	2		98	61	529
Total_EXP		Export (-)		Import (+)	
RS <sup>2</sup> →AL		700	262	175	888
RS <sup>2</sup> →RO		635	327	0	986
RS <sup>2</sup> →MK		592	283	0	783
RS→ME		0	198	0	191
RS <sup>2</sup> →HU		0	90	0	116
RS <sup>2</sup> →BG		506	218	0	622
RS <sup>2</sup> →BA		546	42	129	528
MM_YY		613	20	210	-18
V.II.05	82	0	140	0	529
II.II.05	100	0	132	0	-84
III.II.05	80	0	115	44	0
IV.II.05	51	0	115	44	574
V.II.05	59	0	115	44	0
VI.II.05	133	0	115	44	188
VII.II.05	44	0	115	44	351
VIII.II.05	34	0	115	44	191
IX.II.05	72	0	115	44	65
X.II.05	70	4	115	44	528
XI.II.05	123	0	115	44	-18
XII.II.05	63	0	115	44	529
2005	911	4	115	44	-84
2009	1571	46	115	44	0
1.I.10	29	5	115	44	188
II.I.10	54	0	115	44	351
III.I.10	32	3	115	44	191
IV.I.10	64	17	115	44	65
V.I.10	22	33	115	44	227
VI.I.10	114	0	115	44	138
VII.I.10	247	0	115	44	-218
VIII.I.10	209	0	115	44	-188
IX.I.10	211	0	115	44	-232
X.I.10	197	0	115	44	123
XI.I.10	95	0	115	44	305
XII.I.10	45	0	115	44	978
2010	1319	58	115	44	1047
	1740	58	115	44	392
	544	511	115	44	1450
	1740	58	115	44	1449
	2309	74	115	44	1968
	511	74	115	44	1450
	1740	58	115	44	1449

<sup>2</sup> RS data year 2005 are imports and exports of CS. These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Sweden

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	69461 50023 55626	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	12195 4822 7803	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	72143 65251 66215	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	930 13603 15386	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	930 2523 3479	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 43 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2005 2005	154729 133742 145030	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	14228 14488 16988	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	16263 7532 14728	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. n.a. 2078	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 18	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	147332 138346 147090	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 19868	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 25243	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 25807	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		2005 2009 15.12.10	n.a. n.a. 18:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Sweden** | **GWh**

MM_YY	SE→DE	SE→DK_W	SE→DK	SE→FI	SE→NO	SE→PL	Total_EXP	Total_IMP		Total_IMP - Total_EXP	Balance
								Export (-)	Import (+)	PL→SE	
I.05	288	70	n.a.	n.a.	324	n.a.	61	67	n.a.	n.a.	8
II.05	306	71	n.a.	n.a.	211	n.a.	12	74	n.a.	n.a.	8
III.05	199	54	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	67	127	n.a.	n.a.	121
IV.05	286	201	n.a.	n.a.	4	n.a.	38	14	n.a.	n.a.	174
V.05	0	228	n.a.	n.a.	18	n.a.	70	9	n.a.	n.a.	177
VI.05	309	286	n.a.	n.a.	163	n.a.	19	5	n.a.	n.a.	21
VII.05	389	292	n.a.	n.a.	34	n.a.	4	0	n.a.	n.a.	118
VIII.05	232	255	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	58	10	n.a.	n.a.	59
IX.05	279	305	n.a.	n.a.	36	n.a.	9	0	n.a.	n.a.	20
X.05	269	257	n.a.	n.a.	4	n.a.	40	7	n.a.	n.a.	178
XI.05	300	180	n.a.	n.a.	22	n.a.	15	12	n.a.	n.a.	49
XII.05	243	118	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.	44	74	n.a.	n.a.	249
<b>2005</b>	<b>3100</b>	<b>2317</b>	<b>7193</b>	<b>2836</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>16263</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>10816</b>	<b>1182</b>
I.09	210	119	n.a.	n.a.	231	n.a.	32	181	n.a.	n.a.	24
II.09	85	99	n.a.	n.a.	146	n.a.	25	100	n.a.	n.a.	27
III.09	17	66	n.a.	n.a.	55	n.a.	13	219	n.a.	n.a.	48
IV.09	120	83	n.a.	n.a.	35	n.a.	149	131	n.a.	n.a.	55
V.09	112	99	n.a.	n.a.	161	n.a.	120	105	n.a.	n.a.	7
VI.09	83	42	n.a.	n.a.	118	n.a.	141	150	n.a.	n.a.	8
VII.09	111	63	n.a.	n.a.	203	n.a.	119	136	n.a.	n.a.	15
VIII.09	58	13	n.a.	n.a.	154	n.a.	124	297	n.a.	n.a.	1
IX.09	67	28	n.a.	n.a.	122	n.a.	72	219	n.a.	n.a.	0
X.09	51	31	n.a.	n.a.	69	n.a.	56	110	n.a.	n.a.	0
XI.09	36	16	n.a.	n.a.	76	n.a.	113	163	n.a.	n.a.	21
XII.09	18	8	n.a.	n.a.	24	n.a.	225	174	n.a.	n.a.	48
<b>2009</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>2648</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>7532</b>	<b>1189</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>3162</b>	<b>7898</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>14488</b>
I.10	1	3	100	294	26	424	329	680	329	508	74
II.10	0	2	157	400	0	559	374	790	557	323	89
III.10	1	7	1	721	21	751	293	796	946	120	74
IV.10	32	126	11	1075	93	1337	85	290	881	69	12
V.10	230	535	191	1388	232	2576	31	44	396	30	5
VI.10	220	697	189	1269	66	2441	61	38	296	51	0
VII.10	199	647	698	449	160	2153	139	86	36	396	7
VIII.10	102	357	570	504	78	1611	127	132	43	177	2
IX.10	41	62	235	350	5	693	254	467	277	378	44
X.10	97	98	174	294	36	699	224	461	502	871	49
XI.10	79	117	234	510	39	979	206	359	472	368	59
XII.10	5	76	414	5	505	232	232	835	735	400	79
<b>2010</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>2656</b>	<b>2636</b>	<b>7668</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>14728</b>	<b>2355</b>	<b>4978</b>	<b>5470</b>	<b>3691</b>	<b>494</b>
											<b>16988</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5609 5458 5377	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4601 4696 4794	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	3002 4272 4249	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	13212 14426 14420	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	9285 7783 8611	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	9540 10843 10744	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-445 -3089 -2172	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	12767 11337 12248	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	1416 1095 1349	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	1991 1763 1804	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	2074 1895 1919	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	08:00 18:00 19:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Slovenia** | **GWh**

MM_YY	SI→AT	SI→HR	SI→IT	Total_EXP	AT→SI	HR→SI	IT→SI	Total_IMP	Balance	Total_IMP - Total_EXP
										Export (-)
I.05	75	22	789	886	126	768	0	894	8	
II.05	40	46	725	811	116	688	0	804	-7	
III.05	42	29	789	860	68	849	0	917	57	
IV.05	14	60	842	916	116	737	0	853	-63	
V.05	6	99	580	685	76	578	0	654	-31	
VI.05	68	66	630	764	128	611	0	739	-25	
VII.05	20	130	732	882	154	649	0	803	-79	
VIII.05	50	177	372	599	110	477	0	587	-12	
IX.05	46	140	546	732	134	582	0	716	-16	
X.05	28	137	834	999	186	695	0	881	-118	
XI.05	58	140	548	746	93	581	0	674	-72	
XII.05	86	30	544	660	34	729	0	763	103	
<b>2005</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1076</b>	<b>7931</b>	<b>9540</b>	<b>1341</b>	<b>7944</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9285</b>	<b>-255</b>	
I.09	167	126	541	834	52	604	0	656	-178	
II.09	174	72	678	924	14	686	1	701	-223	
III.09	89	157	647	893	42	594	0	636	-257	
IV.09	5	24	727	756	192	533	0	725	-31	
V.09	0	385	573	958	250	312	4	566	-392	
VI.09	1	375	638	1014	210	374	4	588	-426	
VII.09	1	538	1138	1381	381	320	2	703	-435	
VIII.09	1	506	99	606	284	121	12	417	-189	
IX.09	0	452	404	856	380	244	24	648	-208	
X.09	5	398	599	1002	305	445	4	754	-248	
XI.09	18	204	672	894	169	509	2	680	-214	
XII.09	9	337	622	968	248	454	7	709	-259	
<b>2009</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>3574</b>	<b>6799</b>	<b>10843</b>	<b>2527</b>	<b>5196</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7783</b>	<b>-3060</b>	
I.10	35	190	727	952	127	614	21	762	-190	
II.10	36	145	775	956	146	708	5	859	-97	
III.10	33	200	862	1095	104	751	7	862	-233	
IV.10	55	179	726	960	80	656	28	764	-196	
V.10	30	260	697	987	111	585	4	700	-287	
VI.10	10	306	580	896	204	445	10	659	-237	
VII.10	0	357	394	751	337	333	6	676	-75	
VIII.10	6	415	72	493	170	104	12	286	-207	
IX.10	1	322	526	849	233	340	6	579	-270	
X.10	3	48	610	661	364	492	14	870	-209	
XI.10	72	136	880	1088	130	693	5	828	-260	
XII.10	303	89	664	1056	5	759	2	766	-290	
<b>2010</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>2647</b>	<b>7513</b>	<b>10744</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>6480</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>8611</b>	<b>-2133</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	16376 13097 13577	
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5508 6277 5620	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4571 4683 5525	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6 389 476	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	6 5 7	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 9	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	2497 0 930	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	29141 24446 26128	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	8568 8996 7342	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	11290 7682 6295	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-2721 1312 1041	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	137 322 528	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	26283 25436 26641	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	3373 3158 3390	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	4010 3948 4126	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	4323 4056 4326	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	17:00 18:00 17:00	

<sup>1</sup>Including deliveries from industry

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

# Slovak Republic | GWh

MM_YY	SK→CZ	SK→PL	SK→HU	Export (-)	Import (+)	Total_IMP - Total_EXP	
						Total_IMP	Balance
I.05	55	918	0	187	1160	547	0
II.05	49	822	0	172	1043	510	0
III.05	35	785	0	99	919	538	0
IV.05	43	680	0	169	892	457	0
V.05	10	653	0	141	804	473	0
VI.05	49	672	0	109	770	414	0
VII.05	55	895	0	69	1019	508	0
VIII.05	112	581	0	83	776	375	0
IX.05	79	500	0	104	683	360	0
X.05	89	744	0	157	950	474	0
XI.05	105	749	0	210	1064	530	0
XII.05	81	867	0	222	1170	586	0
<b>2005</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>8806</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1722</b>	<b>11290</b>	<b>5772</b>	<b>0</b>
I.09	3	546	0	152	701	663	0
II.09	2	422	0	74	498	525	0
III.09	3	610	0	182	795	575	0
IV.09	44	403	11	106	564	217	0
V.09	19	421	30	37	507	347	0
VI.09	17	459	19	67	562	364	0
VII.09	3	654	1	136	794	686	0
VIII.09	3	374	2	144	523	570	0
IX.09	0	563	1	112	676	784	0
X.09	0	514	0	172	686	685	0
XI.09	45	451	0	117	613	507	0
XII.09	2	583	0	178	763	634	0
<b>2009</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>6000</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1477</b>	<b>7682</b>	<b>6557</b>	<b>0</b>
I.10	24	353	4	64	445	409	0
II.10	6	373	0	79	458	475	0
III.10	16	447	1	119	583	421	0
IV.10	19	517	2	131	669	457	0
V.10	28	339	10	52	429	346	0
VI.10	34	393	20	51	498	306	0
VII.10	1	602	0	158	761	861	0
VIII.10	22	539	6	64	631	431	0
IX.10	6	447	8	55	516	591	0
X.10	7	558	0	95	660	677	0
XI.10	54	280	1	39	374	388	3
XII.10	149	86	31	5	271	136	53
<b>2010</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>4934</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>6295</b>	<b>5498</b>	<b>56</b>
						<b>1498</b>	<b>290</b>
							<b>7342</b>
							<b>1047</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".

# Ukraine West

## Yearly values / Operation

Thermal nuclear net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	0
Fossil fuels net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	7976 6509 5358	
Hydraulic net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	110 121 152	
Other renewable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which wind	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
- of which solar	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	n.a. 0 0	
Non-identifiable net generation	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
Total net generation calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	8086 6630 5510	
Sum of physical imports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	1778 1721 1719	
Sum of physical exports	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	5501 4389 2876	
Total exchange balance	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	-3724 -2666 -1158	
Consumption of pumps	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	0 0 0	
National electrical consumption, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	GWh	Σ	2005 2009 2010	4362 3964 4352	
Consumption load 3:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	19.01.05 18.02.09 15.12.10	726 601 691	
Consumption load 11:00 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	833 833 970	
Highest load on the 3rd Wednesday, calculated to represent 100% of the national values	MW	max.	21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	978 991 1087	
Time of highest load on the 3rd Wednesday	CET		21.12.05 16.12.09 15.12.10	17:00 17:00 18:00	

## Physical exchanges in interconnected operation<sup>1</sup>

**Ukraine West** | **GWh**

MM_YY	Total_IMP - Total_EXP		Balance
	Export (-)	Import (+)	
I.05	438	56	0
II.05	406	70	0
III.05	386	51	0
IV.05	403	60	0
V.05	389	43	0
VI.05	363	53	0
VII.05	228	73	2
VIII.05	373	43	2
IX.05	412	47	0
X.05	426	69	0
XI.05	509	45	0
XII.05	491	73	0
<b>2005</b>	<b>4814</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>4</b>
I.09	351	105	9
II.09	295	81	9
III.09	355	103	7
IV.09	192	70	7
V.09	47	102	19
VI.09	203	115	10
VII.09	267	117	5
VIII.09	197	103	5
IX.09	306	92	5
X.09	248	143	8
XI.09	226	137	10
XII.09	221	212	7
<b>2009</b>	<b>1380</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4389</b>
I.10	256	122	22
II.10	215	115	10
III.10	107	92	8
IV.10	83	62	7
V.10	89	27	12
VI.10	140	7	9
VII.10	214	6	5
VIII.10	96	16	11
IX.10	118	6	15
X.10	284	45	13
XI.10	241	26	46
XII.10	217	2	132
<b>2010</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>2876</b>

<sup>1</sup> These physical energy flows were measured on the cross-frontier transmission lines ( $\geq 110$  kV). These values may differ from the official statistics and the total physical balance in the table "Monthly values: Operation".



- 1 ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**
- 2 Yearly values/operation and physical exchanges**
- 3 Load values – diagrams**
- 4 System information**
- 5 Glossary of statistical terms**



## Load values diagrams of each country on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday 2010 <sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> All values are calculed to represent 100% of the national values  
Statistical database as of 31 August 2011

### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday

January 2010 .....	108
February 2010 .....	109
March 2010 .....	110
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November 2010 .....	118
December 2010 .....	119
ENTSO-E .....	120

BE: The reported figures are best estimates based on actual measurements and extrapolations.

CY: Only the highest and lowest load values of each month are available.

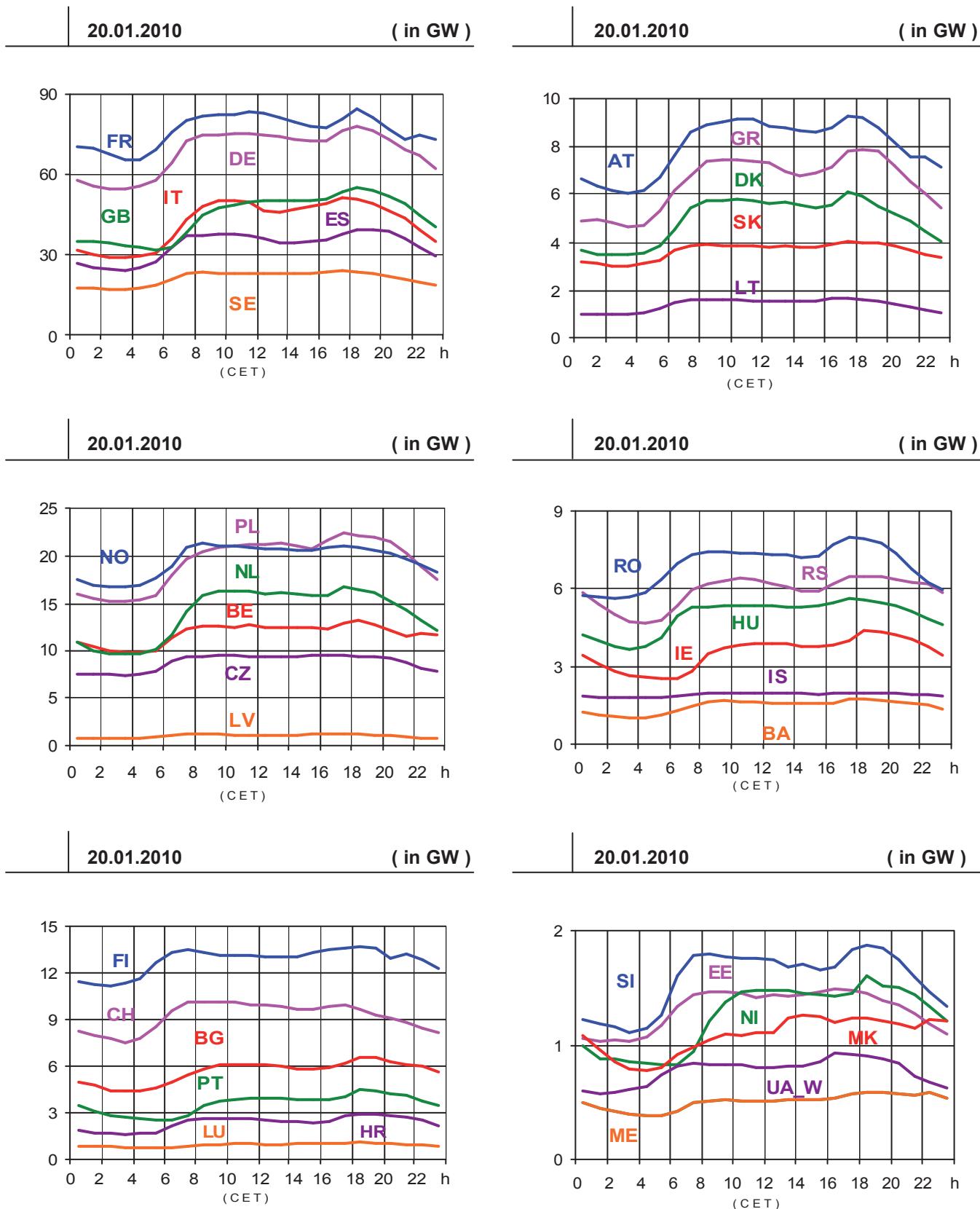
PL: Operational data

UA\_W: Ukraine West represents the so-called Burshtyn Island synchronously interconnected with ENTSO-E area.

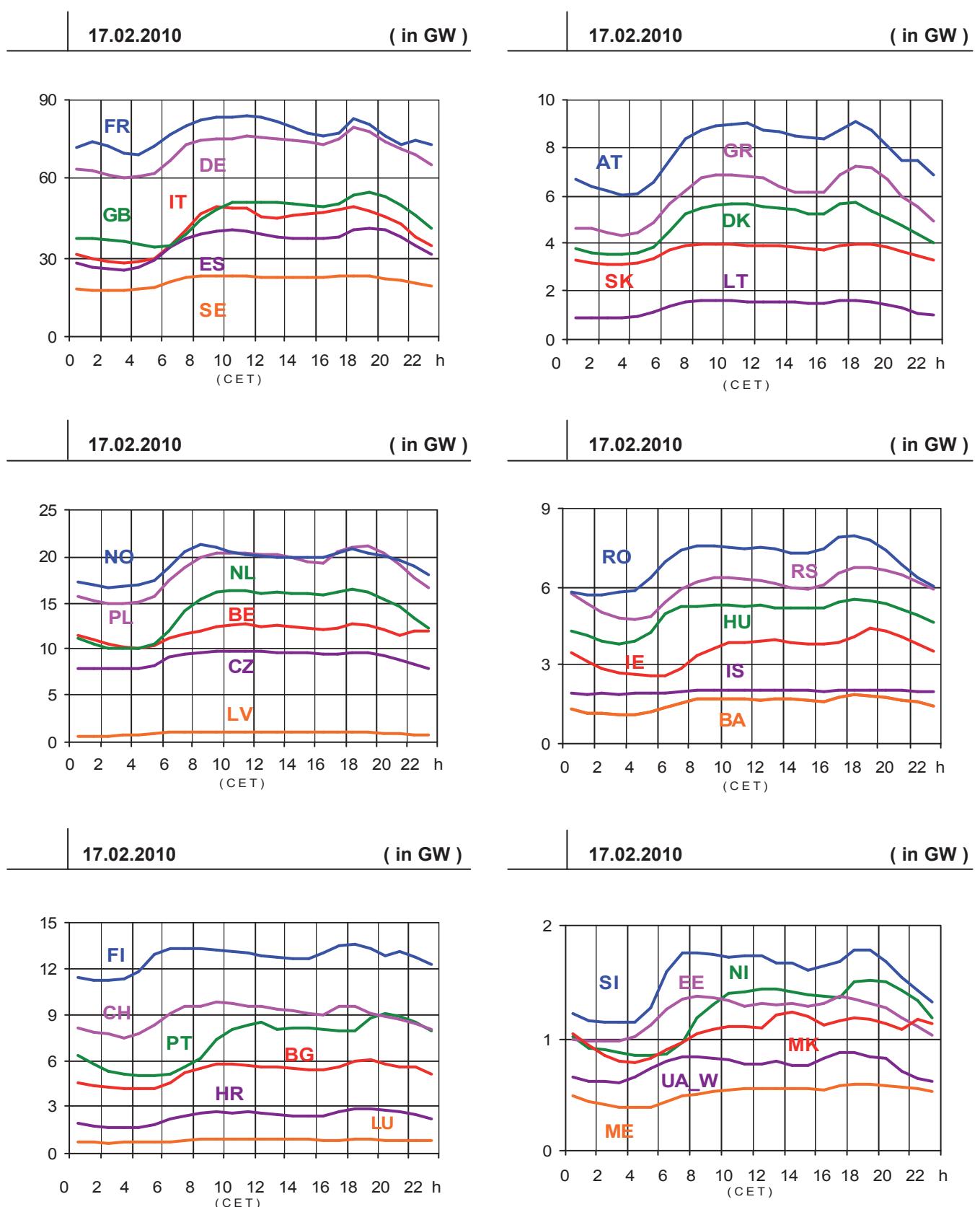
ENTSO-E: Calculated load values as sum of the member TSOs' countries

The tables with the detailed hourly load values of each country on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday 2010 are published under [www.entsoe.eu](http://www.entsoe.eu) / resources / publications / general reports / statistical yearbooks / statistical yearbook 2010.

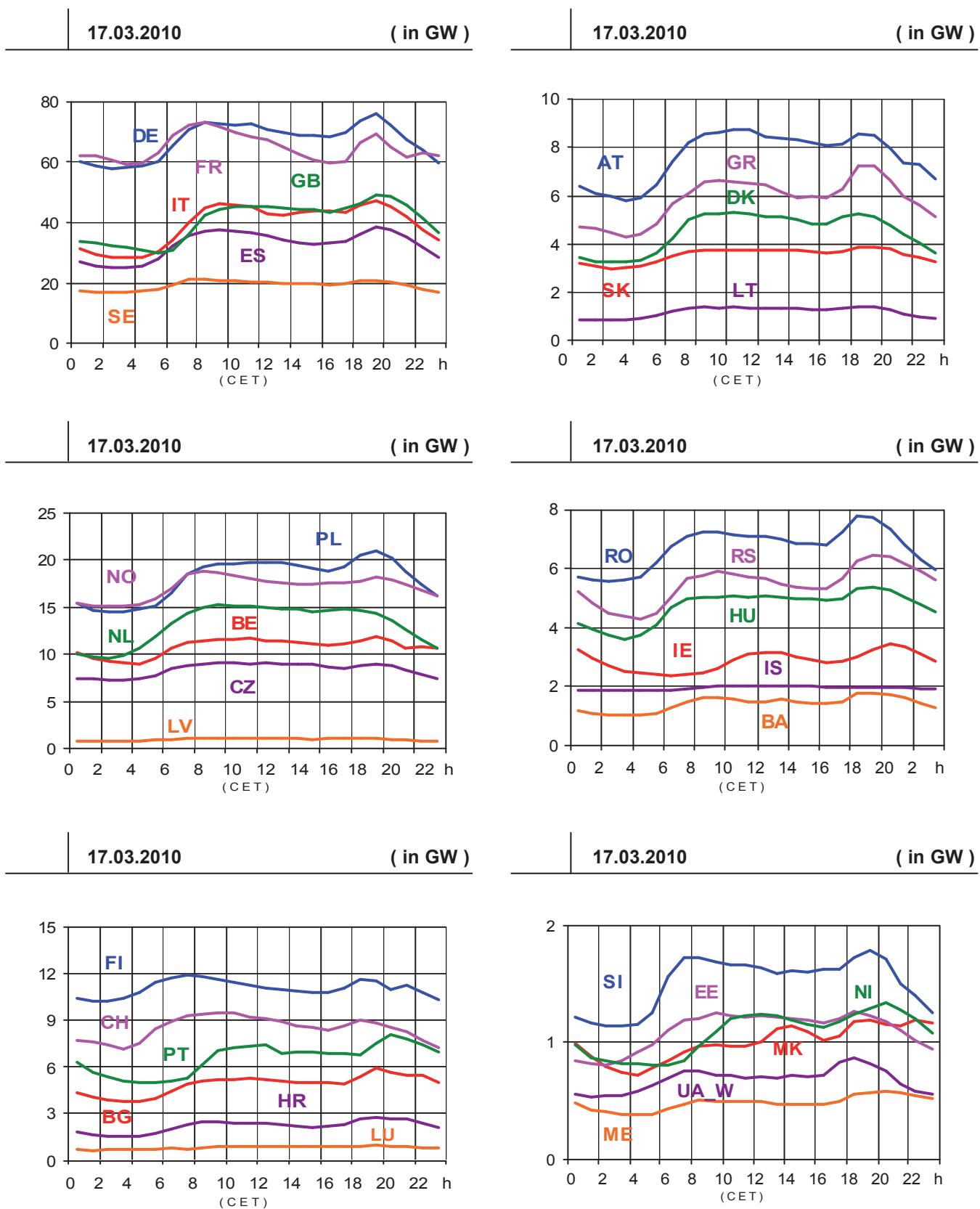
## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



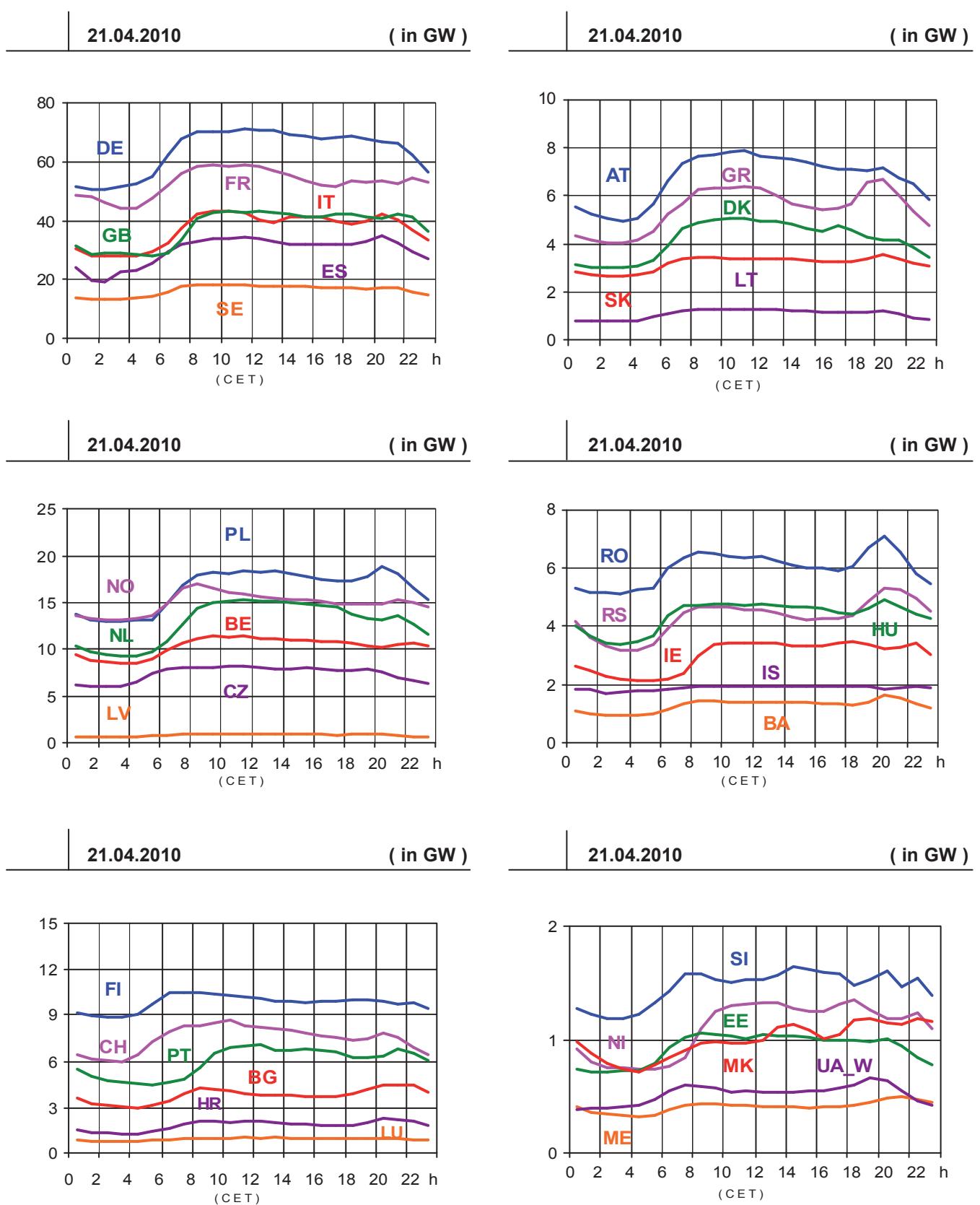
### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

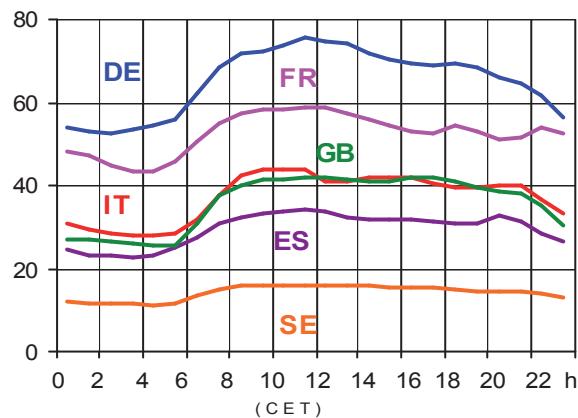


### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

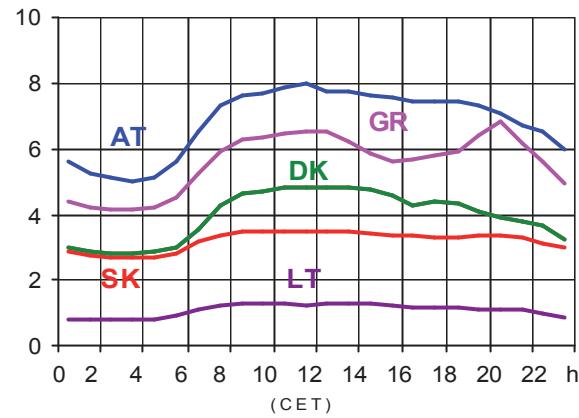


## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

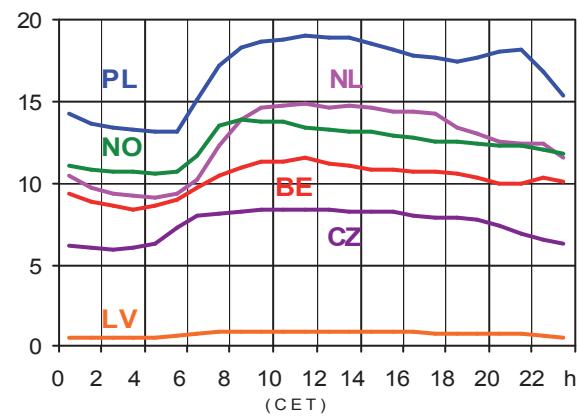
19.05.2010 (in GW)



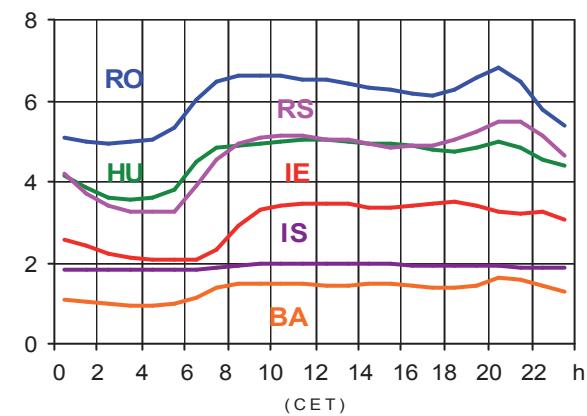
19.05.2010 (in GW)



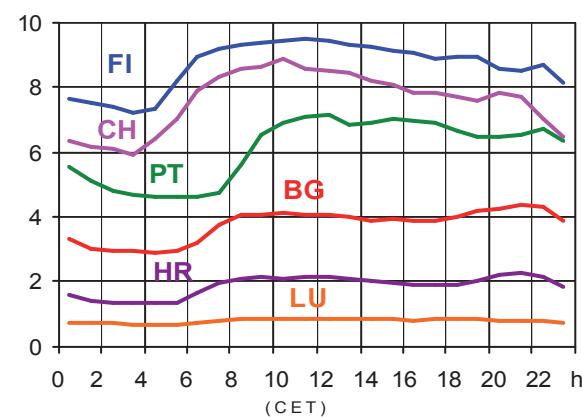
19.05.2010 (in GW)



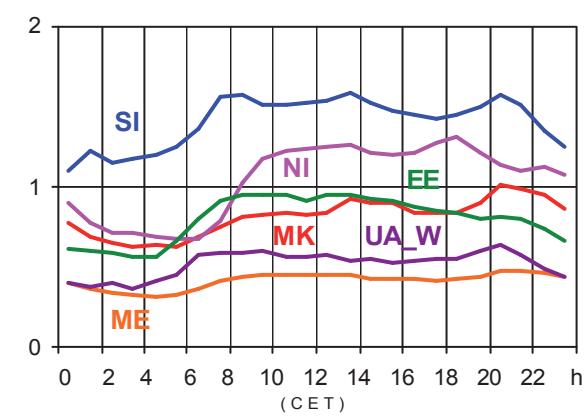
19.05.2010 (in GW)



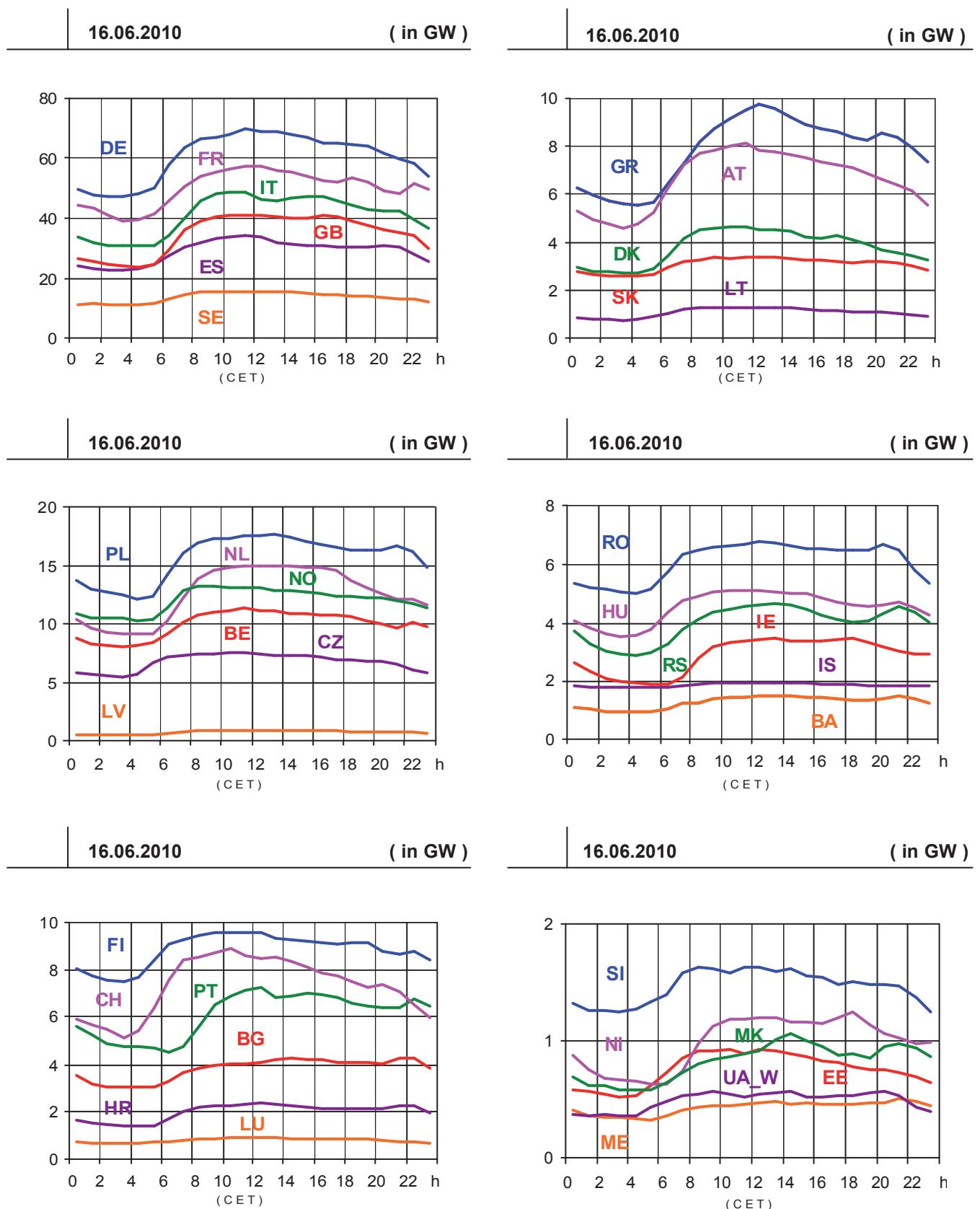
19.05.2010 (in GW)



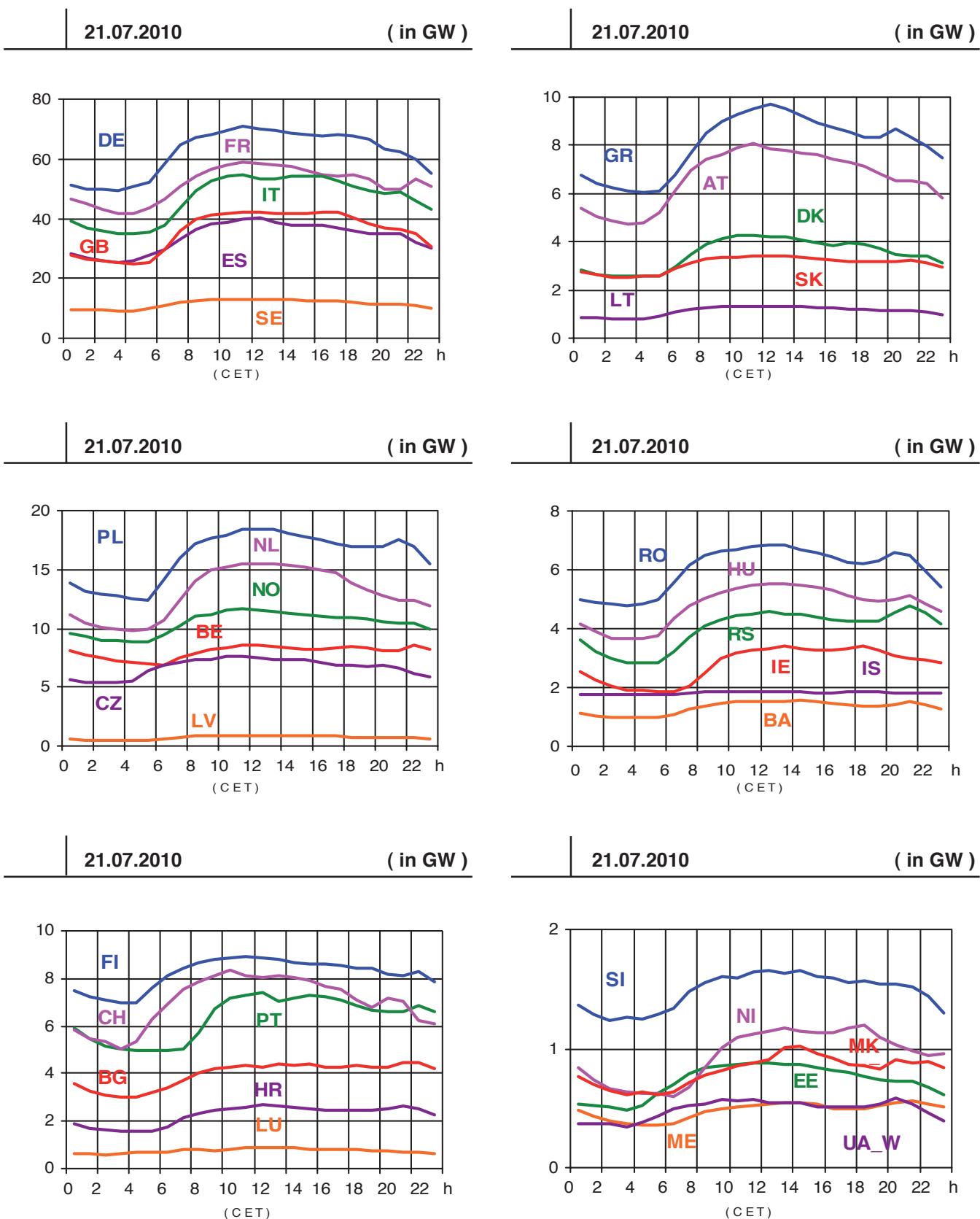
19.05.2010 (in GW)



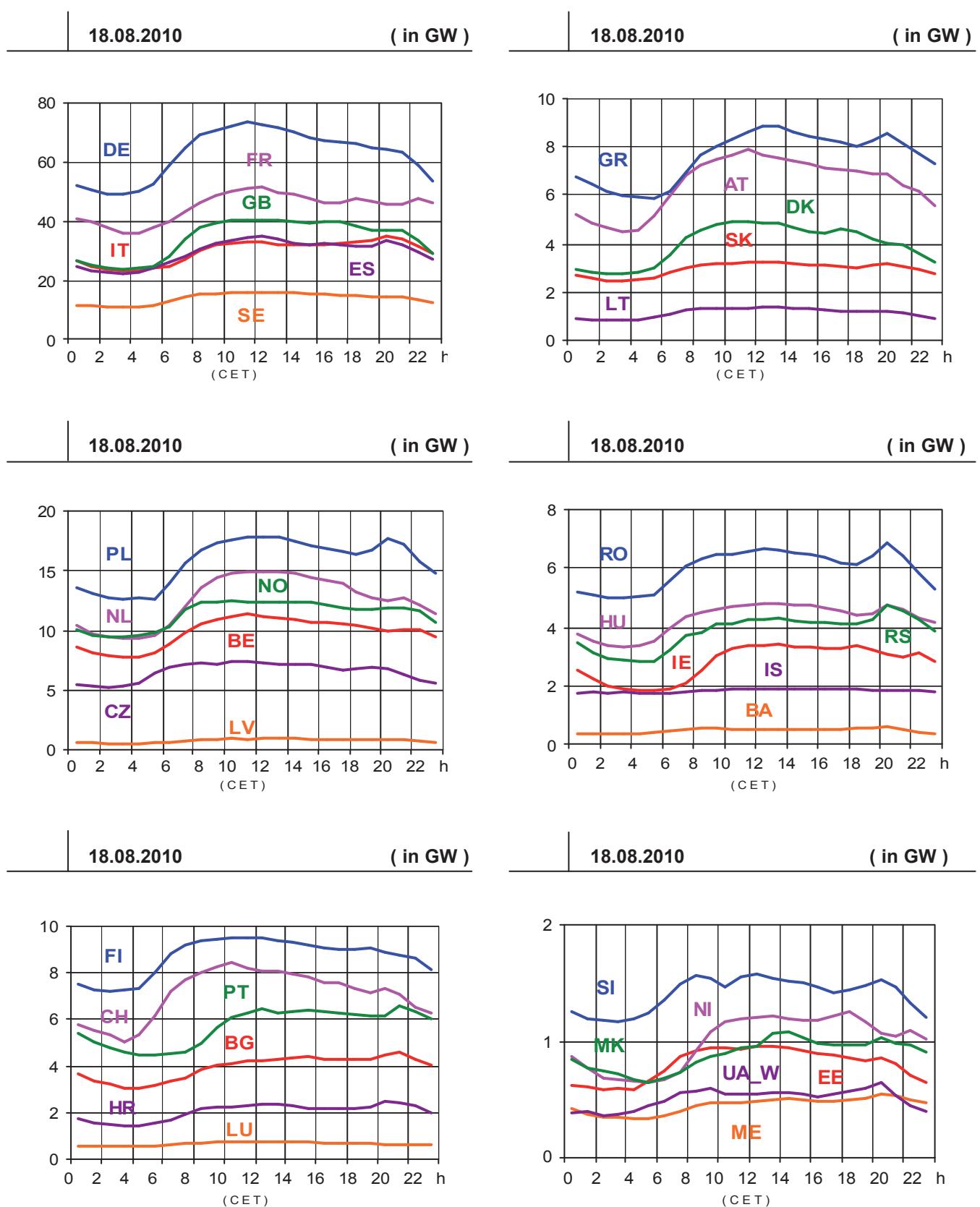
### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



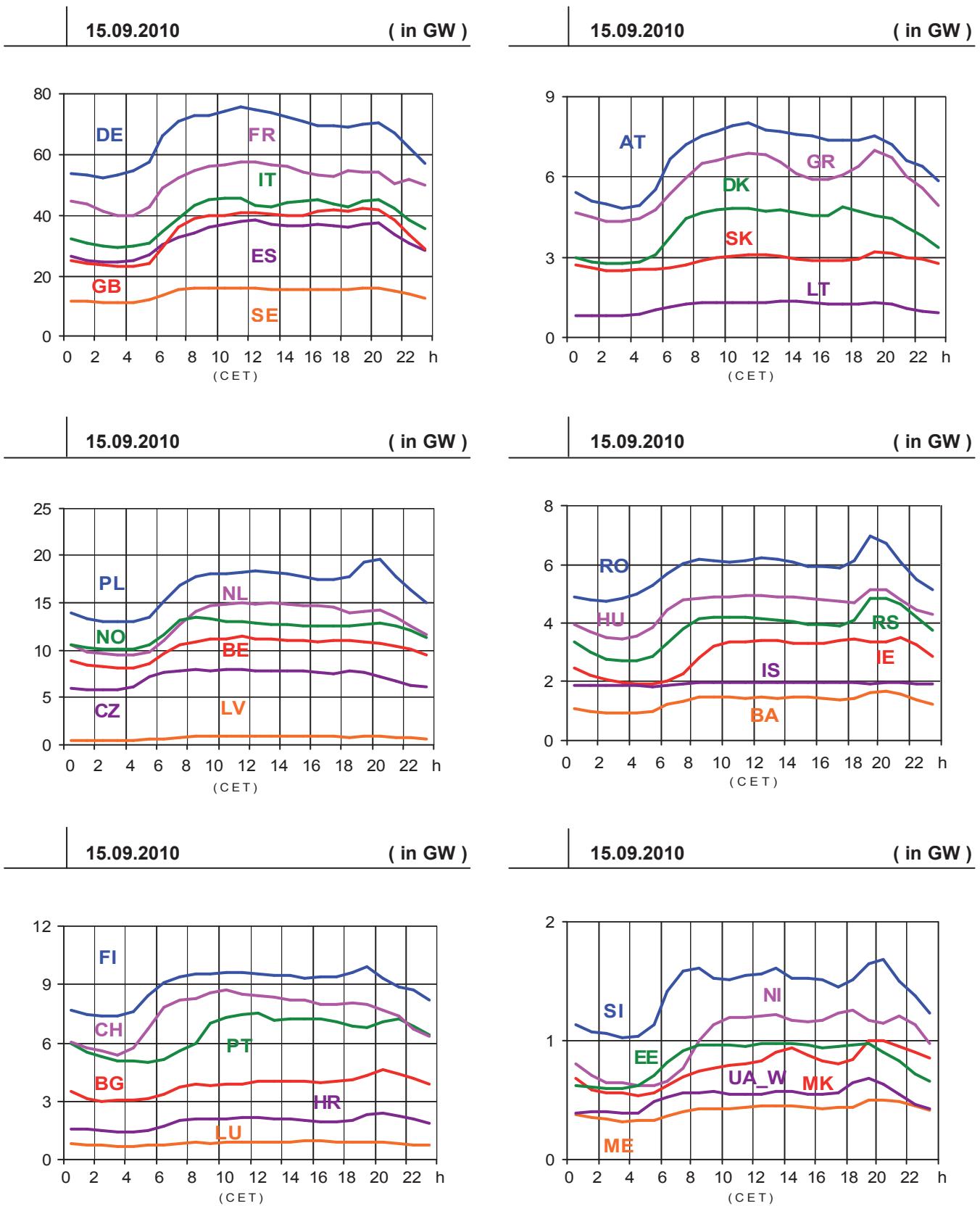
## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



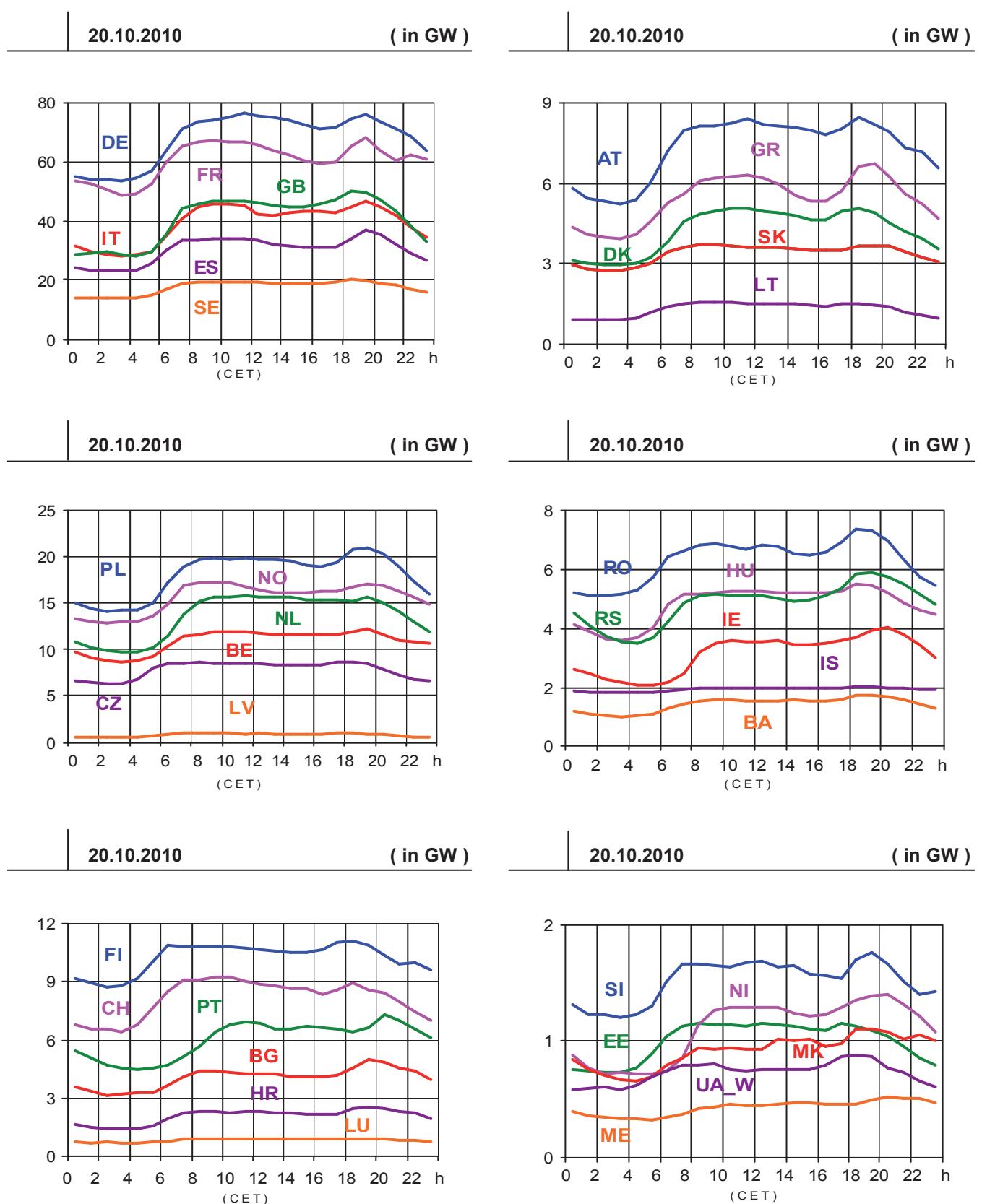
### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



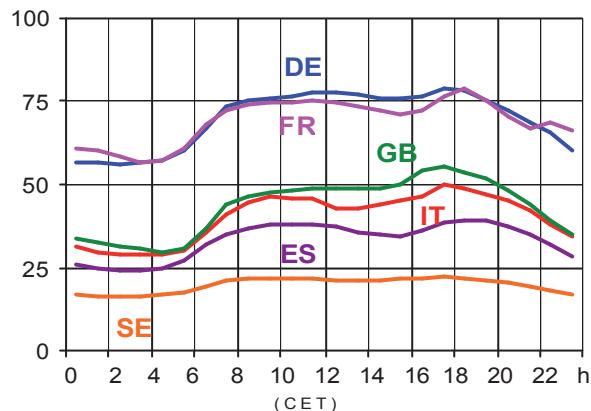
### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

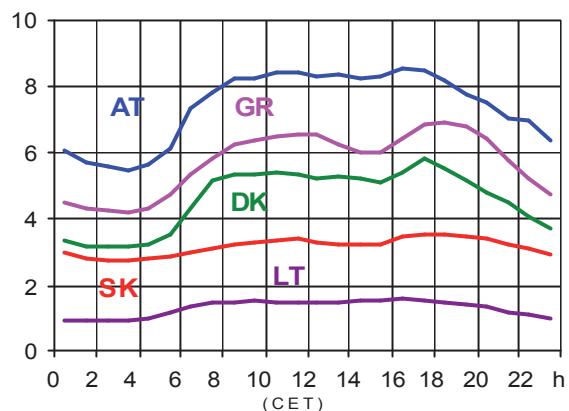
17.11.2010

( in GW )



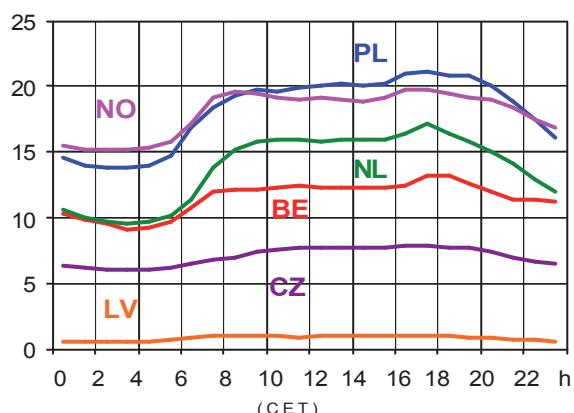
17.11.2010

( in GW )



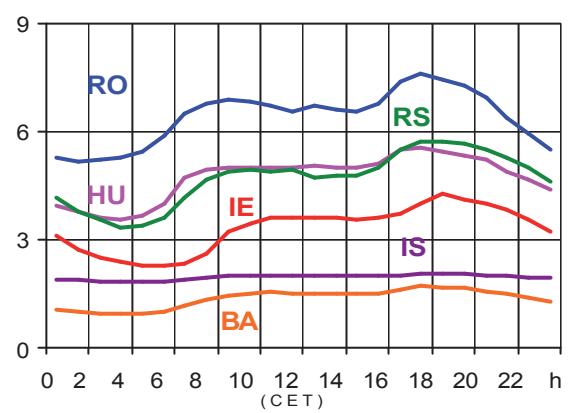
17.11.2010

( in GW )



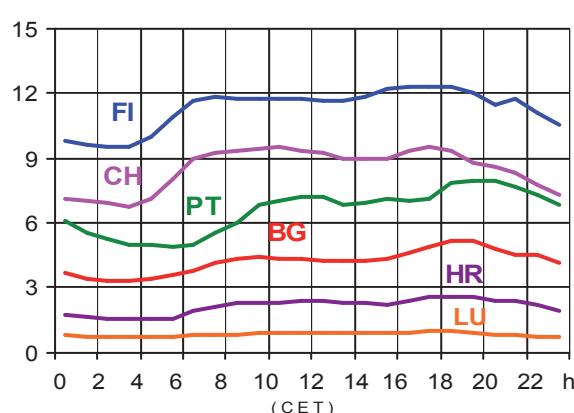
17.11.2010

( in GW )



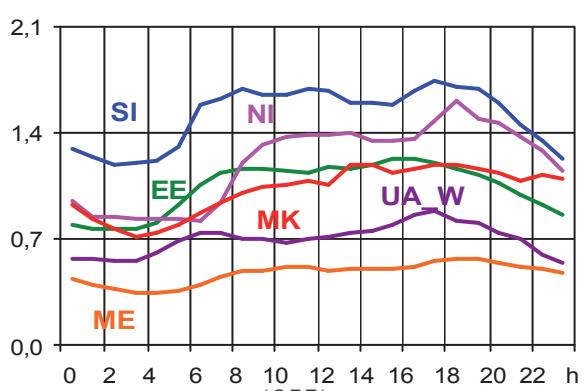
17.11.2010

( in GW )

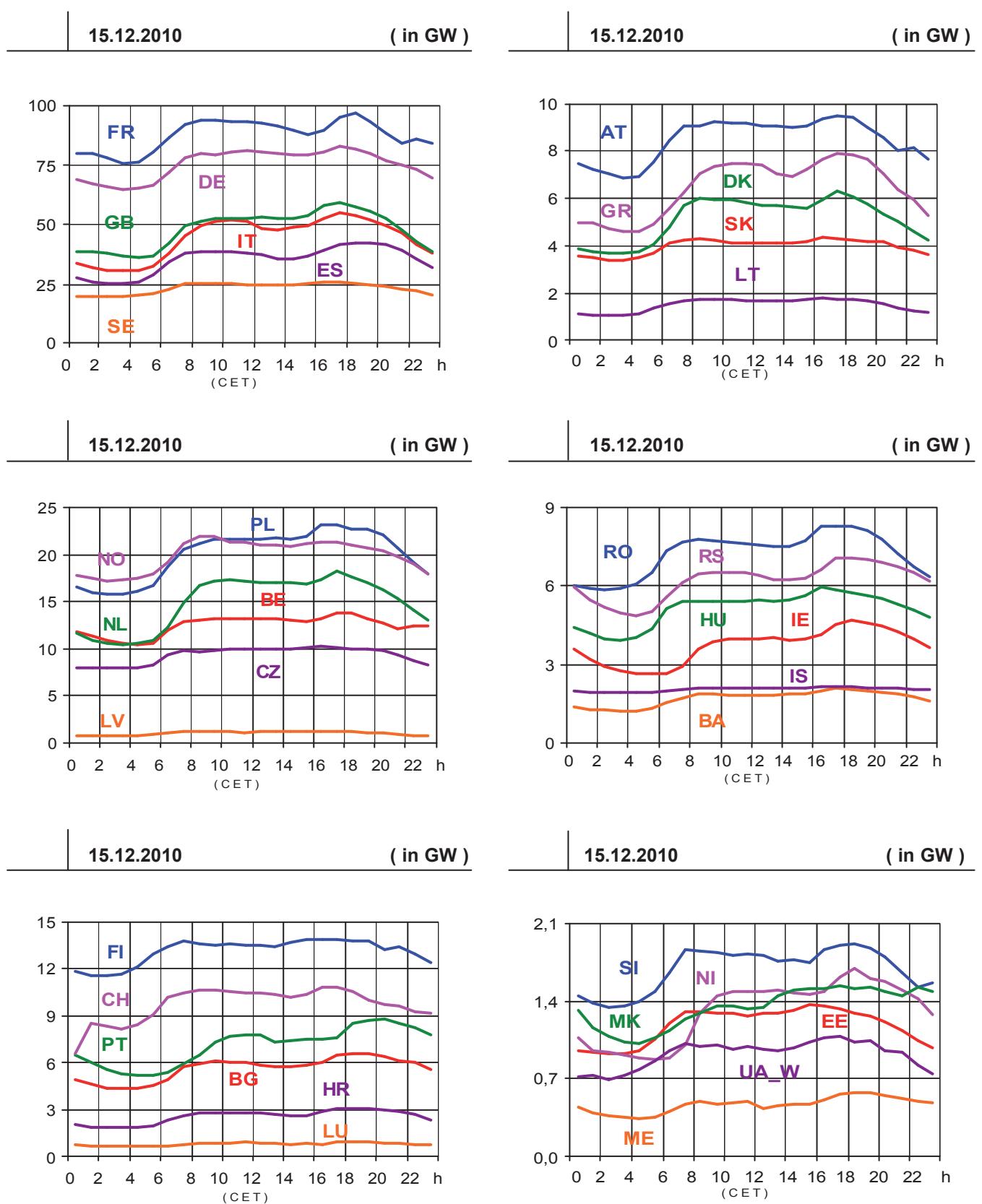


17.11.2010

( in GW )

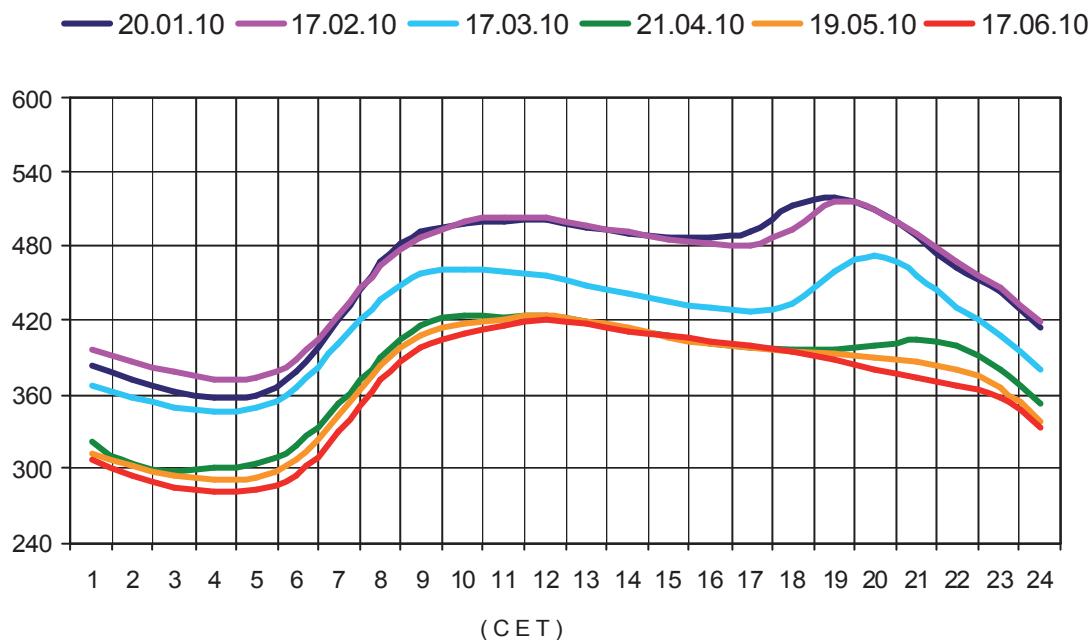


### Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW



## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

ENTSO-E monthly load diagrams as sum of the member TSOs'countries  
January - June 2010 in GW



Percentage as referred to total values (%)

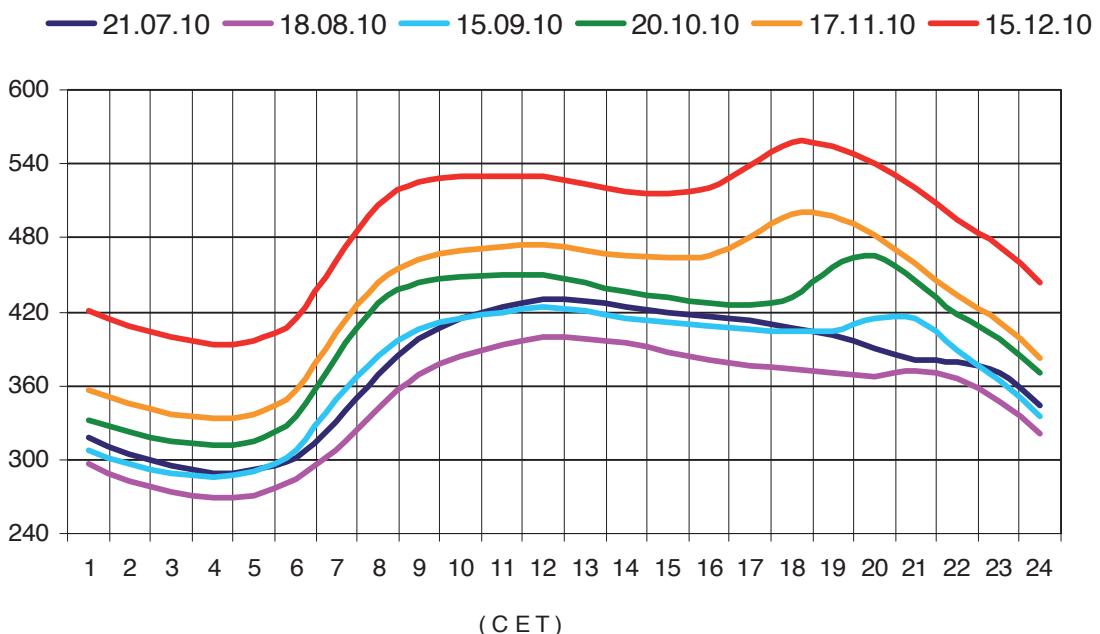
	AT	BA	BE	BG	CH	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	GB	GR	HR	HU	IE
20.01.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	99
17.02.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	97	100	100	100	99
17.03.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	97	100	100	100	99
21.04.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	97	100	100	100	100
19.05.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	97	100	100	100	100
16.06.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	97	100	100	100	100
21.07.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	96	100	100	100	100
18.08.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	96	100	100	100	100
15.09.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	95	100	100	100	100
20.10.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	95	100	100	100	100
17.11.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	95	100	100	100	100
15.12.10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	100	100	98	100	100	96	100	100	100	100

## Load diagrams on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Wednesday in GW

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**ENTSO-E monthly load diagrams as sum of the member TSOs' countries  
July - December 2010 in GW**

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Percentage as referred to total values (%)

	IS	IT	LT	LU	LV	ME	MK	NI	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	RS	SE	SI	SK	UA	W
20.01.10	100	100	93	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
17.02.10	100	100	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
17.03.10	100	100	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
21.04.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
19.05.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
16.06.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
21.07.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
18.08.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
15.09.10	100	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
20.10.10	100	100	94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
17.11.10	100	100	94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
15.12.10	100	100	94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	



- 1 ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**
- 2 Yearly values/operation and physical exchanges**
- 3 Load values – diagrams**
- 4 System information**
- 5 Glossary of statistical terms**



## System information

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## Inventory of transmission network installations as of 31 December 2010

Lengths of AC circuits in km										
Country	< 220 kV	of which cable	220 kV	of which cable	330 kV	of which cable	380/400 kV	of which cable	750 kV	of which cable
AT <sup>1</sup>			1850	3			1388	54		
BA			1525	0			865	0		
BE			427	n.a.			1326	n.a.		
BG			2815	0			2327	0	85	0
CH			4918	23			1788	8		
CY <sup>2</sup>	1227	120								
CZ			1909	0			3479	0		
DE			14616	39			20264	70		
DK			430	196			1263	371		
EE	3537	114	184	0	1540	0				
ES			17110	254			18765	55		
FI <sup>3</sup>			2602	0			4275	0		
FR			26492	1004			21374	3		
GB			6077	476			11913	271		
GR			11732	267			4319	5		
HR			1210	0			1248	0		
HU			1481	0			2762	0	268	0
IE			1850	117			439	0		
IS			851	0						
IT			11284	431			10713	466		
LT	5007	39			1672	0				
LU			259	18						
LV	3946	63			1258	0				
ME			400	0			280	0		
MK			103	0			507	0		
NI	1282	85	828	4						
NL <sup>4</sup>			613	2			2013	1		
NO <sup>1</sup>			445	0			8355	442		
PL <sup>5</sup>			8004	1			5303	0	114	0
PT			3467	42			1973	0		
RO			4755	0			4867	0	159	0
RS			2234	0			1693	0		
SE <sup>6</sup>			4469	30			10708	8		
SI			328	0			508	0		
SK			728	0			1521	0		
ENTSO-E <sup>7</sup>	14999	421	135996	2906	4470	0	146236	1754	626	0
UA_W <sup>8</sup>			755	0	42	0	339	0	208	0

<sup>1</sup> Values as of 31 December 2009

<sup>2</sup> Lengths < 220 kV as of 31 December 2009

<sup>3</sup> Additional 400 kV 33 km of DC overhead line and 100 km DC submarine cable.

<sup>4</sup> Additionally DC 450 kV submarine cable 290 km.

<sup>5</sup> Additionally 254km (total lenght) of 450kV DC submarine cable SwePol Link between Poland and Sweden.

<sup>6</sup> Additionally 550 km of 750 kV HVDC of which 460 km cable.

<sup>7</sup> ENTSO-E calculated sum of the member TSOs' countries

<sup>8</sup> Ukraine West represent the so-called Burshtyn Island synchronously interconnected with ENTSO-E area.

## Number of circuits < 220 kV, 220 kV and over 220 kV on cross frontier transmission lines

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Number of < 220 kV and  $\geq$  220 kV circuits on cross-frontier transmission lines between ENTSO-E member TSOs' countries and UA\_W :

	AT	BA	BE	BG	CH	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	GB	GR	HR	HU	IE	IT	LT	LU	LV	ME	MK	NI	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	RS	SE	SI	SK	UA_W
AT					-	-	19																											
					2	2	11										2	1													1			
					2	2	3										1														2			
BA																																		
BE																																		
BG																																		
CH		2								1								1																
		5								5								5																
		7								5								5																
CZ		-																																
		4																																
DE		1								2								8																
		2								4								-																
		3																5																
DK																																		
EE																																		
ES										2								2																
										2								2																
FI																																		
FR		2												1				3																
		-												3				3																
GB																			2															
																			-															
GR																																		
																		1																
HR		2																4																
		-																4																
HU																																		
IE																			2															
																			-															
IT																																		
LT		3																4																
		-																4																
ME																				1														
																			2															
MK																			1															
																			2															
NO		-																1																
		1																4																
PL																			-															
																			1															
RO		3																1																
		-																1																
		1																2																
SK																			-															
																			1															

As of 31.12.2010

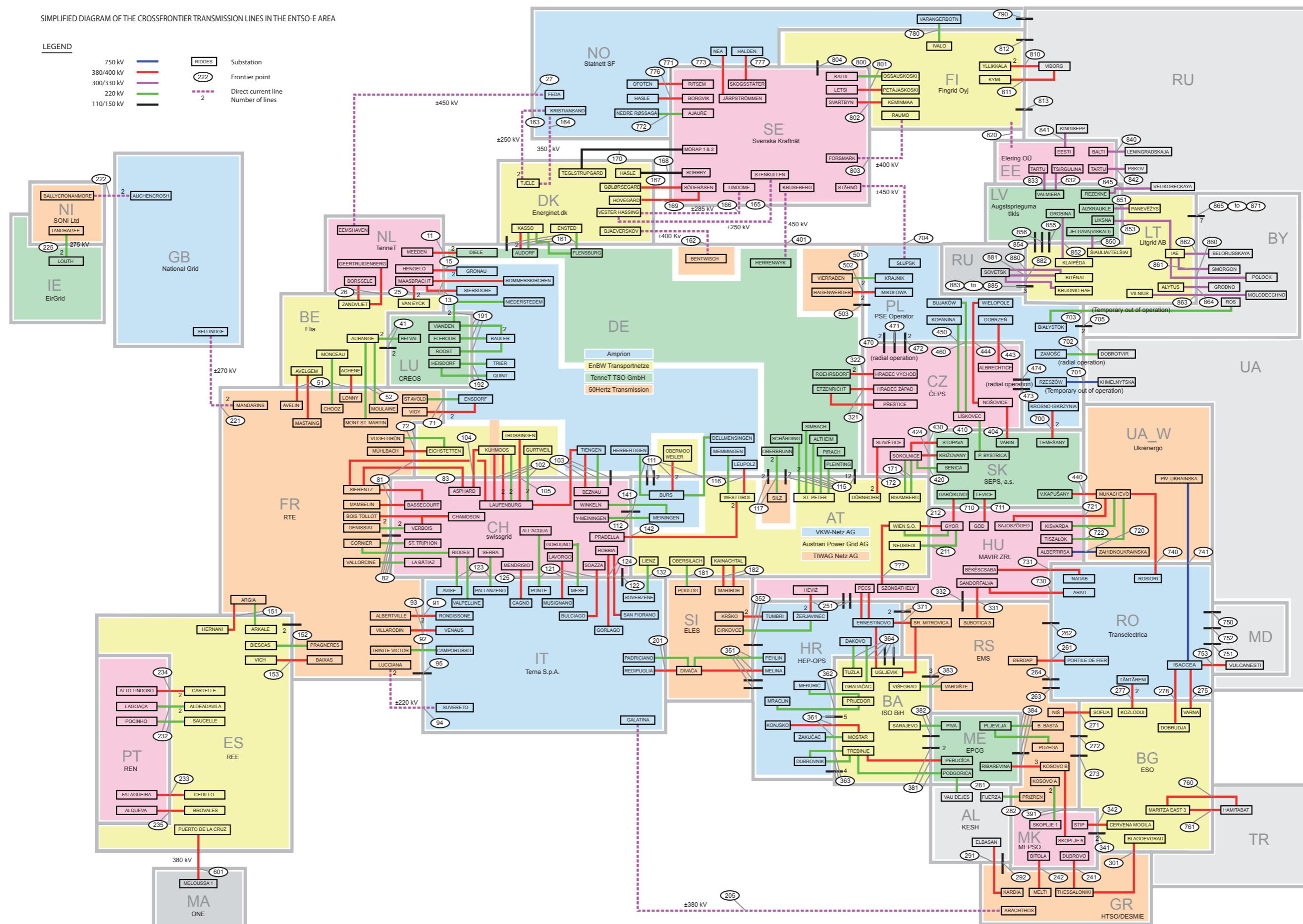
< 220 kV

220 kV (including 275 kV)

330, 380, 400 kV and 750 kV



Simplified diagram of the cross-frontier transmission lines of the synchronous area of ENTSO-E as of 31 December 2010



Observations
[ 1 ] Limited by phase shifting transformer in Meeden
[ 2 ] Limited by phase shifting transformer in Meeden
[ 3 ] DC submarine cable
[ 4 ] Unit is MW instead of MVA
[ 5 ] Transducer
[ 6 ] Installed in Verbois
[ 7 ] Cross-border power station ( 220/130 )
[ 8 ] Cross-border power station ( 220/130 )
[ 9 ] Cross-border power station ( 220/130 )
[ 10 ] Line property EnBW Netz in Germany partially on the same tower as line Asphard-Kühmoos or Sierentz-Laufenburg; Line owned and operated by EnBW in Germany
[ 11 ] DC link with three connections
[ 12 ] Transforming station of Lucciana in Corsica
[ 13 ] DC link with three connections
[ 14 ] Transforming station of Lucciana in Corsica
[ 15 ] Partially on the same tower as the Laufenbourg-Engstlatt line (No. 105.1)
[ 16 ] On the same tower as line No. 81 Laufenburg-Sierentz 380 kV
[ 17 ] From Kühmoos to Laufenbourg on the same tower
[ 18 ] Limited by measuring transducer at Laufenbourg
[ 19 ] From Kühmoos to Laufenbourg on the same tower
[ 20 ] On the same tower as line Sierentz-Laufenburg
[ 21 ] On CH side 220 kV
[ 22 ] Limited by switching devices in Austria
[ 23 ] Disconnected till approx. 2010; afterwards line will be dismantled
[ 24 ] Cable at Braunau
[ 25 ] Cable at Braunau

Circuit ID (Frontier point.Line.Circuit)	Connection between:						Voltage of the circuit	Conventional trans- mission capacity of the connection (thermal)*		Limited by the transformers or by the substations					
	From substation			to substation				Forecast	Present	of circuits		of lines			
	Country	Name	Operated by	Country	Name	Operated by	Forecast	Present	at	Voltage	Transmission capacity	Voltage			
Nr.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11.1.1	DE	Diele	TenneT TSO GmbH	NL	Meeden	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1382	1000 [1]				
11.1.2	DE	Diele	TenneT TSO GmbH	NL	Meeden	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1382	1000 [2]				
13.1.1	DE	Siersdorf	Amprion	NL	Maasbracht	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1645					
13.1.2	DE	Rommerskirchen	Amprion	NL	Maasbracht	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1698					
15.1.1	DE	Gronau	Amprion	NL	Hengelo	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1645					
15.1.2	DE	Gronau	Amprion	NL	Hengelo	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1645					
25.1.1	BE	Van Eyck	Elia	NL	Maasbracht	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1207					
25.1.2	BE	Van Eyck	Elia	NL	Maasbracht	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1270					
26.1.1	BE	Zandvliet	Elia	NL	Geertruidenberg	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1476					
26.2.1	BE	Zandvliet	Elia	NL	Borssele	Tennet TSO B.V.		380		1476	450				
27.1.1	NO	Feda	Statnett	NL	Eemshaven	Tennet TSO B.V.		450		700 [3,4]					
41.1.1	BE	Aubange	Elia	LU	Belval	SOTEL		220		358					
41.1.2	BE	Aubange	Elia	LU	Belval	SOTEL		220		358					
41.2.1	BE	Aubange	Elia	LU	Belval	SOTEL		150		157	100				
41.3.1	BE	Aubange	Elia	LU	Belval	SOTEL		150		157	100				
51.1.1	BE	Monceau	Elia	FR	Chooz	RTE		220		356					
51.2.1	BE	Avelgem	Elia	FR	Mastaing	RTE		380		1207					
51.2.2	BE	Avelgem	Elia	FR	Avelin	RTE		380		1367					
51.3.1	BE	Achène	Elia	FR	Lonny	RTE		380		1177					
52.1.1	BE	Aubange	Elia	FR	Moulaine	RTE		220		381					
52.2.1	BE	Aubange	Elia	FR	Mont St Martin	RTE		220		381					
71.1.1	DE	Enseldorf	Amprion	FR	Vigy	RTE		380		1790					
71.1.2	DE	Enseldorf	Amprion	FR	Vigy	RTE		380		1790					
71.2.1	DE	Enseldorf	Amprion	FR	St-Avold	RTE		220		261					
72.1.1	DE	Eichstetten	EnBW Transportnetze	FR	Vogelgrün	RTE	380	220		338 [5]	220				
72.1.2	DE	Eichstetten	EnBW Transportnetze	FR	Mühlbach	RTE		380		1684					
81.1.1	CH	Bassecourt	swissgrid	FR	Sierentz	RTE		380		1186					
81.2.1	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	FR	Sierentz	RTE		380		1167					
81.3.1	CH	Bassecourt	swissgrid	FR	Mambelin	RTE		380		1046					
82.1.1	CH	Verbois	swissgrid	FR	Bois-Tollot	RTE		380		1211	800	220 [6]			
82.1.2	CH	Chamoson	swissgrid	FR	Bois-Tollot	RTE		380		1409	600				
82.2.1	CH	Verbois	swissgrid	FR	Génissiat	RTE		220		315					11 [7]
82.2.2	CH	Verbois	swissgrid	FR	Génissiat	RTE		220		315					11 [8]
82.3.1	CH	Verbois	EOS	FR	Pougny	SFM C-P		130		52	42				11 [9]
82.4.1	CH	La Bâthiaz	swissgrid	FR	Vallorcine	RTE		220		266					
82.5.1	CH	Riddes	swissgrid	FR	Cornier	RTE		220		275					
82.6.1	CH	St.-Triphon	swissgrid	FR	Cornier	RTE		220		275					
83.1.1 [10]	CH/DE	Asphard	swissgrid/EnBW Tr.netze Strom	FR	Sierentz	RTE		380		1167					
91.1.1	FR	Albertville	RTE	IT	Rondissone	Tema		380		1244					
91.1.2	FR	Albertville	RTE	IT	Rondissone	Tema		380		1244					
92.1.1	FR	Trinite Victor	RTE	IT	Camporosso	Tema		220		320					
93.1.1	FR	Villarodin	RTE	IT	Venus	Tema		380		956					
94.1.1 [11]	FR	Lucciana	EDF	IT	Souvereto	Tema	220 [12]		300						50
94.1.2 [13]	FR	Lucciana	EDF	IT	Souvereto	Tema	220 [14]		300						50
95.1.1	FR	Bonifacio	EDF	IT	Santa Teresa	Tema		150		53					
102.1.1 [15]	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Gurtweil	EnBW Transportnetze		220		469	220				
102.1.2	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Gurtweil	EnBW Transportnetze		220		469	220				
102.2.1 [16]	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	EnBW Transportnetze		220		410					
102.3.1 [17]	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	EnBW Transportnetze	380	220		430	220				
102.3.2	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1620	1580				
102.4.1	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1620	1580				
102.4.2	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	Amprion		380		1620	1264 [18]				
102.5.1 [19]	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Tiengen	Amprion		380		1131					
103.1.1	CH	Beznau	swissgrid	DE	Tiengen	Amprion		380		1158					
103.1.2	CH	Beznau	swissgrid	DE	Tiengen	Amprion	380	220		335					
103.1.3	CH	Klingnau	AWAG	DE	Tiengen	Amprion	380	110		57	40				
104.1.1 [20]	CH	Asphard	swissgrid	DE	Kühmoos	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1340					
105.1.1	CH	Laufenburg	swissgrid	DE	Trossingen	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1580					
107.1.1 [21]	CH	Laufenburg 220kV	swissgrid	DE	Laufenburg 110 kV	ED		110		200					
111.1.1	AT	Bürs	VIW	DE	Obermoewiller	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1369					
111.1.2	AT	Bürs	VIW	DE	Obermoewiller	EnBW Transportnetze		380		1369					
111.2.1	AT	Bürs	VIW	DE	Herberlingen	Amprion		220		389					
111.3.1	AT	Bürs	VIW	DE	Dellmensingen	Amprion		220		492	457 [22]				
111.4.1	AT	Rieden	VKW -Netz	DE	Lindau	VKW -Netz		110		84					
111.4.2	AT	Hörbranz	VKW -												

**Observations**

[ 26 ]	Transducer at Ering
[ 27 ]	Transducer at Ering
[ 28 ]	Isolator in St. Peter
[ 29 ]	Isolator in St. Peter
[ 30 ]	Only temporary line; from December 2005 till summer 2006; afterwards disconnected till approx.2010
[ 31 ]	No international interconnector
[ 32 ]	CFT blocker at St. Peter
[ 33 ]	No international interconnector
[ 34 ]	CFT blocker at St. Peter
[ 35 ]	Switching device at Oberbrunn
[ 36 ]	Switching device at Oberbrunn
[ 37 ]	Possible to lay a second circuit
[ 38 ]	Limited by transformer in Enstedt
[ 39 ]	Limited by transformer in Kassø
[ 40 ]	Transducer at Kassø
[ 41 ]	Transducer at Kassø
[ 42 ]	DC submarine and underground cable
[ 43 ]	DC submarine and underground cable
[ 44 ]	DC submarine and underground cable
[ 45 ]	Under water cable
[ 46 ]	Under water cable
[ 47 ]	Under water cable
[ 48 ]	Generator line in radial operation - interconnected operation impossible
[ 49 ]	Installed at Vianden
[ 50 ]	Generator line in radial operation - interconnected operation impossible
[ 51 ]	Installed at Vianden

Circuit ID (Frontier point.Line.Circuit)	Connection between:						Voltage of the circuit		Conventional transmission capacity of the connection (thermal)*		Limited by the transformers or by the substations of circuits							
	From substation			to substation							Forecast	Present	Forecast	Present	at	Voltage	Transmission capacity	Voltage
	Nr.	Country	Name	Operated by	Country	Name	Operated by	kV	kV	MVA	MVA	MVA	kV	MVA	kV			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
115.5.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Altheim	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		301								
115.6.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Simbach	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		301								
115.7.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Ering	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		152		137				114 [26]		
115.7.2	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Ering	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		152		137				114 [27]		
115.8.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Eggifing	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		105								
115.9.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Pirach	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		518		457 [28]						
115.10.1	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Pleinting	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		449		457 [29]						
115.11.1	AT	Ranna	EAGOÖ-Netz	DE	Passau/Hauzenberg	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		90 [30]								
115.12.1	AT	Oberaudorf	ÖBK	DE	Rosenheim	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		93								
115.13.1	AT	Oberaudorf	ÖBK	DE	Kiefersfelden	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		102								
115.14.1	AT	Antiesenhofen	EAGOÖ-Netz	DE	Weidach	Thüga		110		130								
115.14.2	AT	Antiesenhofen	EAGOÖ-Netz	DE	Weidach	Thüga		110		130								
115.15.1	AT	Aigerding	APG / EAGOÖ-Netz	DE	Passau	ÖBK		110		102								
115.16.1 [31]	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Schärding	ÖBK		220		301						229 [32]		
115.16.2 [33]	AT	St. Peter	APG	DE	Schärding	ÖBK		220		301						229 [34]		
115.17.1	AT	Kufstein	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Oberaudorf	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		90								
115.17.2	AT	Ebbs	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Oberaudorf	TenneT TSO GmbH		110		127								
116.1.1	AT	Westtirol	APG	DE	Leupolz	Amprión		380		1316								
116.2.1	AT	Westtirol	APG	DE	Memmingen	Amprión		220		762								
117.1.1	AT	Silz	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Oberbrunn	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		793		762 [35]						
117.1.2	AT	Silz	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Oberbrunn	TenneT TSO GmbH		220		793		762 [36]						
117.3.1	AT	Reutte	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Füssen	EW Reutte		110		127								
117.3.2	AT	Reutte	TIWAG-Netz	DE	Füssen	EW Reutte		110		127								
121.1.1	CH	All'Acqua	swissgrid	IT	Ponte	Terna		220		278								
121.2.1	CH	Gorduno	swissgrid	IT	Mese	Terna		220		278								
121.3.1	CH	Soazza	swissgrid	IT	Bulciago	Terna		380		1224								
121.4.1	CH	Lavorgo	swissgrid	IT	Musignano	Terna		380		1204								
122.1.1 [37]	CH	Campocologno	RE	IT	Poschiavino	Terna		150		103		42						
123.1.1	CH	Riddes	swissgrid	IT	Avise	Terna		220		309								
123.2.1	CH	Riddes	swissgrid	IT	Valpelline	Terna		220		309								
123.3.1	CH	Serra	swissgrid	IT	Pallanzano	Terna		220		278								
124.1.1	CH	Robbia	swissgrid	IT	Görlago	Terna		380		1340								
124.1.2	CH	Robbia	swissgrid	IT	San Fiorano	Terna		380		1340								
125.1.1	CH	Mendrisio	swissgrid	IT	Cagno	Terna		380		450						200		
132.1.1	AT	Lienz	APG	IT	Soverzene	Terna		220		257								
141.1.1	AT	Meiningen	VKW-Netz	CH	Y-Meiningen	swissgrid		220		501								
141.2.1	AT	Meiningen	VKW-Netz	CH	Winkeln	swissgrid		220		776								
142.1.1	AT	Westtirol	APG	CH	Pradella	swissgrid		380		1340								
142.2.1	AT	Westtirol	APG	CH	Pradella	swissgrid		380		1340								
151.1.1	ES	Hemani	REE	FR	Argia	RTE		380		1136								
151.2.1	ES	Irún	REE	FR	Errondonia	RTE		132		56								
151.3.1	ES	Arkale	REE	FR	Argia	RTE		220		340								
151.4.1	ES	Biescas	REE	FR	Pragnères	RTE		220		237								
152.1.1	ES	Benós	REE	FR	Lac d'Oo	RTE		110		63								
153.1.1	ES	Vich	REE	FR	Baixas	RTE		380		1105								
161.1.1	DE	Flensburg	TenneT TSO GmbH	DK	Ensted	Energinet.dk		220		332		305 [38]						
161.2.1	DE	Flensburg	TenneT TSO GmbH	DK	Kassø	Energinet.dk		220		332		305 [39]						
161.3.1	DE	Audorf	TenneT TSO GmbH	DK	Kassø	Energinet.dk		380		1078		658 [40]						
161.3.2	DE	Audorf	TenneT TSO GmbH	DK	Kassø	Energinet.dk		380		1078		658 [41]						
161.4.1	DE	Flensburg UW Nord	TenneT TSO GmbH	DK	Ensted	Energinet.dk		150		150								
162.1.1 [42]	DE	Bentwisch	50Hertz	DK	Bjæverskov	Energinet.dk		400		600								
163.1.1 [43]	NO	Kristiansand	Statnett SF	DK	Tjelle	Energinet.dk		250		250								
163.1.2 [44]	NO	Kristiansand	Statnett SF	DK	Tjelle	Energinet.dk		250		250								
164.1.1 [45]	NO	Kristiansand	Statnett SF	DK	Tjelle	Energinet.dk		350		350								
165.1.1 [46]	SE	Stenkullen	Svenska Kraftnät	DK	Vester Hassing	Energinet.dk						125						
166.1.1 [47]	SE	Lindome	Svenska Kraftnät	DK	Vester Hassing	Energinet.dk		285		360								
167.1.1	SE	Söderåsen	Svenska Kraftnät	DK	Gørløsegård	Energinet.dk		400										
168.1.1	SE	Borrby	E.ON Elnät Sverige AB	DK	Bornholm	Energinet.dk		60		51								
169.1.1	SE	Söderåsen	Svenska Kraftnät	DK	Hovegård	Energinet.dk		400										
170.1.1	SE	Mörarp 1and 2	E.ON Elnät Sverige AB	DK	Teglstrupgård	Energinet.dk		130		311								
171.1.1	AT	Bisamberg	APG	CZ	Sokolnice	CEPS		220		250								
171.2.1	AT	Bisamberg	APG	CZ	Sokolnice	CEPS		220		250								
172.1.1	AT	Dürrohr	APG	CZ	Slavetice	CEPS		380		1559								
172.1.2	AT	Dürrohr	APG	CZ	Slavetice	CEPS		380		1559								
181.1.1	AT	Obersielach	APG	SI	Podlog	ELES		220		320								
182.1.1	AT	Kainachtal	APG	SI	Maribor	ELES		380		1164								
182.2.1	AT	Kainachtal	APG	SI	Maribor	ELES		380		1164								
191.1.1	DE	Niederstedem	Amprion	LU	Vianden	SEO		220		490		460 [48,49]						
191.1.2	DE	Niederstedem	Amprion	LU	Vianden	SEO		220		490		230						
191.2.1	DE	Bauler	Amprion	LU	Vianden	SEO		220		730		345 [50,51]						

\*The conventional transmission capacity of cross-frontier tie-lines is based upon parameters standardised within former UCTE for the calculation of the thermal load capability of each line. For arial lines these are : ambient temperature of + 35°C, wind velocity of 0,56 m/s at a right angle to the line as well as the voltage value stated in column 10 or 11. The conditions relevant to system operation in various countries at various time of the year can strongly differ from those above. Because the real allowable load capability of the line depends on many other factors, such as load flow distribution, upholding of voltage, real ambient conditions, limits of stability, n-1 security, etc., the conventional transmission capacity has no relevance from the point of view of system operation or economics but allows just a comparison of order of magnitude of the various lines. Adding together the conventional transmission capacity of several tie-lines does not allow to infer on the real total transmission capability and leads to irrelevant results from the point of view of system operation.

**Observations**

[ 52 ]	Generator line in radial operation - interconnected operation impossible
[ 53 ]	Installed at Vianden
[ 54 ]	The 400kV DC link between GR-IT is composed of an overhead line and a submarine cable
[ 55 ]	DC submarine cable
[ 56 ]	Unit is MW instead of MVA
[ 57 ]	DC submarine cable
[ 58 ]	Unit is MW instead of MVA
[ 59 ]	DC submarine cable
[ 60 ]	DC submarine cable
[ 61 ]	Due to Existing Constraints the following applies to the 275kV double circuit tie line (both 225.1.1 AND 225.2.1):IE Louth to NI Tandragee = 380MWNI Tandragee to IE Louth
[ 62 ]	Due to Existing Constraints the following applies to the 275kV double circuit tie line (both 225.1.1 AND 225.2.1):IE Louth to NI Tandragee = 380MWNI Tandragee to IE Louth
[ 63 ]	In May 2007 out of operation 150 kV line Bitola1-Amyndeo; from June 2007 the new 400 kV line Bitola2-Meliti in operation
[ 64 ]	Limited by the connected network
[ 65 ]	Nominal voltage in Croatia
[ 66 ]	Limited by the connected network
[ 67 ]	Nominal voltage in Croatia
[ 68 ]	Built for 750 kV
[ 69 ]	4500 MVA at 750 kV
[ 70 ]	Limited by the Albanian network
[ 71 ]	Capacity of current transformers at Bistrica
[ 72 ]	Disconnected in Serbia

Circuit ID (Frontier point.Line.Circuit)	Connection between:						Voltage of the circuit		Conventional transmission capacity of the connection (thermal)*		Limited by the transformers or by the substations of circuits			
	From substation			to substation							Forecast	Present	Forecast	Present
	Nr.	Country	Name	Operated by	Country	Name	Operated by	kV	kV	MVA	MVA	MVA	kV	MVA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
191.2.2	DE	Bauler	Amprion	LU	Vianden	SEO		220		730	230 [52.53]			
191.3.1	DE	Bauler	Amprion	LU	Flebour	Creos Luxembourg		220		490				
191.4.1	DE	Bauler	Amprion	LU	Roost	Creos Luxembourg		220		490				
192.1.1	DE	Trier	Amprion	LU	Heisdorf	Creos Luxembourg		220		490				
192.2.1	DE	Quint	Amprion	LU	Heisdorf	Creos Luxembourg		220		490				
201.1.1	IT	Redipuglia	Terna	SI	Divača	ELES		380		1619				
201.2.1	IT	Padriano	Terna	SI	Divača	ELES		220		320				
205.1.1 [54]	IT	Galatina	Terna	GR	Arachthos	HTSO		380		500				
211.1.1	AT	Wien Süd-Ost	APG	HU	Györ	MAVIR		220		209				
211.1.2	AT	Neusiedl	APG	HU	Györ	MAVIR		220		209				
212.1.1	AT	Wien Süd-Ost	APG	HU	Györ	MAVIR		380		1514				
213.1.1	AT	Wien Süd-Ost	APG	HU	Szombathely	MAVIR		380		1514				
221.1.1	FR	Mandarins	RTE	GB	Sellinde	National Grid		270 [55]		1000 [56]				
221.2.1	FR	Mandarins	RTE	GB	Sellinde	National Grid		270 [57]		1000 [58]				
222.1.1	NI	Ballycronanmore	SONI Ltd	GB	Auchencrosh	National Grid		250 [59]		250				
222.2.1	NI	Ballycronanmore	SONI Ltd	GB	Auchencrosh	National Grid		250 [60]		250				
225.2.1	NI	Tandragee	SONI Ltd	IE	Louth	EirGrid		275		660 [61]				
225.2.1	NI	Tandragee	SONI Ltd	IE	Louth	EirGrid		275		660 [62]				
231.1.1	ES	Las Conchas	REE	PT	Lindoso	REN		132		90				
232.1.1	ES	Aldeadávila	REE	PT	Pocinho	REN		220		374				
232.2.1	ES	Aldeadávila	REE	PT	Pocinho	REN		220		374				
232.2.1	ES	Aldeadávila	REE	PT	Lagoaça	REN		400		1469				
232.3.1	ES	Sauquelle	REE	PT	Pocinho	REN		220		346				
233.1.1	ES	Cedillo	REE	PT	Falagueira	REN		380		1300				
234.1.1	ES	Cartelle	REE	PT	Alto Lindoso	REN		380		1330				
234.1.2	ES	Cartelle	REE	PT	Alto Lindoso	REN		380		1330				
235.1.1	ES	Brovales	REE	PT	Alqueva	REN		400		1280				
241.1.1	MK	Dubrovo	MEPSO	GR	Thessaloniki	HTSO		400		1300				
242.1.1 [63]	MK	Bitola	MEPSO	GR	Meliti	HTSO		400		1300				
251.1.1	HU	Lenti	MAVIR	HR	Nedeljanec	HEP-OPS		120	79	50 [64]	110 [65]			
251.2.1	HU	Siklos	MAVIR	HR	Donji Miholjac	HEP-OPS		120		114	50 [66]	110 [67]		
251.3.1	HU	Héviz	MAVIR	HR	Zerjavinec	HEP-OPS		400		1246				
251.3.2	HU	Héviz	MAVIR	HR	Zerjavinec	HEP-OPS		400		1246				
261.1.1	RS	Djerdap	EMS	RO	Portile de Fier	Transelectrica		400		1135			1107	
262.1.1	RS	Kikinda 1	EMS	RO	Jimbolia	Transelectrica		110		65			57	
263.1.1	RS	Kusjak	EMS	RO	Ostrovo Mare	Transelectrica		110		90				
264.1.1	RS	Sip	EMS	RO	Gura Vaii	Transelectrica		110		87			19	
271.1.1	BG	Sofija Zapad	ESO	RS	Nis	EMS		380		1309				
272.1.1	BG	Breznik	ESO	RS	HE Vrla 1	EMS		110		97				
273.1.1	BG	Kula	ESO	RS	Zajecar	EMS		110		90				
275.1.1	RO	Isaccea	Transelectrica	BG	Varna	ESO	750	400 [68]		2168 [69]				
277.1.1	RO	Tătăreni	Transelectrica	BG	Kozlodui	ESO		400		1300			1000	
277.1.2	RO	Tătăreni	Transelectrica	BG	Kozlodui	ESO		400		1300			1107	
278.1.1	RO	Isaccea	Transelectrica	BG	Dobrudja	ESO		400		1135			830	
281.1.1	AL	Vau i Dejës	KESH	ME	Podgorica 2	AD Prenos		220		276				
282.1.1	AL	Fierza	KESH	RS	Prizren	EMS		220		270				
291.1.1	AL	Elbassan	KESH	GR	Kardia	HTSO		400	1300	250 [70]				
292.1.1	AL	Bistrica	KESH	GR	Mourtos	HTSO		150	120	40 [71]				
293.1.1	TR	Babaeski	TEIAS	GR	Nea Santa	HTSO		400		2000				
301.1.1	BG	Blagoevgrad	ESO	GR	Thessaloniki	HTSO		400		1300	700			
321.1.1	CZ	Hradec Zapad	CEPS	DE	Etzenricht	TenneT TSO GmbH		380		1295				
321.1.2	CZ	Prestice	CEPS	DE	Etzenricht	TenneT TSO GmbH		380		1569				
322.1.1	CZ	Hradec Vychod	CEPS	DE	Röhrsdorf	50Hertz		380		1386				
322.1.2	CZ	Hradec Vychod	CEPS	DE	Röhrsdorf	50Hertz		380		1386				
331.1.1	HU	Sándorfalva	MAVIR	RS	Subotica 3	EMS		400		1295	1050			
332.1.1	HU	Szeged	MAVIR	RS	Subotica	EMS		110	79 [72]	62				
341.1.1	BG	Skakavica	ESO	MK	Kriva Palanka	MEPSO		110		123				
341.2.1	BG	Petric	ESO	MK	Sušica	MEPSO		110		123				
342.1.1	BG	Cervena Mogila	ESO	MK	Stip	MEPSO		400		1309				
351.1.1	HR	Melina	HEP-OPS	SI	Divaca	ELES		380		1164				
351.2.1	HR	Pehlin	HEP-OPS	SI	Divaca	ELES		220		320				
351.3.1	HR	Buje	HEP-OPS	SI	Koper	ELES		110		76				
351.4.1	HR	Matulji	HEP-OPS	SI	Illijska Bistrica	ELES		110		53				
352.1.1	HR	Tumbri	HEP-OPS	SI	Krško	ELES		380		1164				
352.1.2	HR	Tumbri	HEP-OPS	SI	Krško	ELES		380		1164				
352.2.1	HR	Zerjavinec	HEP-OPS	SI	Cirkovce	ELES		220		297				
352.3.1	HR	Nedeljanec	HEP-OPS	SI	Formin	ELES		110		101				

Observations
[ 73 ] Destroyed line
[ 74 ] Out of operation
[ 75 ] Destroyed line and substation
[ 76 ] Destroyed line
[ 77 ] Destroyed line
[ 78 ] New line 400 kV between RS (EMS) and BA (NOS) Ugljevik - Sremska Mitrovica is operational from EMS side
[ 79 ] Line is destroyed, currently under construction
[ 80 ] Line is destroyed, currently under construction
[ 81 ] DC submarine cable
[ 82 ] Monopol
[ 83 ] Limited by the measuring transformer of current
[ 84 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 85 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 86 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 87 ] Limitation due to current transformer in Kudowa SS
[ 88 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 89 ] Limitation due to current part of combined current/voltage transformer in Pogwizdów SS
[ 90 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 91 ] Limitation due to current part of combined current/voltage transformer in Pogwizdów SS
[ 92 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 93 ] Limitation due to current transformer in Mnisztwo SS
[ 94 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 95 ] On Polish side 400 kV line (internal designation between 50Hertz and PSE Operator)
[ 96 ] On Polish side 400 kV line (internal designation between 50Hertz and PSE Operator)
[ 97 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 98 ] Submarine cable
[ 99 ] Submarine cable
[ 100 ] Limited by current transformer at Krosno
[ 101 ] Limited by current transformer at Krosno
[ 102 ] Temporary out of operation
[ 103 ] Limited by HF attenuator at UA side
[ 104 ] Radial operation
[ 105 ] Temporary out of operation
[ 106 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 107 ] Submarine cable
[ 108 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)
[ 109 ] Value for 30°C (no data for 35°C)

Circuit ID (Frontier point.Line.Circuit)	Connection between:						Voltage of the circuit		Conventional transmission capacity of the connection (thermal)*		Limited by the transformers or by the substations of circuits							
	From substation			to substation							Forecast	Present	Forecast	Present	at	Voltage	Transmission capacity	Voltage
	Nr.	Country	Name	Operated by	Country	Name	Operated by	kV	kV	MVA	MVA	MVA	kV	MVA	kV			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
361.4.1	BA	Buško Blato	NOS BiH	HR	Kraljevac	HEP-OPS		110		115								
361.5.1	BA	Buško Blato	NOS BiH	HR	Peruca	HEP-OPS		110		90								
361.6.1	BA	Grude	NOS BiH	HR	Imotski	HEP-OPS		110		72								
361.7.1	BA	Kulen Vakuf	NOS BiH	HR	Gracac	HEP-OPS		110		120	101							
362.1.1 [73]	BA	Jajce	NOS BiH	HR	Mraclin	HEP-OPS		220		297								
362.2.1 [74]	BA	Prijedor	NOS BiH	HR	Meduric	HEP-OPS		220		297								
363.1.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	HR	Dubrovnik	HEP-OPS		220		460								
363.2.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	HR	Dubrovnik	HEP-OPS		220		460								
363.3.1	BA	Capljina	NOS BiH	HR	Opuzen	HEP-OPS		110		84								
363.4.1	BA	Neum	NOS BiH	HR	Opuzen	HEP-OPS		110		84								
363.5.1	BA	Neum	NOS BiH	HR	Ston	HEP-OPS		110		76								
363.6.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	HR	Komolac	HEP-OPS		110		84								
364.1.1 [75]	BA	Ugljevik	NOS BiH	HR	Ernestinovo	HEP-OPS		400		1264								
364.2.1 [76]	BA	Gradacac	NOS BiH	HR	Dakovo	HEP-OPS		220		229								
364.3.1	BA	Tuzla	NOS BiH	HR	Dakovo	HEP-OPS		220		229								
364.4.1 [77]	BA	Bosanski Brod	NOS BiH	HR	Slavonski Brod 2	HEP-OPS		110		115								
364.5.1	BA	Orasje	NOS BiH	HR	Zupanja	HEP-OPS		110		76								
371.1.1	HR	Ernestinovo	HEP-OPS	RS	Sremska Mitrovica	EMS		380		1264								
371.2.1	HR	Njemci	HEP-OPS	RS	Šid	EMS		110		76								
371.3.1	HR	Beli Manastrir	HEP-OPS	RS	Apatin	EMS		110		78								
381.1.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	ME	Podgorica 2	CGES AD		380		1264								
381.2.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	ME	Perucica	CGES AD		220		276								
381.3.1	BA	Trebinje	NOS BiH	ME	Herceg Novi	CGES AD		110		90								
381.4.1	BA	Bileca	NOS BiH	ME	Vitusi	CGES AD		110		84								
382.1.1	BA	Sarajevo 20	NOS BiH	ME	Piva	CGES AD		220		366								
382.2.1	BA	Goražde	NOS BiH	ME	Pljevlja 1	CGES AD		110		90								
383.1.1	BA	Višegrad	NOS BiH	RS	Pozega	EMS		220		311								
383.2.1	BA	Bijeljina	NOS BiH	RS	Lešnica	EMS		110		123								
383.3.1	BA	Zvornik	NOS BiH	RS	HE Zvornik	EMS		110		123								
383.4.1	BA	Višegrad	NOS BiH	RS	Zamrsten	EMS		110		90								
383.5.1	BA	Ugljevik	NOS BiH	RS	Sremska Mitrovica	EMS		380		1264 [78]								
384.1.1	ME	Ribarevine	CGES AD	RS	Kosovo B	EMS		380		1264								
384.2.1	ME	Pljevlja 2	CGES AD	RS	Bajina Basta	EMS		220		350								
384.3.1	ME	Pljevlja 2	CGES AD	RS	Pozega	EMS		220		365								
384.4.1	ME	Pljevlja 1	CGES AD	RS	Zamrsten	EMS		110		70								
391.1.1 [79]	MK	Skopje 1	MEPSO	RS	Kosovo A	EMS		220		311								
391.2.1 [80]	MK	Skopje 1	MEPSO	RS	Kosovo A	EMS		220		311								
391.3.1	MK	Skopje 5	MEPSO	RS	Kosovo B	EMS		380		1218								
401.1.1 [81,82]	DE	Herrenwyk	TenneT TSO GmbH	SE	Kruseberg	Baltic Cable AB		400		600								
404.1.1	CZ	Nosovice	CEPS	SK	Varin	SEPS		400		1205								
410.1.1	CZ	Liskovec	CEPS	SK	Pov. Bystrica	SEPS		220		221								
420.1.1	CZ	Sokolnice	CEPS	SK	Senica	SEPS		220		213								
424.1.1	CZ	Sokolnice	CEPS	SK	Krizovany	SEPS		400		1205								
430.1.1	CZ	Sokolnice	CEPS	SK	Stupava	SEPS		400		1363								
440.1.1	SK	V.Kápusany	SEPS	UA_W	Mukachevo	NPC Ukrenergo		400		1115	831 [83]							
443.1.1	CZ	Albrechtice	CEPS	PL	Dobrzen	PSE Operator S.A.		400		1088								
444.1.1	CZ	Nošovice	CEPS	PL	Wielopole	PSE Operator S.A.		400		1088								
450.1.1	CZ	Liskovec	CEPS	PL	Kopanina	PSE Operator S.A.		220		399								
460.1.1	CZ	Liskovec	CEPS	PL	Bujaków	PSE Operator S.A.		220		399								
470.1.1	CZ	Poříčí	CEPS	PL	Boguszów	EnergiaPro S.A.		110		78 [84]								
470.1.2	CZ	Poříčí	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Boguszów	EnergiaPro S.A.		110		78 [85]								
471.1.1	CZ	Náchod	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Kudowa	EnergiaPro S.A.		110		123 [86]	57 [87]							
472.1.1	CZ	Darkov	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Pogwizdów	VE Distribution PL S.A.		110		123 [88]	114 [89]							
472.1.2	CZ	Darkov	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Pogwizdów	VE Distribution PL S.A.		110		123 [90]	114 [91]							
473.1.1	CZ	Trinec	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Mniszwo	ENION Spółka Akcyjna		110		123 [92]	114 [93]							
474.1.1	CZ	Trinec	CEZ Distribuce	PL	Mniszwo/Ustrom	ENION Spółka Akcyjna		110		123 [94]								
501.1.1	DE	Vierraden	50Hertz	PL	Krajnik	PSE Operator S.A.		220		402								
501.1.2	DE	Vierraden	50Hertz	PL	Krajnik	PSE Operator S.A.		220		402								
502.1.1	DE	Hagenwerder	50Hertz	PL	Mikulowa	PSE Operator S.A.		380 [95]		1302								
502.1.2	DE	Hagenwerder	50Hertz	PL	Mikulowa	PSE Operator S.A.		380 [96]		1302								
503.1.1	DE	Neuebau	50Hertz	PL	Turów	EnergiaPro S.A.		110		39 [97]								
601.1.1 [98]	ES	Puerto de la Cruz	REE	MA	Melloussa 1	ONE		380		715								
601.1.2 [99]	ES	Puerto de la Cruz	REE	MA	Melloussa 2	ONE		380		715								
700.1.1	PL	Krośno Iskrzynia	PSE Operator S.A.	SK	Lemešany	SEPS		400		1252	831 [100]							
700.1.2	PL	Krośno Iskrzynia	PSE Operator S.A.	SK	Lemešany	SEPS		400		1252	831 [101]							
701.1.1 [102]	PL	Rzeszów	P															

**Observations**

[110]	Limited by the measuring transformer of current
[111]	Limited by the measuring transformer of current
[112]	Out of operation
[113]	Limited by HF attenuator at RO side
[114]	Passive island operation limit
[115]	Passive island operation limit
[116]	Passive island operation limit
[117]	Not in operation
[118]	DC submarine cable
[119]	Used only for import to Finland
[120]	Used only for import to Finland
[121]	Used only for import to Finland
[122]	Used only for import to Finland
[123]	Used only for import to Finland
[124]	DC submarine cable
[125]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[126]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[127]	Limited by the current transformers
[128]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[129]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[130]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[131]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[132]	Limited by the current transformers
[133]	Limited by the relay protection circuits
[134]	Former Klaipeda
[135]	Limited by the high frequency filters
[136]	Former Jurbarkas
[137]	Limited by the high frequency filters

Circuit ID (Frontier point.Line.Circuit)	Connection between:						Voltage of the circuit		Conventional trans- mission capacity of the connection (thermal)*		Limited by the transformers or by the substations									
	From substation			to substation							Forecast	Present	Forecast	Present	of circuits	of lines				
	Country	Name	Operated by	Country	Name	Operated by									at	Voltage	Transmission capacity	Voltage		
Nr.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	MVA	MVA	kV	MVA	kV	
710.1.1	HU	Györ	MAVIR	SK	Gabcikovo	SEPS		400			1330									
711.1.1	HU	Göd	MAVIR	SK	Levice	SEPS		400			1330									
720.1.1	HU	Albertirska	MAVIR	UA_W	Zahidno Ukrainska	NPC Ukrenergo		750			4010	1400								
721.1.1	HU	Sajószögéd	MAVIR	UA_W	Mukachevo	NPC Ukrenergo		400			1390	693 [110]								
722.1.1	HU	Kisvárda	MAVIR	UA_W	Mukachevo	NPC Ukrenergo		220			209	305								
722.1.2	HU	Tiszalök	MAVIR	UA_W	Mukachevo	NPC Ukrenergo		220			209	305								
730.1.1	HU	Sándorfalva	MAVIR	RO	Arad	TRANSELECTRICA		400			1135	1109						1107		
731.1.1	HU	Békéscsaba	MAVIR	RO	Nadab	TRANSELECTRICA		400			1300	1385								
740.1.1	RO	Rosiori	Transelectrica	UA_W	Mukachevo	NPC Ukrenergo		400			1135 [111]								1107	
741.1.1 [112]	RO	Iascea	Transelectrica	UA_W	PivdennoUkrainska AES	NPC Ukrenergo		750			4064	2100							2595 [113]	
750.1.1	RO	Stâncă	Transelectrica	MD	Costesti	Moldenergo		110			119								90 [114]	
751.1.1	RO	Husí	Transelectrica	MD	Cioara	Moldenergo		110			87								65 [115]	
752.1.1	RO	Tutora	Transelectrica	MD	Ungheni	Moldenergo		110			87								76 [116]	
753.1.1	RO	Issaccea	Transelectrica	MD	Vulcanesti	Moldenergo		400			1135								830	
760.1.1 [117]	BG	Maritsa3	ESO	TR	Babaeski	TEIAS		400			1309									
761.1.1	BG	Maritsa3	ESO	TR	Hamitabat	TEIAS		400			1962									
770.1.1	NO	Sildvik	Statnett SF	SE	Tormehamm	VE EIdistribution AB		130			70									
771.1.1	NO	Oftoten	Statnett SF	SE	Ritsem	Svenska Kraftnät		400			880									
772.1.1	NO	Rössaga	Statnett SF	SE	Ajare	Svenska Kraftnät		220			250									
773.1.1	NO	Nea	Statnett SF	SE	Järpströmmen	Svenska Kraftnät		400			500									
774.1.1	NO	Eidskog	Statnett SF	SE	Charlottenberg	Fortum Distribution		130												
775.1.1	NO	Lutufallet	Statnett SF	SE	Höljes	Fortum Distribution		130												
776.1.1	NO	Hasle	Statnett SF	SE	Borgvik	Svenska Kraftnät		400			1510									
777.1.1	NO	Halden	Statnett SF	SE	Skogssäter	Svenska Kraftnät		400			2000									
780.1.1	NO	Varangerbotn	Statnett SF	FI	Ivalo	Fingrid		220			100									
790.1.1	NO	Kirkenes	Statnett SF	RU	Boris Gleb	JSC FGC UES		154												
800.1.1	FI	Ossauskoski	Fingrid	SE	Kalix	Svenska Kraftnät		220												
801.1.1	FI	Petäjäskoski	Fingrid Oyj	SE	Letsi	Svenska Kraftnät		400												
802.1.1	FI	Keminmaa	Fingrid	SE	Svarbyn	Svenska Kraftnät		400												
803.1.1 [118]	FI	Raumo	Fingrid	SE	Forsmark	Svenska Kraftnät		400			550									
804.1.1	FI	Tingsbacka (Aland)	Kraftnat Aland AB	SE	Senneby	VE EIdistribution AB		110			80									
810.1.1 [119]	FI	Yliikkälä	Fingrid	RU	Viborg	JSC FGC UES		400												
810.1.2 [120]	FI	Yliikkälä	Fingrid	RU	Viborg	JSC FGC UES		400												
811.1.1 [121]	FI	Kymi	Fingrid	RU	Viborg	JSC FGC UES		400												
812.1.1 [122]	FI	Nellimö	Inergia Oy	RU	Kaitakoski	JSC FGC UES		110			60									
813.1.1 [123]	FI	Imatra	Fortum Corporation	RU	GES 10	JSC FGC UES		110			100									
820.1.1 [124]	FI	Espoo	Fingrid	EE	Harku	Elering OÜ		150			350									
832.1.1	LV	Valmiera	Augstsprieguma tīkls	EE	Tsirgulina	Elering OÜ		330			350									
833.1.1	LV	Valmiera	Augstsprieguma tīkls	EE	Tartu	Elering OÜ		330			350									
840.1.1	RU	Leningradskaja	JSC FGC UES	EE	Balti	Elering OÜ		330			590									
841.1.1	RU	Kingisepp	JSC FGC UES	EE	Eesti	Elering OÜ		330			393									
842.1.1	RU	Pskov	JSC FGC UES	EE	Taru	Elering OÜ		330			389									
845.1.1	RU	Velikoreckaya	JSC FGC UES	LV	Rezekne	Augstsprieguma tīkls		330			350									
850.1.1	LT	Šiauliai/Telšiai	LITGRID AB	LV	Jelgava (Viskali)	Augstsprieguma tīkls		330			714	572 [125]								
851.1.1	LT	Panėvezys	LITGRID AB	LV	Aizkraukle	Augstsprieguma tīkls		330			714	686 [126]								
852.1.1	LT	Klaipeda	LITGRID AB	LV	Grobina	Augstsprieguma tīkls		330			714	572 [127]								
853.1.1	LT	IAE	LITGRID AB	LV	Likna	Augstsprieguma tīkls		330			830									
854.1.1	LT	Paroveja	LITGRID AB	LV	Nereta	Augstsprieguma tīkls		110			75									
855.1.1	LT	Zarasai	LITGRID AB	LV	Daugavpils	Augstsprieguma tīkls		110			86									
856.1.1	LT	IAE	LITGRID AB	LV	Daugavpils	Augstsprieguma tīkls		110			102									
860.1.1	LT	IAE	LITGRID AB	BY	Polock	Belenergo		330			966	857 [128]								
861.1.1	LT	IAE	LITGRID AB	BY	Smargon	Belenergo		330			830									
862.1.1	LT	IAE	LITGRID AB	BY																

## Abbreviations used of grid operators

<b>AT</b>	<b>Austria</b>	APG VKW - Netz AG TIWAG-Netz	Austrian Power Grid AG VKW - Netz AG TIWAG Netz AG (since January 2011 Austrian Power Grid AG)	<b>NO</b>	<b>Norway</b>	Statnett	Statnett SF
<b>BA</b>	<b>Bosnia - Herzegovina</b>	NOS BiH	Nezavisni operator sustava u Bosni i Hercegovini	<b>PL</b>	<b>Poland</b>	PSE Operator	PSE Operator S.A.
<b>BE</b>	<b>Belgium</b>	Elia	Elia System Operator SA	<b>PT</b>	<b>Portugal</b>	REN	Rede Eléctrica Nacional, S.A.
<b>BG</b>	<b>Bulgaria</b>	ESO	Electroenergien Sistemen Operator EAD	<b>RO</b>	<b>Romania</b>	Transelectrica	C.N. Transelectrica S.A.
<b>CH</b>	<b>Switzerland</b>	swissgrid	swissgridag	<b>RS</b>	<b>Serbia</b>	EMS	JP Elektromreža Srbije
<b>CZ</b>	<b>Czech Republic</b>	CEPS	CEPS, a.s.	<b>SE</b>	<b>Sweden</b>	Svenska Kraftnät	Affärsverket Svenska Kraftnät
<b>DE</b>	<b>Germany</b>	Amprion EnBW Transportnetze TenneT TSO GmbH 50Hertz	Amprion GmbH EnBW Transportnetze AG TenneT GmbH 50Hertz Transmission GmbH	<b>SI</b>	<b>Slovenia</b>	ELES	Elektro Slovenija d.o.o.
				<b>SK</b>	<b>Slovak Republic</b>	SEPS	Slovenska elektrizacna prenosova sustava, a.s.
<b>DK</b>	<b>Denmark</b>	Energinet.dk	Energinet.dk	<b>UA_W</b>	<b>Ukraine West</b>	NPC Ukrenergo	NPC Ukrenergo
<b>EE</b>	<b>Estonia</b>	Elering OÜ	Elering OÜ ( since April 2011 Elering AS )	<b>AL</b>	<b>Albania</b>	KESH	Albanian Electroenergetic Corporation
<b>ES</b>	<b>Spain</b>	REE	Red Eléctrica de España S.A.	<b>BY</b>	<b>Belarus</b>	Grodnoenergo	Grodnoenergo
<b>FI</b>	<b>Finland</b>	Fingrid	Fingrid Oyj	<b>MA</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	ONE	Office National de l'Electricité
<b>FR</b>	<b>France</b>	RTE	Réseau de Transport d'Electricité	<b>MD</b>	<b>Republic of Moldavia</b>	Moldenergo	Moldenergo
<b>GB</b>	<b>Great Britain</b>	National Grid SONI (NI) SSE SP Transmission	The National Grid Company plc System Operation Northern Ireland Ltd Scottish and Southern Energy plc Scottish and Power Transmission plc	<b>RU</b>	<b>Russia</b>	JSC FGC UES	Federal Grid Company
<b>GR</b>	<b>Greece</b>	HTSO	Hellenic Transmission System Operator S.A.	<b>TR</b>	<b>Republic of Turkey</b>	TEIAS	Türkiye Elektrik İletim A.S.
<b>HR</b>	<b>Croatia</b>	HEP-OPS	HEP-Operator prijenosnog sustava d.o.o.	<b>UA</b>	<b>Ukraine</b>	NPC Ukrenergo	NPC Ukrenergo
<b>HU</b>	<b>Hungary</b>	MAVIR	MAVIR Magyar Villamosenergia-ipari Átviteli Rendszerek Zártkörűen Működő Részvénnytársaság				
<b>IE</b>	<b>Ireland</b>	EirGrid	EirGrid plc				
<b>IT</b>	<b>Italy</b>	Terna	Terna - Rete Elettrica Nazionale SpA				
<b>LT</b>	<b>Lithuania</b>	LITGRID AB	LITGRID AB				
<b>LU</b>	<b>Luxembourg</b>	Creos Luxembourg	Creos Luxembourg S.A.				
<b>LV</b>	<b>Latvia</b>	Augstspriegumatīklis	AS Augstsprieguma tīklis				
<b>ME</b>	<b>Montenegro</b>	CGES AD	Crnogorski elektroprenosni sistem AD				
<b>MK</b>	<b>FYROM</b>	MEPSO	Macedonian Transmission System Operator AD				
<b>NL</b>	<b>The Netherlands</b>	TenneT TSO B.V.	TenneT TSO B.V.				

## Unavailability of international tie lines - yearly overview 2010

Circuit ID	From substation	To substation	Voltage [kV]	Thermal conventional transmission capacity [MVA]	Major Reason	Time whole year [min]	January [min]	February [min]	March [min]	April [min]	May [min]	June [min]	July [min]	August [min]	September [min]	October [min]	November [min]	December [min]			
11.1.1	DE - Diele (TenneT TSO GmbH)	NL - Meeden (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1382	R10	979												979			
13.1.1	DE - Siersdorf (Amprion)	NL - Maasbracht (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1645	R1	591				591											
13.1.2	DE - Rommerskirchen (Amprion)	NL - Maasbracht (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1698	R2,R7	839			245	594											
15.1.1	DE - Gronau (Amprion)	NL - Hengelo (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1645	R1	3390		362			3028										
15.1.2	DE - Gronau (Amprion)	NL - Hengelo (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1645	R1	4215					2660	1555									
25.1.1	BE - Van Eyck (Elia)	NL - Maasbracht (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1207	R1	930									930						
25.1.2	BE - Van Eyck (Elia)	NL - Maasbracht (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1270	R1	1023		1023													
26.2.1	BE - Zandvliet (Elia)	NL - Borssele (TenneT TSO B.V.)	380	1476	R2	577			89	488											
27.1.1	NL - Eemshaven (TenneT TSO B.V.)	NO - Feda (Statnett SF)	450	700	R1,R2,R9	133919	422	38880	43140	37440	14037										
41.1.2	BE - Aubange (Elia)	LU - Belval (SOTEL)	220	358	R4	29952			29952												
51.1.1	BE - Monceau (Elia)	FR - Chooz (RTE)	220	356	R1	4782					4782										
51.2.1	BE - Avelgem (Elia)	FR - Mastaing (RTE)	380	1207	R1,R2	832			12	608					205	7					
51.2.2	BE - Avelgem (Elia)	FR - Avelin (RTE)	380	1367	R1,R2	13272			69	13195						8					
51.3.1	BE - Achene (Elia)	FR - Lonny (RTE)	380	1177	R1	11949			9			8757				3183					
52.1.1	BE - Aubange (Elia)	FR - Moulaine (RTE)	220	381	R1,R2,R3,R4	60808	12105	34261			7619		11	6379		433					
52.2.1	BE - Aubange (Elia)	FR - Mont St Martin (RTE)	220	381	R3,R7	41528						41452				76					
71.1.1	DE - Uchtelefangan (Amprion)	FR - Vigy (RTE)	380	1790	R3,R4	18135			9					18126							
71.1.2	DE - Uchtelefangan (Amprion)	FR - Vigy (RTE)	380	1790	R3,R4	10765			9					10756							
71.2.1	DE - Ensdorf (Amprion)	FR - St-Avold (RTE)	220	261	R1,R4,R9	146392	11997	40320	44580				26700	5336	6223	11236					
72.1.1	DE - Eichstetten (EnBW Transportnetze)	FR - Vogelgrün (RTE)	220	338	R1	4095	3484									611					
72.1.2	DE - Eichstetten (EnBW Transportnetze)	FR - Mühlbach (RTE)	380	1684	R1,R9	732					4					648	80				
81.1.1	CH - Bassecourt (swissgrid)	FR - Sierentz (RTE)	380	1186	R1	27023			527			13952	12544								
81.2.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	FR - Sierentz (RTE)	380	1167	R1,R2	28959		26312			607	2040									
81.3.1	CH - Bassecourt (swissgrid)	FR - Mambelin (RTE)	380	1046	R1,R2,R9	2138	1086		483							569					
82.1.1	CH - Verbois (swissgrid)	FR - Bois-Tollot (RTE)	380	1211	R1	26110									25134	976					
82.1.2	CH - Chamoson (swissgrid)	FR - Bois-Tollot (RTE)	380	1409	R1,R9	18624	5198	474	339	338	3420		7506	1349							
82.2.1	CH - Verbois (swissgrid)	FR - Génissiat (RTE)	220	315	R1	1744						1744									
82.2.2	CH - Verbois (swissgrid)	FR - Génissiat (RTE)	220	315	R1,R6	3312					202		310								
82.4.1	CH - La Bâtaiz (swissgrid)	FR - Vallorcine (RTE)	220	266	R1	22109									12505	9604					
82.5.1	CH - Riddes (swissgrid)	FR - Cornier (RTE)	220	275	R1,R4,R8,R9	60189		1294		2101	1424	3768	5786		18765	27051					
82.6.1	CH - St-Triphon (swissgrid)	FR - Cornier (RTE)	220	275	R1,R9	2700			2140					560							
91.1.1	FR - Albertville (RTE)	IT - Rondissone (Terna)	380	1244	R1	14925				10953	3972										
91.1.2	FR - Albertville (RTE)	IT - Rondissone (Terna)	380	1244	R1,R8	10588				6216					4372						
92.1.1	FR - Trinité Victor (RTE)	IT - Camporosso (Terna)	220	320	R1	5759			4742						1017						
93.1.1	FR - Villarodin (RTE)	IT - Vénas (Terna)	380	1237	R1	60960								44160	16800						
102.1.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Gurtweil (EnBW Transportnetze)	220	469	R1	8342						3329		5013							
102.1.2	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Gurtweil (EnBW Transportnetze)	220	469	R1	4596						2694		1560	342						
102.2.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Kühmoos (EnBW Transportnetze)	220	410	R1	6228					3349	2879									
102.3.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Kühmoos (EnBW Transportnetze)	220	430	R1,R9	4669					1290	3156		223							
102.3.2	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Kühmoos (EnBW Transportnetze)	380	1620	R2,R9	948						633		315							
102.4.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Kühmoos (EnBW Transportnetze)	380	1620	R1	9329			1163		3368	4798									
102.4.2	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Kühmoos (Amprion)	380	1620	R3,R9	32371					6374	25857		140							
102.5.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Tiengen (Amprion)	380	1131	R1,R9	32017	14695	413		16552					357						
103.1.1	CH - Beznau (swissgrid)	DE - Tiengen (Amprion)	380	1158	R2,R9	40884					5828	35056									
103.1.2	CH - Beznau (swissgrid)	DE - Tiengen (Amprion)	220	335	R1,R4,R9	47049				16550	999	29478		22							
105.1.1	CH - Laufenburg (swissgrid)	DE - Trossingen (EnBW Transportnetze)	380	1580	R1	3808			717		3011					80					
107.1.1	CH - Laufenburg 220 KV (swissgrid)	DE - Laufenburg 110 KV (ED)	110	200	R1	3352										3352					
111.1.1	AT - Bürs (VIW)	DE - Obermooweller (EnBW Transportnetze)	380	1369	R1,R9	1000								881	119						
111.1.2	AT - Bürs (VIW)	DE - Obermooweller (EnBW Transportnetze)	380	1369	R1,R9	851								590							
111.2.1	AT - Bürs (VIW)	DE - Herbeitingen (Amprion)	220	389	R1,R3,R7,R9	68093			322	351	113	2393	25515	20575	15388		3436				
111.3.1	AT - Bürs (VIW)	DE - Dellmensingen (Amprion)	220	492	R1,R2	95785			556		4350	43465	5664	963	39942	845					
115.5.1	AT - St. Peter (APG)	DE - Altheim (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	301	R1	188								188							
115.6.1	AT - St. Peter (APG)	DE - Simbach (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	301	R1	233								233							
115.9.1	AT - St. Peter (APG)	DE - Pirach (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	518	R1	9176								153	204		2085	6734			
115.10.1	AT - St. Peter (APG)	DE - Pleinting (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	449	R1	756								63	168		525				
116.1.1	AT - Westtirol (APG)	DE - Leupolz (Amprion)	380	1316	R1,R9	1318						945	277	96							
116.2.1	AT - Westtirol (APG)	DE - Memmingen (Amprion)	220	762	R1,R2	510						261		4849							
117.1.1	AT - Silz (TIWAG-Netz)	DE - Oberbrunn (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	793	R1	5327			953	943				1712		553	1166				
117.1.2	AT - Silz (TIWAG-Netz)	DE - Oberbrunn (TenneT TSO GmbH)	220	793	R1	3512		341	221	912				112	582		1123	221			
121.1.1	CH - All'Acqua (swissgrid)	IT - Ponte (Terna)	220	278	R6,R9	1002						143	604	255							
121.2.1	CH - Gorduno (swissgrid)	IT - Mese (Terna)	220	278	R1,R4,R9	15274			310			1204	6686	689		6385					
121.3.1	CH - Soazza (swissgrid)	IT - Bulciago (Terna)	380	1224	R1,R2	4291					3693					598					
121.4.1	CH - Lavorgo (swissgrid)	IT - Musignano (Terna)	380	1204	R1	16415								16415							

**Reasons:** R1 - Maintenance, R2 - Repair, R3 - New construction,  
R7 - Outside impacts (animals, trees, fire, avalanche,...),

**R4 - Overload (also calculated),**  
**R8 - Very exceptional conditions (weather, natural disaster,...),**

**R5 - False operation,  
R9 - Other reasons,**      **R6 - Failure in protection device or other element,  
R10 - Unknown reasons**



## Unavailability of international tie lines - yearly overview 2010

Circuit ID	From substation	To substation	Voltage [kV]	Thermal conventional transmission capacity [MVA]	Major Reason	Time whole year [min]	January [min]	February [min]	March [min]	April [min]	May [min]	June [min]	July [min]	August [min]	September [min]	October [min]	November [min]	December [min]
123.1.1	CH - Riddes ( swissgrid )	IT - Avise ( Terna )	220	309	R1,R2,R9	10061		2001	4770		722	1658			910			
123.2.1	CH - Riddes ( swissgrid )	IT - Valpelline ( Terna )	220	309	R1,R9	23587	791		725		722	1303	3265		16569	212		
123.3.1	CH - Serra ( swissgrid )	IT - Pallanza ( Terna )	220	278	R1,R4,R9	50874			1327			1215	39388	8308		636		
124.1.1	CH - Robbia ( swissgrid )	IT - Gorlago ( Terna )	380	1340	R9	3158				3103						55		
124.1.2	CH - Robbia ( swissgrid )	IT - San Fiorano ( Terna )	380	1340	R1	14922							14922					
125.1.1	CH - Mendrisio ( swissgrid )	IT - Cagno ( Terna )	380	450	R1	5940							3540	2400				
132.1.1	AT - Lienz ( APG )	IT - Soverzene ( Terna )	220	257	R1,R9	5640						660	4980					
141.1.1	AT - Meiningen ( VKW-Netz )	CH - Y-Meiningen ( swissgrid )	220	501	R1	1644						1644						
141.2.1	AT - Meiningen ( VKW-Netz )	CH - Winkel ( swissgrid )	220	776	R1,R9	9903	14		2047			1655				6187		
142.1.1	AT - Westtirol ( APG )	CH - Pradella ( swissgrid )	380	1340	R1,R9	2974					922	2001		51				
142.2.1	AT - Westtirol ( APG )	CH - Pradella ( swissgrid )	380	1340	R1,R9	8828				775	665	5705		73			1610	
151.1.1	ES - Hernani ( REE )	FR - Arqia ( RTE )	380	1136	R2	6213					6213							
151.2.1	ES - Irún ( REE )	FR - Errondonia ( RTE )	132	56	R1	1320			13320									
151.3.1	ES - Arkale ( REE )	FR - Arqia ( RTE )	220	340	R2,R10	5174				4662			123	389				
151.4.1	ES - Biescas ( REE )	FR - Paganres ( RTE )	220	237	R1,R2,R8	18219		1397	528		16283		11					
152.1.1	ES - Benós ( REE )	FR - Lac d'Oo ( RTE )	110	63	R2,R10	1590	1330		242				18					
153.1.1	ES - Vich ( REE )	FR - Baixas ( RTE )	380	1105	R4,R8	18									13		5	
161.1.1	DE - Flensburg ( TenneT TSO GmbH )	DK - Ensted ( Energinet.dk )	220	332	R10	647						525				122		
161.2.1	DE - Flensburg ( TenneT TSO GmbH )	DK - Kasso ( Energinet.dk )	220	332	R10	5234					499	4735						
161.3.1	DE - Audorf ( TenneT TSO GmbH )	DK - Kasso ( Energinet.dk )	380	1078	R1,R4	2495					409	2086						
161.4.1	DE - Flensburg UW Nord ( TenneT TSO GmbH )	DK - Ensted ( Energinet.dk )		150	R4,R8	1500					1500							
171.1.1	AT - Bisamberg ( APG )	CZ - Sokolnice ( CEPS )	220	250	R1,R9	6490					5870					620		
171.2.1	AT - Bisamberg ( APG )	CZ - Sokolnice ( CEPS )	220	250	R1,R9	5816					1016	4180				620		
172.1.1	AT - Dürnrohr ( APG )	CZ - Slavetice ( CEPS )	380	1559	R2	4712								4712				
172.1.2	AT - Dürnrohr ( APG )	CZ - Slavetice ( CEPS )	380	1559	R2,R9	3672					3247			425				
182.2.1	AT - Kainachtal ( APG )	SI - Maribor ( ELES )	380	1514	R8	4							4					
191.3.1	DE - Bauer ( Amprion )	LU - Flebourg ( Creos Luxembourg )	220	490	R1	546												
191.4.1	DE - Bauer ( Amprion )	LU - Roost ( Creos Luxembourg )	220	490	R1	990					953			37				
192.1.1	DE - Quint ( Amprion )	LU - Heisendorf ( Creos Luxembourg )	220	490	R1	493					493							
192.2.1	DE - Quint ( Amprion )	LU - Heisendorf ( Creos Luxembourg )	220	490	R1,R9	15595					522	5110	6083	1737		2143		
201.1.1	IT - Redipuglia ( Terna )	SI - Divača ( ELES )	380	1619	R1	43740								43740				
201.2.1	IT - Padriçiano ( Terna )	SI - Divača ( ELES )	220	305	R9	51					51							
205.1.1	IT - Galatina ( Terna )	GR - Arachthos ( HTSO )	380	500	R1,R8,R10	119552	1313	8	439	24638	44640	28800	638	321	16375		1495	885
221.1.1	GB - Sellindge ( National Grid )	FR - Mandarins ( RTE )	270	1000	R1,R6	66792					1484	506		990	43992	17780		2040
221.2.1	GB - Sellindge ( National Grid )	FR - Mandarins ( RTE )	270	1000	R1,R2,R6,R7,R9	54121	470	702	1825	8745	120	16980	131	45	12604	9212	2687	600
222.1.1	GB - Auchencrosh ( National Grid )	NI - Ballycronanmore ( SONI Ltd )	250	250	R1,R2,R3,R8,R9	126213	9	11	40			16410	9568		30859	44699	24617	
222.2.1	GB - Auchencrosh ( National Grid )	NI - Ballycronanmore ( SONI Ltd )	250	250	R1,R3,R8,R9	33858	121		49			24120	9568					
231.1.1	ES - Las Conchas ( REE )	PT - Lindoso ( REN )	132	90	R1	2502	1828						430	244				
232.1.1	ES - Aldeadávila ( REE )	PT - Lagoaça 3 ( REN )	220	374	R1,R2,R3	40967	381	429	334		6076			12220	18133		3394	
232.2.1	ES - Aldeadávila ( REE )	PT - Lagoaça 2 ( REN )	220	374	R3,R8	13768					854	1122	507		11045	240		
232.3.1	ES - Saucelle ( REE )	PT - Pocinho ( REN )	220	346	R1,R3	32221					598					31623		
233.1.1	ES - Cedillo ( REE )	PT - Falagueira ( REN )	380	1300	R1	2485					1863	622						
234.1.1	ES - Cartelle ( REE )	PT - Alto Lindoso ( REN )	380	1330	R2	520							81		439			
234.1.2	ES - Cartelle ( REE )	PT - Alto Lindoso ( REN )	380	1330	R2	593						179		414				
235.1.1	ES - Brovales ( REE )	PT - Alqueva ( REN )	400	1280	R9	549											549	
241.1.1	MK - Dubrov ( MEPSO )	GR - Thessaloniki ( HTSO )	400	1300	R1,R10	1103					991			69		43		
242.1.1	MK - Bitola ( MEPSO )	GR - Melit ( HTSO )	400	1300	R1	2661					2378						283	
261.1.1	RS - Djerdap ( EMS )	RO - Portile de Fier ( TRANSELECTRICA )	400	1135	R1	5787								4783	1004			
277.1.1	RO - Tăntăreni ( TRANSELECTRICA )	BG - Kozlodui ( ESO )	400	1300	R1	52707					26440					25762	505	
277.1.2	RO - Tăntăreni ( TRANSELECTRICA )	BG - Kozlodui ( ESO )	400	1300	R1	26755					6797	19649						309
278.1.1	RO - Isaccea ( TRANSELECTRICA )	BG - Dobrudja ( ESO )	400	1135	R1	75172					1326			12502	23975	26880	6809	3680
291.1.1	AL - Elbassan ( KESH )																	



Unavailability of international tie lines - yearly overview 2010

Circuit ID	From substation	To substation	Voltage [kV]	Thermal conventional transmission capacity [ MVA ]	Major Reason	Time whole year [min]	January [min]	February [min]	March [min]	April [min]	May [min]	June [min]	July [min]	August [min]	September [min]	October [min]	November [min]	December [min]	
391.1.1	MK - Skopje 1 (MEPSO)	RS - Kosovo A (EMS)	220	311	R9	525600	44640	40320	44580	43200	44640	43200	44640	44640	43200	44700	43200	44640	
391.2.1	MK - Skopje 1 (MEPSO)	RS - Kosovo A (EMS)	220	311	R9	525600	44640	40320	44580	43200	44640	43200	44640	44640	43200	44700	43200	44640	
401.1.1	DE - Herrenwyk (TenneT TSO GmbH)	SE - Kruseberg (Sydkraft/Vattenfall)	400	600	R1,R4,R10	4454					1350	128				478	2378	120	
404.1.1	CZ - Nosovice (CEPS)	SK - Varin (SEPS)	400	1205	R1	6246		6246											
410.1.1	CZ - Liskovec (CEPS)	SK - Pov. Bystrica (SEPS)	220	221	R2,R6	27562				1881			14950	10731					
420.1.1	CZ - Sokolnice (CEPS)	SK - Senica (SEPS)	220	213	R1,R2	6830	301										6529		
424.1.1	CZ - Sokolnice (CEPS)	SK - Krizovany (SEPS)	400	1205	R1,R2,R9	34793	1043		66	893	28142	4649							
430.1.1	CZ - Sokolnice (CEPS)	SK - Stupava (SEPS)	400	1363	R2,R7	9106				6768	2191	147							
440.1.1	UA_W - Mukachevo (NPC Ukrenergo)	SK - V.Kapusany (SEPS)	400	1115	R1	12665		6247						6418					
443.1.1	CZ - Albrechtice (CEPS)	PL - Dobřeň (PSE Operator S.A.)	400	1088	R1	27238							25425		1654				
444.1.1	CZ - Nošovice (CEPS)	PL - Wielopole (PSE Operator S.A.)	400	1088	R1	9518							7338	411	1769				
450.1.1	CZ - Liskovec (CEPS)	PL - Kopanina (PSE Operator S.A.)	220	399	R1	8719			4743		519				3457				
460.1.1	CZ - Liskovec (CEPS)	PL - Bujaków (PSE Operator S.A.)	220	399	R1,R2,R9	3570			2470		521	335				244			
501.1.1	DE - Vierraden (50Hertz)	PL - Krajnik (PSE Operator S.A.)	220	402	R1	4037							2370	1667					
501.1.2	DE - Vierraden (50Hertz)	PL - Krajnik (PSE Operator S.A.)	220	402	R1	2797							2797						
502.1.1	DE - Hagenwerder (50Hertz)	PL - Mikulowa (PSE Operator S.A.)	380	1302	R1	27919				1823		13877	12219						
502.1.2	DE - Hagenwerder (50Hertz)	PL - Mikulowa (PSE Operator S.A.)	380	1302	R1	8329				737		113			763	6716			
601.1.1	ES - Puerto de la Cruz (REE)	MA - Melloussa 1 (ONE)	380		R1,R3	4608		1583	69	465	1524	440		527					
601.1.2	ES - Puerto de la Cruz (REE)	MA - Melloussa 2 (ONE)	380		R1,R2	3471				2761	193			517					
700.1.1	PL - Krosno Iskrzynia (PSE Operator S.A.)	SK - Lemešany (SEPS)	400	1252	R1,R6,R10	42265			248					24	61	35219	6713		
700.1.2	PL - Krosno Iskrzynia (PSE Operator S.A.)	SK - Lemešany (SEPS)	400	1252	R1,R2	42399			22	444					35218	6715			
704.1.1	PL - Słupsk (PSE Operator S.A.)	SE - Stāmō (SvK)	450	600	R1	30085				2853	368	18462	1951			6451			
710.1.1	HU - Győr (MAVIR)	SK - Gabčíkovo (SEPS)	400	1330	R2	12184	3308								2339	6537			
711.1.1	HU - Góð (MAVIR)	SK - Levice (SEPS)	400	1330	R2	6289				6026			263						
720.1.1	HU - Albertirsá (MAVIR)	UA_W - Zahidno Ukrainska (NPC Ukrenergo)	750	4010	R1	70833			11093	43200	16540								
721.1.1	HU - Sajószögéd (MAVIR)	UA_W - Mukachevo (NPC Ukrenergo)	400	1390	R1	16280							2516	962	6482	6320			
722.1.1	HU - Kisvárda (MAVIR)	UA_W - Mukachevo (NPC Ukrenergo)	220	209	R1	19274				1075	5124	7864			385	4826			
722.1.2	HU - Tiszaújváros (MAVIR)	UA_W - Mukachevo (NPC Ukrenergo)	220	209	R1	13893							7600		6293				
730.1.1	HU - Sandorfalva (MAVIR)	RO - Arad (TRANSELECTRICA)	400	1135	R1	4284				4284									
731.1.1	HU - Békéscsaba (MAVIR)	RO - Nádab (TRANSELECTRICA)	400	1300	R1	6474	520									5954			
740.1.1	RO - Rosiori (TRANSELECTRICA)	UA_W - Mukachevo (NPC Ukrenergo)	400	1135	R1	9998			6480						3518				
803.1.1	FI - Raumo (Fingrid Oyj)	SE - Forsmark (Svenska Kraftnät)	400	550	R1,R3,R9,R10	11165					2250	103	133			7637		1042	
832.1.1	LV - Valmiera (AS Augstsprieguma tīkls)	EE - Tīrgullina (Eltering AS)	330	350	R1,R9	2400		2040		240					120				
833.1.1	LV - Valmiera (AS Augstsprieguma tīkls)	EE - Tartu (Eltering AS)	330		R1	240				240									
840.1.1	EE - Balti (Eltering AS)	RU - Leningradskaja (JSC FGC UES)	330		R6,R9	1079	0			60	420			59		540			
841.1.1	EE - Eesti (Eltering AS)	RU - Kingisepp (JSC FGC UES)	330		R6,R9	238							59		59		120		
842.1.1	EE - Taru (Eltering AS)	RU - Pskov (JSC FGC UES)	330		R6	120					120								
845.1.1	LV - Rezekne (AS Augstsprieguma tīkls)	RU - Velikoreckava (JSC FGC UES)	330		R1,R9	24240				480	7500					16260			
850.1.1	LT - Šiauliai/Telšiai (LITGRID AB)	LV - Jelgava (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	330	714	R1,R9	7052					586	3685	2366			415			
851.1.1	LT - Panevėžys (LITGRID AB)	LV - Aizkraukle (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	330	714	R1,R2,R9	35751	171		1954		775		257		6201	19630	6763		
852.1.1	LT - Klaipėda (LITGRID AB)	LV - Grobina (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	330	714	R1,R2	22516				540			294		21682				
853.1.1	LT - IAE (LITGRID AB)	LV - Liksna (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	330	830	R1,R2	36394				7720		9346		5163	14165				
854.1.1	LT - Paroneja (LITGRID AB)	LV - Nereta (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	110	75	R1	354									354				
855.1.1	LT - Zarasai (LITGRID AB)	LV - Daugavpils (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	110	86	R1,R2,R9	12732	4593				174	3282					4683		
856.1.1	LT - IAE (LITGRID AB)	LV - Daugavpils (Augstsprieguma tīkls)	110	102	R1,R9	6787			1905		208					4674			
860.1.1	LT - IAE (LITGRID AB)	BY - Polock (Belenergo)	330	966	R1,R2	14949			258	2090	1022	5430				2225	3924		
861.1.1	LT - IAE (LITGRID AB)	BY - Smorgon (Belenergo)	330	830	R1,R2	27132			6161	3647						5012			
862.1.1	LT - IAE (LITGRID AB)	BY - Beloruskaya (Belenergo)	330	1786	R1,R2,R9	56741				13908		20365	11748			12312		10720	
863.1.1	LT - Vilnius (LITGRID AB)	BY - Molodechno (Belenergo)	330	714	R1,R2	60046					42660	12637				4749			
864.1.1</td																			



- 1 ENTSO-E Net generation, exchanges and consumption 2010**
- 2 Yearly values/operation and physical exchanges**
- 3 Load values – diagrams**
- 4 System information**
- 5 Glossary of statistical terms**



## Glossary of statistical terms

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The Glossary of statistical terms contains all terms used in this Statistical Yearbook. The corresponding explanations are available on the ENTSO-E internet site [www.entsoe.eu](http://www.entsoe.eu) under "Resources / Data Portal / Statistical Glossary".

Term	Definition
Alternating Current ( AC )	An electric current that reverses its direction at regularly intervals.
Circuit length	The circuit length of an electrical line or cable is the actual length of each of its conductors or the mean of the lengths of the conductors, if there is any appreciable difference in their lengths.
Classification of Power units	According to the category of Primary Energy and fuel used for electricity generation, the ENTSO-E statistics considers the following classification in its publications: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hydro</li> <li>• Nuclear</li> <li>• Fossil fuels</li> <li>• Other Renewable (...of which wind, solar)</li> <li>• Not clearly identifiable</li> </ul> In some publications, thermal conventional is also split into lignite, hard coal, gas, oil and mixed fuels and non attributable fuels.
Consumption	See Load and relations to consumption in the following document: <a href="https://www.entsoe.eu/fileadmin/user_upload/_library/publications/ce/Load_and_Consumption_Data.pdf">https://www.entsoe.eu/fileadmin/user_upload/_library/publications/ce/Load_and_Consumption_Data.pdf</a>
Consumption of Pumps	The electrical energy absorbed by the motor pumps in raising the water into the upper reservoir for the generation of electrical energy. It should include the electrical energy consumed by the auxiliary equipment and transformer losses during pumping. See also Pumped Storage.
Control Area	the composition of one or more market balance areas under the same technical load frequency control responsibility. Note: In some cases there may be some metering points that belong to a market balance areas that is not a part of the control area. However these do not impact the general definition , for example, a village in one country connected to the grid of another.
Conventional Transmission Capacity	A theoretical value based on parameters standardized within ENTSO-E (Continental Europe) for calculation of the thermal load capacity of each tie line. These are: ambient temperature of + 35°C, wind velocity of 0,56 m/s at a right angle to the line, as well as the voltage of the line.
Cross frontier line	See Tie line.
Direct Current ( DC )	Direct current or DC electricity is the continuous movement of electrons from an area of negative (-) charges to an area of positive (+) charges through a conducting material.

## Glossary of statistical terms

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Term	Definition
Electricity Balance ( Electricity Supply Situation )	Computes the consumption of electricity from the supply side (not metered in final consumer). In the ENTSO-E, it is presented as the sum of Net Production (split by Classification of Power Units) minus the Consumption of Pumps plus Exchange Balance. Due to fact that consumption is computed from the supply side, the electricity balance includes the distribution and Transmission Losses.
Energy Not Supplied ( ENS )	An estimation of the energy not supplied to final customers due to incidents in the transmission network.
Equivalent Time of Interruption	The duration of an interruption in minutes multiplied by the energy not supplied divided by the consumption for the last 12 months. This value allows a direct comparison of interruptions that occurred during a year.
Exchange Balance	The difference between the import and export physical flows on each interconnection line of a country.
Hydro	Electricity derived from the potential and kinetic energy content of water. It can be classified as: Storage Hydro, Run of River, Pure Pumped Storage and Mixed Pumped Storage.
Load	<p>Load on a power system is referred to as the hourly average active power absorbed by all installations connected to the transmission network or to the distribution network. The load is the value at a given moment of the electrical power supplied or absorbed at any point of a system as determined by an instantaneous measurement or by the integration of power during a given period of time. Load can refer to a consumer, an appliance, a group of consumers or appliances or a network. Load is the power consumed by the network including (+) the network losses but excluding (-) the consumption for pumped storage and excluding (-) the consumption of generating auxiliaries.</p> <p>For the power balance, the load of each country, also called reference load, is represented at 11 a.m. on the 3rd Wednesday of each month without regard to the export power.</p> <p>Concerning the calculation method for the 24 load values, the countries use the average values of the 10, 15 or 60 minutes load preceding the hour.</p>
Net Generating Capacity	<p>Net Generating Capacity of a power station is the maximum electrical net active power it can produce continuously throughout a long period of operation in normal conditions, where:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "net" means the difference between, on the one hand, the gross generating capacity of the alternator(s) and, on the other hand, the auxiliary equipments' load and the losses in the main transformers of the power station;</li> <li>• for thermal plants "normal conditions" means average external conditions (weather, climate...) and full availability of fuels;</li> <li>• for hydro and wind units, "normal conditions" refer to the usual maximum availability of primary energies, i.e. optimum water or wind conditions.</li> </ul> <p>Net Generating Capacity of a country is the sum of the individual Net Generating Capacity of all power stations connected to either the transmission grid or to the distribution grid.</p>
Mixed Pumped Storage	Pumped Storage with a significant cumulative flow into the upper reservoir.
Net Generation ( Net Production )	It is the Gross Generation less the electrical energy absorbed by Generating Auxiliaries and the losses in the main generator transformers.

## Glossary of statistical terms

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Term	Definition
Network Reliability	Reliability is a general term encompassing all the measures of the ability of the system, generally given as numerical indices, to deliver electricity to all points of utilization within acceptable standards and in the amounts desired. Network reliability (comprising generation and transmission facilities) can be described by two basic and functional attributes: Adequacy and Security.
Non-Identifiable Sources	Not Clearly Identifiable Sources comprise Power Plants or Power Units, which, according to Sources the primary energy used, cannot be categorized.
Nuclear	Electricity generated by the use of thermal energy released from the fission of nuclear fuel in a reactor.
Other Renewable Energy Sources	In the ENTSO-E statistics, this category comprises all Renewable Energy Sources except total Hydro production.
Peak Load	The maximum hourly demand during a period of time: day, month or year. (Maximum Load)
Physical Energy Exchange	Physical Energy Flow: Physical Export, Physical Import: It represents the real movements of energy between neighboring countries metered in cross-border tie lines in both directions, in the system and out of the system.
Protection Device	Equipment applied to electric power systems to detect abnormal and intolerable conditions and to initiate corrective actions to ensure continuity of electric service, to limit injury to people and to limit damage to equipment. These devices include lightning arresters, surge protectors, fuses and relays with associated circuit breakers, reclosers and so forth.
Pumped Storage	A hydro unit in which water can be raised by means of pumps and stored, to be used later for the generation of electrical energy. It can be classified as: Pure Pumped Storage and Mixed Pumped Storage.
Pure Pumped Storage	Pumped Storage without a significant natural cumulative flow into the upper reservoir.
Reference points	The dates and times for which power data are collected. Reference points are characteristic enough of the entire period studied to limit the data to be collected to the data at the reference points.
Renewable Energy Sources ( Renewables )	It means renewable non-fossil energy sources (wind, solar, geothermal, wave, tidal, hydropower, biomass, landfill gas, sewage treatment plant gas and biogases).
Representativity ( National representativity Index )	This is a specific ENTSO-E term, which generally means that certain values might not cover the whole country. It is expressed as a percentage. There might be differences between the approaches of the ENTSO-E statistics and System Adequacy reports.
Run of River	A hydro unit at which the head installation uses the cumulative flow continuously and normally operates on base load.
Solar Energy	Solar radiation used to generate electricity in photovoltaics or heat engines.

## Glossary of statistical terms

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Term	Definition
Storage Hydro	A hydro unit, at which the head installations store their cumulative flows wholly or partially in their retaining works (dam) in order to generate electricity later. Depending on the period required to fill a reservoir, storage hydro can be defined as follows: pondage (between 2 and 400 hours) and reservoir (>400 hours). These head installations are normally operated in such a way as to allow load following. By extension, when the operation of a head installation is directly related to that of a reservoir upstream and the intermediate inflows are negligible, these head installations must be considered to belong to the same category as the one who governs them.
Substation	Facility equipment that steps up or steps down the voltage in utility power lines. Voltage is stepped up where power is sent through long distance transmission lines, and stepped down where the power is to enter local distribution lines. They can be classified as normal outside substation, armoured substation and underground substation.
Fossil Fuels	Electricity generated by an electric power plant using mainly coal, petroleum (derivates) or gas as its primary source of energy. In ENTSO-E statistics, we use the term "conventional" for the production of electricity with a thermal process that is not generated using Nuclear or Renewable Energy Sources.
Tie Line	A transmission line connecting two countries.
Transit	An energy flow that occurs in a country, which is neither the source nor the sink of the energy flow. The energy flow arrives in the grid over one border and leaves the country over one or more borders
Transmission Losses	The difference between the fed-in (generation) and the delivery energy to distributors. Own-needs for the operation of the grid are included.
Transmission System Operator ( TSO )	A company that is responsible for operating, maintaining and developing the transmission system for a control area and its interconnections.
Vertical Load	The total amount of power flows out of the transmission network into distribution and large customer networks.
Wind energy	Kinetic energy in wind used to generate electricity in wind turbines.



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